



Ninetieth

Annual Report of the Registrar-General for Scotland

1944

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EDINBURGH

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REPORT

ON THE

VITAL STATISTICS of SCOTLAND for the YEAR 1944.

GENERAL REGISTRY OFFICE OF BIRTHS, &c.,

NEW REGISTER HOUSE,

EDINBURGH, 17th October 1946.

SIR,

In compliance with the requirements of the 7th Section of the Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages (Scotland) Act, 1854, 17 & 18 Vict., c. 80, I beg to submit, for transmission to the Secretary of State, with a view to its being laid before Parliament, a Report on the Vital Statistics of Scotland for the year 1944.

In addition to the usual Appendices dealing respectively with (1) Vaccination, (2) Marriages, (3) the Weather, and (4) Still-births, there are also included three special Appendices; one dealing with Infant Mortality by Social Class of the father for the year 1944, another with Marriages in Scotland of members of the Dominion and Allied Forces during the years 1939 to 1945, and a third dealing with particulars, principally regarding fertility, made available by the Population (Statistics) Act, 1938 and relating to the year 1944.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

J. G. KYD,

Registrar-General.

THE SECRETARY,

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH FOR SCOTLAND.

REPORT.

SUMMARY.

THE year 1944 did not reveal any dramatic facts in the vital statistics of Scotland. There is evidence, however, that in this fifth year of the World War the vitality of the people is apparently unimpaired.

For the first time for sixteen years the number of births registered in Scotland exceeds 95,000. The birth-rate has shown a steady upward tendency since 1940. This continued rise in the number of births must, however, be closely associated with the high marriage-rates which were a feature of the early war years. The year under review shows a slight falling off in the marriage-rate, but it is considerably in excess of the average rates obtaining up to the year 1935. The death-rate was found to be below the average of recent years and the infant mortality-rate is the lowest ever recorded since registration became compulsory in Scotland 90 years ago.

Maternal mortality also was at a record low level, and there are indications of a slight downward tendency in the death-rate from tuberculosis.

This Report completes the 90th year of compulsory registration in Scotland. During these 90 years the births of over 10,250,000 children have been registered and the deaths of over 6,500,000 persons. There has thus been a natural increase in the population of Scotland of over 3,700,000 persons. The total population in these 90 years has, however, increased by the smaller figure of about 2,200,000. The net migration from Scotland, therefore, during this period must have amounted to more than 1,500,000 people, which is more than three times the present population of the City of Edinburgh.

POPULATION.

The civilian population of Scotland in the year 1944 is estimated at 4,653,600. This represents a mean of the quarterly estimates and not, as was the usual custom until 1941, the population as at 30th June. Owing to considerable and somewhat irregular changes in population in the course of the year, due to enlistments and other factors peculiar to war-time conditions, the mean population has certain advantages over the mid-year estimate. As in the years from 1940, for the purpose of calculating birth-rates and marriage-rates, there has been added to the civilian population the net number of men and women enlisting in the Forces in Scotland. No information is available as to the number of members of the Forces (including Dominion and Allied) who were serving in Scotland in 1944. In previous Reports reference was made to alterations in local populations resulting

TABLE A.—Population of Scotland and its Groups of Public Health Districts in 1944.

GROUP OF DISTRICTS.	Census 1931 (Resident).			Census 1921 (Enumerated).			Estimated Mean Population 1944 (Civilians).		
	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.
Large Burghs	2,663,292	1,264,156	1,399,136	2,581,038	1,237,971	1,343,067	2,473,600	1,055,200	1,418,400
Small Burghs	731,924	340,045	391,879	776,821	357,197	419,624	2,180,000 *	984,500	1,195,500
Landward .	1,447,764	721,322	726,442	1,524,638	752,474	772,164			
SCOTLAND .	4,842,980	2,325,523	2,517,457	4,882,497	2,347,642	2,534,855	4,653,600	2,039,700	2,613,900

* Reliable estimates for Small Burghs and Landward Areas separately are not available for 1944.

from local labour adjustments and evacuations due to enemy action. The former continued to operate but some part of the population evacuated had returned. As in former war years, births and deaths among the evacuated populations were generally credited to the area of new residence, except where the latter was of a strictly temporary character, but it will be understood that this entails a measure of uncertainty in local numbers and therefore in local rates based thereupon.

Population estimates are based on information available through the operation of National Registration. Removals are only notified to the Central National Registration Office where a change of National Registration area is involved, a National Registration area being in Scotland a large burgh or a county exclusive of large burghs. It is therefore not possible to make estimates for individual small burghs or landward areas of counties with sufficient accuracy to justify their publication or use.

As in 1940 to 1943 deaths of persons serving in H.M. or Allied Forces have been excluded from all local death statistics and from all rates applicable to Scotland as a whole. Civilian deaths from enemy action, although not very numerous in 1944, have similarly been excluded from local statistics, as it was felt to be inadvisable to load local rates with such deaths, but the numbers and rates are included with those for Scotland as a whole. The exclusion, both from the deaths and from the population estimates, of members of the Forces, who generally consist of selected lives at an age in which deaths are normally comparatively few, has the effect of raising slightly the resulting death-rate. Some allowance is made later (see page xiv).

Of the estimated mean civilian population for the year (4,653,600), 2,039,700 were males and 2,613,900 females. This shows a decrease of 18,500 males and an increase of 10,500 females compared with the estimate for 1943.

During the period July 1943 to June 1944 there was a natural increase of 29,854 (births minus civilian deaths) and a net inward balance of about a thousand from overseas. On the other hand the number of men and women joining the Armed Forces was increased during the period by over 28,000 (enlistments minus discharges), while the net number entering the Mercantile Marine was 2,300.

Reference has been made in previous Reports to the movement of population from England to Scotland which took place in the latter part of 1940 owing to aerial bombardment in London and elsewhere. By the Spring of 1941 this had become a "drift south" which continued in 1942. The move-

TABLE B (1).—Birth-rate in Scotland, per 1,000 Women aged 15-44, 1861-1941.

YEAR.	Births per 1,000 Women aged 15-44.			Legitimate Births per 1,000 Married Women aged under 45.		
	Rate.	Percentage of Rate for Preceding Period.	Percentage of Rate for 1860-62.	Rate.	Percentage of Rate for Preceding Period.	Percentage of Rate for 1860-62.
1860-62	144·6	...	100	316·0	...	100
1870-72	149·4	103·3	103·3	319·4	101·1	101·1
1880-82	145·8	97·6	100·8	311·5	97·5	98·6
1890-92	132·5	90·9	91·6	296·4	95·2	93·8
1900-02	121·9	92·0	84·3	271·8	91·7	86·0
1910-12	107·3	88·0	74·2	233·2	85·8	73·8
1920-22	105·1	97·9	72·7	226·7	97·2	71·7
1930-32	80·1	76·2	55·4	169·0	74·5	53·5
1940-42	73·0	91·1	50·5	136·9	81·0	43·3

ment was still predominantly southwards in the period July 1943 to June 1944, the net figure of removals from Scotland to England being over 9,000. Large numbers of persons came north in the Summer of 1944 when the " V Bomb " attacks commenced, but by the last quarter of the year the trend of movement between England and Scotland was again southwards. Over the whole of the last six months of 1944, however, there was a net movement of some 12,000 persons from England to Scotland.

BIRTHS.

Numbers.—The number of living children whose births were registered in Scotland during the year 1944 was 95,941 (of whom 49,576 were males and 46,365 females) as compared with 94,682 in 1943. This is the largest number registered in any year since 1928 (96,822). (Still-births are specially dealt with in Appendix VI.) (*Table 1.*)

Rates.—The birth-rate for the year was 18·49 per thousand, being 0·13 more than in the previous year and 0·90 above the average.* This is the highest birth-rate recorded in Scotland since 1932 (18·64) but it is lower than any recorded up to that date. The Scottish birth-rate reached its peak in 1876 when it was 35·62. Prior to the War of 1914–18 it had never been less than 25, but it fell continuously during that War from 26·11 in 1914 to 20·26 in 1917. Thereafter it rose until in the post-War period it reached a peak of 28·07 in 1920. This although much higher than the rates of the immediately preceding years was exactly the same as in 1908, and less than 2 per thousand above the rate for 1914. After 1920 the rate fell steadily until 1933 (17·62). The next six years showed comparatively little change and in 1939 it was 17·36. The course of the birth-rate during the two World Wars has been entirely different. Instead of the continuous decline which occurred during the first War, there has been during the second a steady though not very

* For the purposes of this Report the averages quoted, except where otherwise specified, are for the five years 1939–43.

TABLE B (2).—Birth-rate in Scotland and its Groups of Public Health Districts in 1944.

GROUPS OF DISTRICTS.	Live Births.					Birth-rate per 1,000 of Estimated Population.			Illegitimate Births per 100 Live Births.
	Total.	Legitimate.		Illegitimate.		Total.	Legitimate	Illegitimate.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
Large Burghs .	52,276	24,926	23,257	2,107	1,986	18·70	17·24	1·46	7·83
Small Burghs .	14,867	7,031	6,669	615	552	18·24	16·80	1·44	7·91
Landward .	28,798	13,712	12,799	1,185	1,102				
SCOTLAND .	95,941	45,669	42,725	3,907	3,640	18·49	17·03	1·45	7·87

	Still-births.			Rate per 1,000 Births (including Still-births).		
	Total.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.	Total.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.
Large Burghs .	1,815	1,633	182	33·6	32·8	42·6
Small Burghs .	492	440	52	32·0	31·1	42·7
Landward .	914	825	89	30·8	30·2	37·5
SCOTLAND .	3,221	2,898	323	32·5	31·7	41·0

spectacular rise from 17.13 in 1940 to 18.49 in 1944. It is more than probable that this increase is associated with the increase in the marriage-rate prior to and during the first years of the present War. (See page ix.) (*Table 2.*)

The birth-rate in the large burghs was 18.70 and in the counties 18.24.* In 1943 these rates were 18.61 and 18.07. Contrary to the experience in that year the increase was relatively greater in the counties than in the large burghs.

Among the evacuated population births have been transferred where possible to the place of the mother's usual residence, if in Scotland, but cases occurred in which it was difficult to specify which was the real usual residence. Where there was no immediate prospect of return to the area from which evacuated, the residence was held to be at the new home. In areas which were appreciably affected by evacuation, therefore, the local rates should be accepted with some caution. (*Table 4.*)

Population estimates for small burghs and for landward areas are not available (see page vi) and the only local birth-rates published are those for large burghs and for counties, which will be found in *Table 4*. In the large burghs the birth-rate ranged from 26.1 in Port-Glasgow, 22.1 in Dumbarton, and 21.4 in Coatbridge to 16.5 in Aberdeen, 16.3 in Inverness and 15.5 in Rutherglen. In the counties this rate ranged from 21.1 in West Lothian, 20.3 in Wigtown and 20.2 in Lanark to 14.7 in Roxburgh, 14.4 in Peebles and 14.1 in Argyll.

Masculinity of Births.—The sex-ratio among live-born children was 1,069 males per thousand females, as compared with 1,051 in 1943, 1,048 in 1942 and 1,059 in 1941. During the War years 1914–1918 the average ratio was 1,047; in the twenty years between the two Wars 1920–1939 it was 1,049; and in the five War years 1940–1944, 1,055.

Monthly Birth-rates.—The monthly birth-rates ranged from 17.3 in August and 17.5 in February to 20.7 in May and 20.0 in June. From September to December the rates were all higher than in 1943, but compared with that year the rates for other months showed considerable variation. (*Table 34.*)

Fertility Rates.—In *Table 7* will be found for each large burgh and county the birth-rate per thousand females aged 15–44 and the legitimate birth-rate per thousand married females aged under 45. *Table B(1)* shows these rates for Scotland for triennial periods from 1861 to 1941. From

* Except where otherwise stated, when numbers or rates for large burghs are quoted with those for counties, the latter are "exclusive of large burghs."

TABLE C.—Birth-rate per 1,000 Women aged 15–44, 1944.

GROUPS OF DISTRICTS.	Estimated Number of Women aged 15–44.	Births.	Birth-rate per 1,000 of Population.		Birth-rate per 1,000 Women aged 15–44.	
		Number.	Rate.	Relative Quantity, Scotland being=100.	Rate.	Relative Quantity, Scotland being=100.
Large Burghs	679,000	52,276	18.70	101.1	77.0	96.3
Small Burghs	522,000	43,665	18.24	98.6	83.6	104.5
Landward						
SCOTLAND	1,201,000	95,941	18.49	100.0	79.9	100.0

the latter table it will be seen that fertility is diminishing and that there is little difference in the proportionate decline by either standard compared with the reduction in the crude birth-rate. The rate of decline by each standard is increasing. Similar rates are shown below for each year since 1931, but these rates, being dependent on age and conjugal estimates, do not have the authority of rates based on observations round a Census date. They are as follows:—

			Crude Birth- rate per 1,000 Population.	Births per 1,000 Women aged 15-44.	Legitimate births per 1,000 Married Women aged under 45.
1931	...	...	19.0	79.8	168.3
1932	...	...	18.6	78.4	164.7
1933	...	...	17.6	74.5	155.5
1934	...	...	18.0	76.5	158.0
1935	...	...	17.8	74.9	154.2
1936	...	...	17.9	75.1	153.7
1937	...	...	17.6	73.7	150.0
1938	...	...	17.7	74.0	149.4
1939	...	...	17.4	72.1	142.7
1940	...	...	17.1	71.4	136.6
1941	...	...	17.5	73.5	138.1
1942	...	...	17.6	74.2	135.9
1943	...	...	18.4	78.7	140.6
1944	...	...	18.5	79.9	141.3

The birth-rate per thousand women aged 15-44 (third column in above table) follows generally much the same course as the crude birth-rate, the former showing a fall of 10 per cent. between 1931 and 1939 as against 8 per cent. in the latter. The legitimate birth-rate per thousand married women aged under 45 (fourth column in Table) fell by 15 per cent. between 1931 and 1939.

From this Table it will be seen that compared with 1931 the crude birth-rate fell by about 5 per cent. in 1934, but that the fall was somewhat checked between 1934 and 1939, being in that longer period only about 3 per cent. All three rates declined in 1940, the first year of War, especially the rate in the fourth column, but since 1940 all have shown an increase, the crude rate from 17.1 to 18.5, the rate in the third column from 71.4 to 79.9, while the rate in the fourth column has risen from 136.6 in 1940 to 141.3 in 1944. In every case much the greatest part of the increase has been between 1942 and 1943. All three rates have been affected by the high marriage-rates in the early War years. The crude rate has been affected least as the increase in births is spread over the entire population of both sexes and at all ages and the rate in the third column has been affected most because of the effect of the transfer of so many women from the unmarried to the married category. This factor has been allowed for in Column 4 and normally a considerable increase might have been expected in that rate, as the newly married belong for the most part to the younger years when fertility is highest, but the rates since 1939 have not on the whole shown an increase, although there has been an increase since 1942 from 135.9 to 141.3 in 1944, which is still below the rate for 1939 (142.7). It is found that expressing the expected births on the 1939 age-group fertility level as 1,000, the ratio of actual legitimate births to expected fell to 951 in 1940, 939 in 1941 and 919 in 1942, but that it has risen to 953 in 1943 and 975 in 1944. The comparison, however, is not a fair one, as it makes no allowance for the separation of husbands and wives owing to war conditions. But even in 1939 when

war conditions may be ignored, a similar calculation indicates that this ratio had declined by about 16 per cent. since 1931.

In Table 7 there will be found for each large burgh and county the local variations in this legitimate birth-rate per thousand married women aged under 45. As the proportion of the population who are young married women varies considerably from place to place, this rate is more satisfactory than the crude birth-rate as an index of local fertility rates. The total number of married women for Scotland as a whole is based on an independent estimate, but the local distribution of these women is based on the proportions as found in 1931. While corresponding local numbers were obtained at the taking of the National Register in 1939, the number of married women in individual areas was considerably affected by the evacuation and reception of mothers in that year, and no exact information is available as to the numbers who may have returned to their homes since that date. The rates based on these numbers may, however, be regarded as approximately correct. In the large burghs this rate ranged from 202.2 in Port-Glasgow, 173.1 in Dumbarton Burgh and 160.8 in Coatbridge to 118.2 in Falkirk, 117.1 in Aberdeen Burgh and 113.8 in Dumfries Burgh. In the counties this rate ranged from 185.6 in Inverness, 181.0 in Renfrew and 177.9 in Ross and Cromarty to 118.2 in Roxburgh, 118.1 in Peebles and 116.2 in Selkirk. In the large burghs as a whole this rate was 136.1 and in the counties it was 148.0. As will be seen from the rates quoted above, in the burghs the rates are highest in the more highly industrialised towns, while in the counties there is as great a contrast between the counties in the North and West and those on the South-East, the Border Counties. In the former taken collectively the rate was 167 while in the latter it was 124. Attention has been directed in previous Reports to this marked contrast (*Table 7*).

Multiple Births.—The total number of women giving birth to living children in 1944 was 94,703, of whom 93,479 or 98.71 per cent. gave birth to single children, 1,211 or 1.28 per cent. to twin children, 12 or 0.01 per cent. to triplets and 1 to quadruplets. These births refer to living children only and cases of single birth include those of twin births in which only one child was born alive. In Appendix VI will be found an analysis of still-births registered in Scotland in 1944, this analysis including further particulars regarding multiple births, live or still. The percentage of mothers who gave birth to two or more children was 1.29, being 0.04 above the corresponding rate for 1943. From 1855 until about 1895 this rate tended to decrease, but it increased in the following 20 or 25 years, attaining a quinquennial maximum of 1.39 in 1916–20. Since then it has tended to decline and the rates for 1941 and 1942 were equal to the lowest recorded for any single year since 1906. The rate of 1.29 for 1944 is above the average for 1931–40. (*Tables 1 and 2*.)

Illegitimate Births.—These numbered 7,547 (living children only), and constituted 7.87 per cent. of the total living births, as against 7,173 and 7.58 per cent. in 1943. The number of illegitimate births declined steadily until it reached a minimum of 5,091 in 1940. The percentage of illegitimate births to total live births declined consistently after 1929 and reached its lowest (5.89) in 1940. Since that year both numbers and rates have shown a steady increase each year, the percentage having increased to 6.58 in 1941 and, as already indicated, to 7.58 in 1943 and 7.87 in 1944. In the large burghs this rate was 7.83 and in the counties 7.91, as against 7.32 and 7.88 respectively in 1943. Relating these births to the estimated number of unmarried women and widows in Scotland aged 15–44, the rate for Scotland was 13.1 per thousand, that for the burghs being 12.6 and for the counties 13.8.

Corresponding rates for 1943 were 12·3, 11·5 and 13·5 respectively. (*Tables 1-4 and 7.*)

International Birth-rates.—Owing to war conditions these are not fully available, but particulars for certain countries have been supplied by the Economic Intelligence Service, United Nations.

BIRTH-RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION, 1944.

Chile	33·2	Bulgaria	21·3§
Union of South Africa	26·9*	Finland	21·1§
Portugal	25·0	Australia	21·0§
Southern Rhodesia	24·5†	Sweden	20·3
Canada	23·8	United States of America	20·2§
Northern Ireland	23·5	Switzerland	19·6
Denmark	22·6	Scotland	18·5
Spain	22·4	England and Wales	17·5
Eire	22·0	France	16·3§
New Zealand	21·6‡	Belgium	15·2

* White population.

† European population only.

‡ Excluding Maoris.

§ Provisional.

MARRIAGES.

Marriages registered in Scotland during 1944 numbered 37,111, which is 1,066 fewer than in the previous year and 16,411 fewer than in 1940, when the largest number of marriages ever registered in Scotland was recorded. The marriage-rate in 1944 was 7·15 per thousand, being 0·25 less than in the previous year, 2·06 less than in 1942 and 3·46 less than in 1940. It is the lowest marriage-rate since 1933 (6·96). From 1931 to 1938 there was a practically uninterrupted increase in the annual Scottish marriage rates, but this increase was intensified on the outbreak of war in September 1939, the marriage-rate for the third quarter of that year being 12·4, the highest Scottish marriage-rate ever recorded in any quarter. The rate rose as high as 12·3 in the third quarter of 1940, and only in the first quarter of that year did it fall below 10. The rates in 1941 and 1942 were very similar, each being less than in 1940, but from the second quarter of 1942 until the end of 1944 the rate for each quarter was below that for the corresponding quarter of the previous year. The marriage-rate in 1944 ranged from 8·3 in June, 8·1 in April and December and 8·0 in July to 6·6 in March and October, 5·8 in November and 5·3 in May. (*Tables 1, 3 and 34.*)

TABLE D.—Marriages in Scotland and its Groups of Public Health Districts in 1944.

GROUPS OF DISTRICTS.	Marriages.	Marriage-rate per 1,000 of Population.	
	Number.	Rate.	Relative Quantity, Scotland being = 100.
Large Burghs	23,520	8·41	117·6
Small Burghs	6,174	5·68	79·4
Landward	7,417		
SCOTLAND	37,111	7·15	100·0

The marriage-rate in the large burghs was 8·41 per thousand and 5·68 in the counties. Marriages, however, are not corrected in any way by transfer to place of usual residence and for this reason these rates may not in fact show the real difference between the prevalence of marriage in the respective areas, and the higher rate in the large burghs may be due to a tendency on the part of persons living in the counties to resort to the larger centres for the purpose of celebrating the marriage. This tendency was specially noticeable in former years in the case of irregular marriages by declaration. (*Table 4.*)

Civil Marriages.—The Marriage (Scotland) Act, 1939, which came into operation in July 1940, abolished irregular marriages by declaration including what was popularly known as the “Gretna Green marriage” and “marriage before the Sheriff.” It instituted a new form of civil marriage to be contracted in the office and in the presence of certain specially authorised Registrars after publication of notice. Of the 37,111 marriages 31,949 were solemnised by a minister of religion, 31,554 being preceded by proclamation of banns or publication of notice and 395 being authorised by licence granted by the Sheriff in circumstances of emergency under a special provision of the new Act. Of the remainder, 5,146 were civil marriages, of which 4,160 were preceded by publication of notice and 986 by Sheriff’s licence. In addition to these marriages 16 were registered on production of a decree of declarator of the Court of Session. Civil marriages constituted 13·9 per cent. of all marriages registered in Scotland, this percentage being 18·5 for the large burghs and 5·6 for the counties. In 1943 these percentages were respectively 13·6, 18·1 and 5·9.

The following are numbers of marriages registered in 1944 for large burghs and counties respectively :—

	Scotland.	Large Burghs.	Counties (exclusive of Large Burghs.)
All Marriages	37,111	23,520	13,591
Solemnised by a minister of religion :—			
Preceded by Banns or Publication of Notice	31,554	18,897	12,657
Authorised by Sheriff’s Licence	395	269	126
Irregular Marriages :—			
Decree of Declarator (Court of Session)	16	4	12
Civil Marriages :—			
Preceded by Publication of Notice	4,160	3,465	695
Authorised by Sheriff’s Licence	986	885	101

Marriage-rates for various other countries, as far as available, are as follows :—

MARRIAGES-RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION, 1944.

Southern Rhodesia	17·1*	Switzerland	8·0
United States of America	10·9†	Portugal	7·4
Sweden	9·7	Scotland	7·2
Australia	9·4†	Northern Ireland	7·2
Denmark	9·3	England and Wales	7·1†
Bulgaria	9·0†	Spain	7·0
Canada	8·5	Eire	5·7
New Zealand	8·4†	Netherlands	5·5†
Finland	8·4†	Belgium	5·4
Chile	8·2	France	5·4†

* European Population only.

† Provisional.

‡ Excluding Maoris.

Divorce.—By decrees pronounced in Scotland during the year 1944 there were 1,736 marriages dissolved, 1,727 by divorce and 9 by decrees of nullity. As will be seen from Table E, the number of divorces has shown a steady increase since 1855. In the years 1855–1864 the average annual number was only 17, but the numbers increased, particularly during and following the War of 1914–18, until in 1925–34 they (including decrees of nullity) averaged 488 per annum, and they still further increased to 788 in 1938 and to 879 in 1939, the latter being the first full year in which the Divorce (Scotland) Act, 1938, was in operation. They declined to 740 in 1940, but increased slightly to 763 in 1941 and since that year have made still greater increases to 1,021 in 1942 to 1,315 in 1943 and to 1,736 in 1944. The last-named number is 1,087 more than that for 1937, an increase of 167 per cent.

DEATHS.

The total number of deaths registered during the year was 64,603. The civilian death-rate was 13·57 per thousand of the civilian population.* As this crude rate is based on a population from which there have been withdrawn considerable numbers of men and women at ages at which mortality is normally low, the resulting crude death-rate is higher than would be expected from a population of normal age distribution, and is not strictly comparable with those for pre-war years, and this non-comparability increases as men and women are withdrawn from civilian life. The death-rate for 1944 is 0·40 lower than in 1943 and 0·38 lower than the average. The quarterly death-rate for the first three quarters of 1944 were very similar to those for the corresponding quarters of 1943, although the mild weather of the latter year did not continue into 1944. During most of the fourth quarter of 1944 temperatures were low, November being the coldest for 19 years and one of the wettest for 50 years, but in spite of this the death-rate for the quarter showed a marked reduction compared with 1943 (13·9 against 15·8). Compared with the pre-war average (1935–39) for which the rates were based on total deaths and total population, the rate for 1944 is 0·38 higher. Among males the death-rate was 15·65 per thousand and among females 11·95. The former is 0·28 lower than in 1943 and the latter is 0·48 lower. Compared with the average the former is 0·01 higher but the latter is 0·62 lower.

The death-rates for 1944 were not affected by civilian war casualties, which numbered only 33. These deaths numbered 1,905 in 1941, 82 in 1942 and 132 in 1943.

Deaths in the third and fourth quarters included those of 664 patients transferred from hospitals in the South of England owing to war conditions. These deaths although included in the death-rate for Scotland are excluded from local statistics. They have increased the Scottish death-rate by 0·14 per thousand.

* All death-rates for 1944 are based on civilian deaths and civilian population.

**TABLE E.—Number of Divorces in Scotland, 1855–1944,
including Decrees of Nullity of Marriage.**

<i>Years.</i>	<i>Annual Average.</i>	<i>Years.</i>	<i>Annual Number.</i>
1855–64	= 17	1935	= 498
1865–74	= 14	1936	= 642
1875–84	= 60	1937	= 649
1885–94	= 100	1938	= 788
1895–1904	= 159	1939	= 879
1905–14	= 222	1940	= 740
1915–24	= 458	1941	= 763
1925–34	= 488	1942	= 1021
		1943	= 1315
		1944	= 1736

Standardised Death-rates.—The effect of the withdrawal of men and (to a much smaller extent) of women from the civilian population is partly eliminated when the death-rate is standardised to a standard population, such as the composite population (totalling nearly 220 millions) as selected by the International Statistical Institute from various countries of Europe according to the ages found at the Census nearest to 1900. Death-rates so standardised for Scotland are appended, but it must be pointed out that those for the years 1932 to 1944 are based on age estimates and therefore do not have the authority of rates based on ascertained Census populations, and that, while the standardised rates for 1940 to 1944 make allowance for absence of men of military age, it is assumed that such persons were subject to ordinary rates of mortality, whereas they were selected lives and therefore, apart from war conditions, probably had rates of mortality lower than those in the same age-groups of the remaining civilian population. It follows, therefore, that the civilian death-rates, even when standardised for age and sex, may to a small extent overstate the death-rate strictly applicable to the entire population, including service population. Standardised rates are appended:—

DEATH-RATES FOR SCOTLAND PER 1,000 POPULATION.

					Crude Death-rate.	Standardised Rate (International 1900.)
1931	...	...	...	...	13·26	12·45
1932	...	...	...	...	13·53	12·65
1933	...	...	...	...	13·20	12·22
1934	...	...	...	...	12·92	11·98
1935	...	...	...	...	13·19	11·99
1936	...	...	...	...	13·44	12·14
1937	...	...	...	...	13·85	12·33
1938	...	...	...	...	12·61	11·13
1939	...	...	...	...	12·87	11·10
1940	...	...	...	...	14·86	12·46
1941	...	...	...	...	14·74	12·30
1942	...	...	...	...	13·34	10·70
1943	...	...	...	...	13·98	10·71
1944	...	...	...	...	13·57	10·22

From these rates it may be calculated that while the crude death-rate for 1944 was 2·3 per cent. above that for 1931, the standardised death-rate was 17·9 per cent. below, so that a substantial improvement in the death-

TABLE F.—Deaths in Scotland and its Groups of Public Health Districts in 1944.

GROUPS OF DISTRICTS.	Deaths.		Civilian death-rate per 1,000 of Population.	
	Registered Number.	Corrected for Transfers.	Corrected for Transfers.	Corrected for Transfers and Adjusted for Age and Sex Distribution, 1931.
Large Burghs	88,273	34,659	} 12·76	14·95
Small Burghs	8,784	10,257		11·86
Landward	17,546	17,557		
Unallocated	—	2,130	—	—
SCOTLAND	64,603	64,603*	13·57	—

* Civilian deaths numbered 63,170.

rate has been masked by the present population structure. The crude death-rate for 1944 was 2·9 per cent. below that for 1943, the standardised rate was 4·6 below. If the death-rates are standardised separately for each sex to the 1900 standard for both sexes, it is found that, for males, the standardised death-rate was 14·02 in 1941, 12·26 in 1942, 12·21 in 1943 and 11·74 in 1944, as against 13·74 in 1931, whereas the female death-rate similarly standardised was 10·71 in 1941, 9·27 in 1942, 9·34 in 1943 and 8·82 in 1944 as against 11·28 in 1931. Between 1931 and 1938 the standardised male death-rate declined by 10 per cent. and the female rate by 11 per cent., but between 1938 and 1944 while the male rate declined by only 5 per cent. the female rate declined by 12 per cent. This suggests that the selective factor caused by enlistments was having a greater influence in 1944 among the male population than among the female. At the end of that year the estimated male enlistments were 446,000 in addition to 29,000 male entrants into the Mercantile Marine. The estimated female enlistments at the same date totalled 69,000.

The influence of enlistment may also be reflected in the ratio between male and female standardised death-rates. From 1931 to 1938 the ratio fluctuated between 118:100 and 126:100, but in 1939 it rose to 130:100 and has never fallen below that. In 1940 it was 133:100 and the same ratio occurs in 1944.

LOCAL DEATH-RATES (STANDARDISED).

For local death-rates the standardising factor used is not the International 1900 standard but the age distribution of Scotland as a whole in 1931. The effect of this standardisation therefore is simply to adjust the local death-rate to allow for differences between the local age and sex distribution in 1931 and that of Scotland in the same year. As the populations evacuated from certain of the large burghs at the outbreak of war had to a very large extent returned to their usual residences in the months following, the age and sex distribution as ascertained from the National Register immediately following evacuation has been considered unsuitable as a local standardising factor and the 1931 factor has been retained. But the situation was again altered by evacuation from certain Clydeside towns in the course of 1941. For these towns, therefore, no standardised rate is published in this Report, as such a rate might be misleading. In the large burghs the crude death-rate was 14·01 per thousand and in the counties it was 12·76, but the influence of urbanisation is more evident from the standardised rates, which are 14·95 and 11·86 respectively. This shows an excess of 26 per cent. in the rate for the large burghs. Prior to the outbreak of the present War this excess was about 20 per cent., but in 1940 it rose abruptly to 31 per cent. Since then it has continuously fallen, to 28 per cent. in 1941, to 27 per cent. in 1942, to 24 per cent. in 1943 and to 26 per cent. in 1944. (*Table 4.*)

In the large towns individually (excluding those for which no standardising rate has been calculated) the standardised rate ranged from 16·1 in Airdrie, 15·4 in Rutherglen and 15·3 in Hamilton to 12·7 in Kilmarnock, 12·2 in Inverness and 11·6 in Dunfermline. In the counties it ranged from 13·4 in Lanark, 13·2 in Selkirk, 13·0 in Clackmannan and Roxburgh to 10·1 in Zetland, 9·9 in Nairn and 9·4 in Orkney. (*Table 4.*)

MONTHLY DEATH-RATES.

The highest death-rates occurred in January, February, March and November and the lowest in June, July and August, ranging from 16·1 in January, 15·1 in March and 14·4 in February and November to 12·5 in June, 12·1 in July and 11·9 in August. These rates showed marked fluctuations compared with the corresponding months of the previous year. The January

1944 rate was 1·5 above that for January 1943, while the February rate was 1·6 below. The rates had increased during August, September and October, but decreases of 1·8 and 4·5 were recorded in the last two months of the year. In 1943, however, the death-rate had been exceptionally high in November and December owing to an epidemic of influenza. (*Table 34.*)

INTERNATIONAL DEATH-RATES.

The following table gives the crude death-rates for a limited number of countries, so far as available, but it should be pointed out that some of these countries have a population younger on the average than we have in Scotland and that their death-rates would be increased if standardised for age and sex.

DEATH-RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION, 1944.

Chile	19·5	Switzerland	12·0
France	19·3*	England and Wales	11·6*
Belgium	15·8	Sweden	10·8
Eire	15·4	United States of America	10·6*
Portugal	14·8	Denmark	10·2
Scotland	13·6	New Zealand	9·9†
Bulgaria	13·5*	Canada	9·7
Finland	12·9*	Australia	9·6*
Spain	12·9	Union of South Africa	9·5‡
Northern Ireland	12·8	Southern Rhodesia	8·9§

* Provisional.

† Excluding Maoris.

‡ White population.

§ European population only.

Age and Sex.—The death-rates in Scotland by separate sex and age-groups show generally the difference usually found, viz., a rapid decline from the high rates in infancy to a minimum in age-group 10–14, with a gradual increase thereafter. In Table 21 there will be found the civilian death-rates separately for each sex in the various age-groups and in every group without exception the male rate exceeds the female, the excess being relatively smallest at age 15–24 (9 per cent.) and at ages over 75 (18 per cent.). It is greatest between 35 and 54 (group 35–44=57 per cent., group 45–54=56 per cent.). Table G (1) shows the civilian population estimates on which these rates have been calculated. They are based on the numbers as ascertained from the National Register in 1939, with allowances for births, deaths, enlistments, migration, &c. since that date. In Table G (2) there are shown civilian death-rates by age and by sex for the years 1940 to 1944, with rates based on *total* deaths and *total* population for preceding years and groups of years back to 1911–15. Compared with the rates for 1943 those for 1944 do not show any striking differences. In the case of females the 1944 death-rate is lower for every individual age-group; in the case of males the improvement while apparent is not so uniform, age-group under 1 and

TABLE G (1).—Estimated Civilian Population of Scotland, by Age and Sex, 1944.

Age.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Age.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.
0	88,000	45,000	43,000	45-54	592,500	261,200	331,300
1-4	331,100	167,400	163,700	55-64	483,900	217,000	266,900
5-9	412,600	210,300	202,300	65-74	337,600	153,600	184,000
10-14	408,900	206,900	202,000	75 and over	145,500	56,600	88,900
15-24	630,100	254,800	375,300				
25-34	556,900	196,700	360,200	All Ages	4,653,600	2,039,700	2,613,900
35-44	666,500	270,200	396,300				

group 55-64 showing slightly increased rates in 1944. In other male age-groups the death-rate has declined. A marked improvement occurs in the male group 75 and over (145.9 in 1943, 135.4 in 1944).

Reference was made in the 1943 Report to the decided increase in male death-rates compared with 1939 which was observed at ages between 15 and 35, and a possible explanation was suggested in the selective factor introduced by the calling up for service with the Forces of young men between these ages (page vi). The increase in the death-rates of age-groups between 15 and 44 is again quite evident in 1944 although it is not so pronounced as in 1943. Among women the increased death-rates apply to the age-groups 15-24 and 25-34 and suggest that the same selective factor may be operative to a less extent. (*Tables 21, 23 and 24.*)

Infant Mortality.—Deaths of children aged under one year numbered 6,237, and as live births numbered 95,941, the infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births for 1944 was 65.0 compared with 65.2 in 1943. These were the lowest infant mortality rates ever recorded in Scotland, the previous lowest having been 68.5 in 1939. Among male children the rate was 73.0 and among female children 56.4, the male rate being the same as that for 1943, and the female rate 0.6 below. The rate for both sexes combined is 7.8 below the average. The monthly rates ranged from 87 in January, 71 in March and 71 in August to 56 in May, 54 in July and 50 in June. Comparing the monthly rates in 1943 and 1944, the rate for January 1944 was higher than the rate for any month in 1943, and the rate in July 1943 (49) was lower than that for any month of 1944. Substantial increases are recorded in the rates for January and August 1944, but these are offset by decreases in the 1944 rates for February, March, June and especially for November and December. In spite of these fluctuations, however, the infant death-rates for 1944 follow the general seasonal trend of those for 1943, and the two annual rates are not materially different. (*Tables 1, 2 and 34.*)

As is usually the case, this rate is highest in the large burghs, being 75, as against 51 for the small burghs and 54 for the landward areas. In 1943 these three rates were respectively 73, 55 and 57, while the averages for the

TABLE G (2).—Age group Death-rates per 1,000 of Population from 1911 to 1944.

YEARS.	MALES.													FEMALES.												
	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
11-15	140.0	18.5	3.7	2.4	4.1	5.6	8.8	16.2	33.5	67.4	162.7	..	111.2	17.5	3.7	2.6	3.8	5.5	8.3	12.9	26.4	54.3	147.0	..		
16-20	110.8	15.5	3.6	2.4	4.5	6.2	8.5	16.2	34.3	69.1	170.2	..	85.4	14.7	3.6	2.7	4.3	6.0	7.8	12.6	25.9	49.8	149.5	..		
21-25	109.1	15.1	2.9	1.9	3.2	4.6	6.9	12.0	26.8	61.9	144.5	289.7	82.6	13.7	2.7	1.9	3.2	4.5	6.3	10.1	21.5	49.2	118.7	252.6		
26-30	103.8	11.8	2.7	1.9	3.1	4.2	7.0	11.9	25.9	62.4	143.2	303.8	79.0	10.2	2.4	1.7	2.9	4.1	5.9	10.0	20.6	43.4	118.6	271.4		
31-35	96.2	9.3	2.6	1.6	2.9	3.8	6.3	11.8	24.3	59.7	140.7	289.8	74.1	8.3	2.2	1.5	2.8	3.7	5.2	9.1	19.4	47.0	117.4	260.6		
36-40	90.7	6.8	2.2	1.5	2.8	3.5	6.0	12.4	25.4	60.9	147.2	349.9	69.0	6.1	1.9	1.2	2.6	3.2	4.5	8.7	18.8	47.5	116.9	282.3		
1931	100.5	10.1	2.6	1.7	3.0	3.9	6.3	11.6	24.5	60.4	140.8	293.8	74.4	9.5	2.3	1.4	2.9	3.7	5.3	9.2	19.5	47.0	118.6	266.2		
1932	100.4	10.6	2.7	1.6	3.0	3.8	6.6	11.6	24.1	60.1	142.1	278.7	80.0	9.7	2.3	1.7	2.9	4.0	5.5	9.4	19.8	47.7	119.7	268.5		
1933	94.1	8.5	2.4	1.7	3.0	4.0	6.4	12.2	24.9	59.8	139.4	290.5	73.6	7.4	2.1	1.5	2.8	3.7	5.3	9.1	19.4	47.8	117.9	257.1		
1934	93.5	9.8	2.9	1.6	2.8	3.8	6.1	11.6	24.0	57.3	135.7	275.7	73.0	8.3	2.5	1.5	2.8	3.6	5.0	8.9	19.2	46.0	110.9	246.6		
1935	92.3	7.2	2.4	1.7	2.7	3.5	6.1	11.8	24.2	61.0	145.5	314.5	69.6	6.4	2.0	1.4	2.7	3.4	5.1	9.0	19.3	47.4	119.9	265.0		
1936	98.6	7.9	2.4	1.5	2.8	3.6	6.1	12.6	24.6	61.2	145.4	318.6	75.6	7.3	1.9	1.2	2.6	3.2	4.9	9.2	18.9	47.8	117.4	263.5		
1937	96.2	7.2	2.2	1.5	2.8	3.8	6.3	12.8	25.8	63.0	150.3	351.2	73.5	6.6	1.9	1.2	2.7	3.4	4.9	9.1	19.5	50.0	121.2	288.6		
1938	81.6	7.0	1.9	1.4	2.5	3.2	5.6	11.6	23.8	57.0	137.7	319.9	65.7	6.2	1.9	1.3	2.5	3.0	4.4	8.3	18.2	45.2	108.6	261.0		
1939	82.1	4.8	1.9	1.4	2.5	3.2	5.6	12.0	25.2	59.5	146.1	356.2	61.5	4.1	1.7	1.1	2.3	3.0	4.3	8.5	17.8	45.6	114.9	281.2		
1940†	95.0	7.0	2.4	1.5	3.3	4.1	6.6	13.2	27.8	63.6	156.1	408.7	68.2	6.4	2.1	1.3	2.7	3.3	4.6	8.5	19.7	48.6	122.3	317.3		
1941†	100.5	6.5	2.5	1.7	3.7	4.9	6.8	13.8	26.6	58.4	161.1	..	75.8	6.6	2.0	1.6	3.2	3.5	4.6	8.5	18.0	45.3	..	122.3		
1942†	85.4	4.6	1.7	1.4	3.3	4.0	5.8	11.9	23.9	54.0	146.0	..	65.2	4.1	1.4	1.2	3.0	3.3	4.0	7.2	16.5	40.3	..	118.0		
1943†	79.1	4.4	1.9	1.4	3.5	4.4	6.3	11.6	23.9	53.8	145.9	..	60.9	3.9	1.6	1.2	3.2	3.3	4.1	7.5	17.0	40.9	..	119.4		
1944†	80.5	4.0	1.8	1.4	3.2	3.8	5.8	11.0	24.1	52.5	135.4	..	60.8	3.2	1.4	1.1	2.9	3.1	3.7	7.1	15.7	38.9	..	115.0		

† 1940-1944—Civilians only.

five preceding years (1939–43) were 81, 62 and 63 respectively. Compared with the average, therefore, the decrease is fairly evenly distributed. The landward areas, however, are by no means uniformly rural in character. In the Central industrial belt of Scotland* they contain considerable areas which are distinctly urban, although not within the boundaries of a burgh. In the counties comprising the East and the West Central Divisions it was found at the Census of 1931 that 58·6 per cent. of the landward population was enumerated in urban areas,† while in the landward areas in counties north and south of this belt the percentage was only 3·7. If the infant mortalities are worked out for the landward areas of these two groups of counties, it is found that for the Central (East and West) and generally more industrial landward area the infant mortality is 57 per thousand as against 49 for the Northern and Southern areas combined. The rate for the large burghs is also largely influenced by the rate in Glasgow, in which 42 per cent. of the births in the large burghs occur. With these rearrangements we get the following infant mortalities for 1944, the rates for 1943 also being shown for purposes of comparison:—

	1944	1943		1944	1943
Scotland	65	65	Landward	54	57
Large burghs	75	73	Northern	47	49
Glasgow	95	82	East Central	54	58
Other large burghs	60	66	West Central	59	62
Small burghs	51	55	Southern	58	57

It will be seen that the rates for the two years are not dissimilar except that that for Glasgow has increased substantially while that for the large burghs, excluding Glasgow has decreased.

These rates may be summarised in descending order as follows:—

	1944	1943		1944	1943
Glasgow	95	82	Small burghs	51	55
Other large burghs	60	66	Landward (Northern		
Landward (Central)	57	61	and Southern)	49	51

In individual large burghs this rate ranged from 95 in Glasgow, 91 in Dumfries, and 81 in Greenock to 45 in Arbroath and Falkirk, 35 in Kirkcaldy and 32 in Inverness. In the counties it ranged from 79 in Clackmannan, 70 in Kirkcudbright and 65 in Lanark to 36 in Caithness, 33 in Zetland and 23 in Peebles.

The following table shows infant mortality rates in other countries so far as available:—

INFANT MORTALITY PER 1,000 BIRTHS, 1944.

Chile	181	Denmark	48
Portugal	122	England and Wales	46
Spain	93	Southern Rhodesia	45†
Eire	79	Switzerland	42
France	77*	Union of South Africa	42‡
Belgium	75	United States of America	40*
Finland	69*	Australia	31*
Northern Ireland	67	New Zealand	30§
Scotland	65	Sweden	30
Canada	55		

* Provisional.

† European population only.

‡ White population.

§ Excluding Maoris.

See Appendix VII for Infant Mortality according to Social Class.

* See note, p. lxi.

† Including areas which, although not within a burgh, were within a Lighting or Scavenging District of not less than 1,000 population.

Mortality among Legitimate and Illegitimate Children.—Among legitimate children the infant mortality rate was 61 per thousand live births, being 71 in the large burghs and 50 in the counties. In 1943 these rates were 62, 69 and 53 respectively. Among illegitimate children these rates were 108, 120 and 93 against 108, 121 and 94 in 1943.

The rates were very similar in 1943 and 1944 and the excess in the mortality among illegitimate children thus continues. (*Table 33.*)

In Table 33 there will be found the infant deaths classified according to age in days, weeks and months, while in Tables 31 and 32 they are shown according to selected causes of death and month of registration. (See also page xl.)

Neo-Natal Mortality.—Deaths at ages under one month are shown in Tables 31 and 33. A table is appended showing this Mortality and Infant Mortality since 1911.

From the following table it may be seen that while the infant mortality has declined consistently in every quinquennial period since 1911, there was practically no change in the neo-natal rate in the 20 years 1921 to 1940 and that almost the whole of the improvement was shown in the mortality between one and eleven months, which both in 1943 and 1944 was less than half the mean rate for 1911–1915, being 32·3 in 1943 and 32·2 in 1944. These are the lowest rates indicated by the Table with the single exception of 31·9 in 1939. The neo-natal rate of 32·8 compares with one of 32·9 in 1943 and is the lowest on record for Scotland. The earliest quinquennial average available for Scotland is 43·0 in 1911–15. It is significant that while in the years following 1911 the rate at ages one to eleven months was fully 50 per cent. higher than the neo-natal rate, the two are now approximately equal, the neo-natal rate having been actually slightly the higher of the two in the years 1942, 1943 and 1944.

INFANT AND NEO-NATAL MORTALITY PER 1,000 BIRTHS.

	Deaths under 1 year.			Deaths under 1 month.		
	Total.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.	Total.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.
Average						
1911-15	112·8	—	—	43·0	—	—
1916-20	99·0	—	—	40·5	—	—
1921-25	91·8	—	—	38·2	—	—
1926-30	85·4	—	—	36·5	—	—
1931-35	80·8	—	—	36·8	—	—
1936	82·3	79·7	119·8	37·6	36·4	55·2
1937	80·3	77·6	121·6	33·3	36·9	58·7
1938	69·5	67·0	109·0	35·0	33·8	53·4
1939	68·5	66·8	95·7	36·6	35·7	51·2
1940	78·3	75·7	119·8	37·3	36·2	54·0
1936-40 (average)	75·8	73·3	113·3	36·9	35·8	54·5
1941	82·7	79·5	128·6	39·9	38·5	61·0
1942	69·3	65·8	115·1	35·1	33·4	56·5
1943	65·2	61·7	108·0	32·9	31·2	53·4
1944	65·0	61·4	107·9	32·8	31·2	51·5

Since 1936 infant deaths have been, for certain purposes, separately classed according to legitimacy and this classification is shown in the table above. It will be seen that the general excess of about 50 per cent. in the rate among illegitimate children is fairly well maintained in the neo-natal rates, but in the last four years the excess, both in the neo-natal rates and

in those for children of 1 to 11 months has been in the neighbourhood of 70 per cent., being rather more marked in the latter group. The causes of death in each group will be found in Table 31 and are discussed later. (See page xxxix.)

See Appendix VII for Neo-natal Mortality according to Social Class.

Centenarians.—Sixteen deaths of reputed centenarians were registered during the year, three being males and 13 females. In eight cases the age was verified as being at least 100 years, the verified age being 100 in six cases, 102 in one and 103 in one. In five cases such evidence as was available was rather against the claim, and in three no further information was obtained. Since 1910, when this series of special investigations was commenced, 478 deaths have been registered as those of centenarians, 80 being of males and 398 of females. The age has been verified as being at least 100 years in 259 cases (34 males and 225 females); in 90 the evidence was rather against the claim, while in 129 cases no satisfactory evidence of age could be found. Since 1921 the age has been verified in fully 60 per cent. of the cases reported, the greatest age so verified being one of 109 years and 14 days in 1936. The greatest number verified in any one year was 19 in 1918.

CAUSES OF DEATH.

Certification.—Of the 64,603 deaths registered in 1944, 64,425 or 99·7 per cent. were certified as to cause by a registered medical practitioner, by an officer of the Forces or other similarly authorised person, or by Procurator-Fiscal's report, and 178 or 0·3 per cent. were uncertified. Up to the time of the outbreak of the present War the number of deaths uncertified as to cause declined almost continuously, a minimum of 172 being recorded in 1939, but 1940 and 1941 showed an increase, followed by a decline in 1942 to practically the pre-war level (174). As is usually the case, much the greater part of those deaths occurred in the Northern and Highland counties. In Inverness County they numbered 66, in Ross and Cromarty 52 and in Argyll 15. Four uncertified deaths were registered in the large burghs as against two in 1943. (*Pages 2-3.*)

The cause of death was specified in 63,430 cases or 98·2 per cent. of the total deaths, while in 1,173 or 1·8 per cent. it was either ill-defined or not specified. Of the latter 752 were ascribed to heart failure and 194 to other ill-defined causes, while in 227 cases no cause was specified, 187 of these being described as sudden. The percentage ill-defined or not specified was 1·7 in 1943, 1·7 in 1942, 1·6 in 1941 and 1·3 in 1940. It has therefore shown a slightly increasing tendency. It was 1·6 per cent. in 1934.

TABLE H.—Deaths from Uncertified Causes, 1881-1944.

Year.	Uncertified Causes.	Percentage of Uncertified to Total.	Year.	Uncertified Causes.	Percentage of Uncertified to Total.
1881-1890 . . .	6061	8·2	1936 . . .	213	0·3
1891-1900 . . .	3239	4·1	1937 . . .	199	0·3
1901-1910 . . .	1839	2·4	1938 . . .	181	0·3
1911-1920 . . .	1239	1·7	1939 . . .	172	0·3
1921-1930 . . .	499	0·8	1940 . . .	223	0·3
1931-1940 . . .	235	0·4			
1931 . . .	333	0·5	1941 . . .	218	0·3
1932 . . .	303	0·5	1942 . . .	174	0·3
1933 . . .	272	0·4	1943 . . .	187	0·3
1934 . . .	225	0·4	1944 . . .	178	0·3
1935 . . .	230	0·4			

Principal Epidemic Diseases.—This group consists of typhoid and paratyphoid fevers, cerebro-spinal fever, scarlet fever, whooping-cough, diphtheria, influenza and measles. Deaths in the group as now constituted numbered 889, the equivalent civilian death-rate being 19 per 100,000 as against 41 in the previous year and an average of 46 for the five preceding years.*

This is an exceptionally low rate for the Epidemic Diseases group and, while the principal factor in the reduction compared with 1943 has been the fall in the number of influenza deaths, all the other diseases in the group show a reduction in numbers compared with 1943 and in several cases the rate is the lowest ever recorded—a remarkable feature occurring as it does in the fifth year of a war which has affected the conditions of the great bulk of the civilian population. Compared with 1943 the reduction in the number of deaths is as follows:—Typhoid fever (including paratyphoid), 13; cerebro-spinal fever, 33; scarlet fever, 4; whooping-cough, 126; diphtheria, 48; influenza, 792 and measles, 42.

The greatest number of deaths in the group were classified to *influenza*, from which there were 363 deaths as against 1,155 in 1943. This marked reduction was spread over every month except January, the only month of 1944 in which the number of deaths from influenza exceeded 50. In November and December of 1943 there were 269 and 503 respectively and January 1944 saw the end of the epidemic. The rate for 1944 was 8 per 100,000.†

During the period 1931–1940 deaths were classified in accordance with the Fourth International Revision (1929) of causes of death, under which a preference was given in Scotland to the disease which was more likely to be the cause of death, or, in general terms, the cause which had the higher case mortality. Under the 1938 Revision, first brought into use in Scotland in 1941, deaths were classified to the cause stated by the certifier to be the primary cause. Under the former system influenza had a high preference if more than one cause of death was mentioned in the Certificate given by the Medical Attendant, but since 1941, influenza, unless stated as the primary cause, was disregarded. In order to preserve continuity with the period 1931

* In this section of the Report comparisons within brackets, except where otherwise specified, are with the corresponding number for the previous year.

† Except where otherwise specified, all death-rates from individual causes are civilian death-rates per 100,000 of civilian population.

TABLE J (1).—Deaths associated with Influenza but not classified as such, 1944.

Short List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH	Total	Males	Females	AGES.													85 and over
					-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-			
4	Whooping-cough	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
7	Other Tuberculosis	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
11	Other Bacterial Diseases	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
12	Cancer	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
13	Tumours, non-malignant or of un- determined nature	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
15	Diabetes mellitus	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1
16	Other general diseases	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..
18	Cerebral haemorrhage &c.	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
19	Other diseases of nervous system	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	2	7	13	6	1
20	Heart Disease	34	14	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Other circulatory diseases	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
22	Bronchitis	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
24	Other respiratory diseases	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
25	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
26	Diarrhoea (all ages)	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
31	Nephritis (acute or chronic)	4	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..
36	Congenital birth, Prem. birth &c.	4	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	ALL CAUSES	66	26	40	5	..	1	..	1	5	4	6	12	19	11	2		

to 1940 Table J (1) has been prepared showing the number of certifications of deaths in which influenza was mentioned merely as a contributory cause. To arrive at a figure for influenza deaths which is comparable with the period 1931 to 1940, these deaths should be added to the deaths shown in Table 21 to Table 23 and in the General Registration Summary.

The second highest number of deaths in the group was attributed to *diphtheria*, which was the cause of 183 against 231 in 1943. The respective rates were 4 and 5 per 100,000, the former being the lowest ever recorded in Scotland. These deaths were at their peak in the period 1855 to 1860 when the rate was 85 per 100,000. By the quinquennium 1886-90 it had halved itself, and by 1901-5 was only one-fifth of the former figure. Since then the reduction has been slower. The rate had fallen to 8 per 100,000 in 1939, rose to 14 in 1940 and has since come steadily down to its present low level.

There were 179 deaths from *whooping-cough* as against 305 in 1943, the respective rates being 4 and 7. This is the smallest number of deaths from whooping-cough recorded for any year except 1942, when the number was 92. From 1855 until 1909 the number of deaths from this cause was generally in the region of 2,000 or more, but in 1910 it fell suddenly to 999. This improvement was not maintained, there being wide fluctuations during the next 10 years; but the last year in which the number reached the 2,000 mark was 1917, and it has not reached 1,000 since 1928. The average for quinquennium 1926-30 was 791; for 1931-35, 626 and for 1936-40, 388.

From *cerebro-spinal fever* 94 deaths were registered, thus continuing the decline which has taken place since the outbreak in 1940, when 482 deaths were registered, the largest number since the great epidemic in 1907. From *measles* 46 deaths were registered. Apart from the phenomenally low numbers of 15 in 1939 and 36 in 1933, this is the lowest number ever recorded in Scotland, and contrasts markedly with such numbers as 1,014 in 1934 and 2,695 in 1922. There were 18 deaths registered from *scarlet fever*; this being the lowest number on record. Deaths from this cause are subject to long-term fluctuations. During the last 46 years they reached a peak in each of the years 1898 (909), 1910 (595), 1915 (950), 1924 (410) and 1934 (345), the lowest numbers in each of the intervening years being 211 in 1905, 439 in 1912, 168 in 1918 and 109 in 1929. Since the last peak number in 1934 there has been a uniform steep fall to 26 in 1941, 24 in 1942, 22 in 1943 and 18 in 1944.

Deaths from *typhoid* and *paratyphoid fever* numbered 6 as compared with 19 in 1943. This is the lowest number ever recorded in Scotland. From 1866 to 1880 these deaths averaged over 1300 per annum. Between 1886 and 1900 they averaged about 750 but thereafter they declined steadily to an average of only 30 in 1926-30. Since 1930 they have only four times exceeded 30. Two of these deaths were from paratyphoid fever. Five deaths from paratyphoid occurred in 1943, none in 1942, 16 in 1941 and 13 in 1940. No death was registered from *small-pox* in 1943 or 1944. In 1942 there were 25 deaths, these being, with the exception of two deaths in 1930, the first in Scotland since 1921. (Tables 21-26, page 46.)

Tuberculosis.—Deaths from all forms of tuberculosis numbered 3,936, being 23 fewer than in 1943 but 9 more than the average. Up to the end of last century these deaths averaged more than 10,000 per annum, but this average declined to 5,678 in 1921-25, to 4,663 in 1926-30 and to 3,917 in 1931-35. The following four years showed rather a smaller decline and the number attained a minimum of 3,432 in 1938. The number increased slightly to 3,526 in 1939, but there was a large increase to 4,003 in 1940 and

a further slight increase to 4,175 in 1941, with subsequent slight declines to 3,998 in 1942 and 3,959 in 1943. The equivalent annual civilian death-rate is 82 per 100,000, being 1 less than in 1943 but 2 above the average. In this case however rates based on civilian population may be very misleading as they are weighted by the presence in the civilian population of those rejected for the services on medical grounds.

The monthly number of deaths ranged from 409 in March and 352 in May to 294 in November and 291 in December. The male death-rate was 93 and the female 72. In 1939 these rates were 79 and 62 respectively. Death-rates for each sex by age-groups will be found in Table 21.

Comparing 1939 with 1944 the number of male deaths increased from 1,506 to 1,577, the increase being most marked at ages under 15 years and at age 65 and over. In the former the number was 37 in 1939 and 69 in 1944, and in the latter 89 and 113. For ages 15–64 the difference was only 15. Among females the total number of deaths has increased by 190. At ages under 15 the number has nearly doubled in five years, being 43 in 1939 and 84 in 1944. In the age-group 15–64 there was an increase of 146, 109 of these occurring in the group 15–24, while at ages 65 and over there was little change.

Comparing the male death-rates for 1939 and 1944, age-groups under 15 show an increase which is nearly all found at ages under 5, the rate among male children under 1 year having increased from 17 in 1939 to 42 in 1944, and at ages 1 to 4 from 7 to 17. At ages over 65 there is an upward tendency. In the group 15 to 64, especially at ages 15 to 34, the rate is very much higher than in 1939, but as already pointed out the withdrawal from the civilian population of men who had joined the services at ages when mortality is normally low would tend to increase the death-rate of the remaining male population. There is comparatively little change in the rates at ages 45 to 64 for the two years under review. Among females the increase in the rates at ages under 15 was more evenly spread than in the case of males. The death-rate however was high among children aged under 1, being 30 in 1944 as against 7 in 1939. From 15 to 44 the rate was considerably higher than in 1939, this increase being most pronounced in the age-group 15 to 24 where it was 143 in 1944 and 102 in 1939. The selective factor should not greatly affect the female rate, owing to the smaller number involved. At ages over 45 the rate actually showed a decline.

The rate for non-respiratory forms which constitute the greater part of the deaths from tuberculosis at the younger ages, are shown below for the past seven years:—

DEATH-RATES PER 100,000 FROM NON-RESPIRATORY FORMS OF TUBERCULOSIS.

MALES.				FEMALES.			
	Under One year.	1-4	5-9	Under One year.	1-4	5-9	
1938 ...	73	63	26	78	50	24	
1939 ...	78	53	20	67	40	23	
1940 ...	109	77	23	72	62	19	
1941 ...	100	69	26	75	77	23	
1942 ...	92	65	27	88	63	21	
1943 ...	76	68	21	58	63	27	
1944 ...	76	57	24	51	62	36	

Deaths from respiratory forms of tuberculosis numbered 2,978, of which 1,577 were of males and 1,401 of females, the three corresponding civilian rates being 62, 72 and 53 as against 62, 73 and 53 in 1943. These rates have

not varied greatly in the past 5 years. In 1939 they were 54, 62 and 47. Deaths from other forms of tuberculosis numbered 958 of which 455 were males and 503 females. The civilian death-rates were 20 for both sexes combined (21 in 1943), 21 for males and 19 for females.

Mortality from all forms of tuberculosis was 107 in the large burghs and 53 in the counties, as compared with 105 and 58 in 1943. In the individual large burghs this rate ranged from 140 in Glasgow and Greenock, and 137 in Motherwell to 47 in Kirkcaldy and Inverness and 46 in Arbroath and Dunfermline. In the counties this rate ranged from 81 in Ross and Cromarty 79 in Lanark and 70 in Kinross to 30 in Sutherland, 25 in Berwick and 22 in Peebles. (*Tables 4, 21-26.*)

Other Infective and Parasitic Diseases.—Deaths from syphilitic and parasyphilitic diseases, now grouped together, numbered 214 as compared with 283 in 1943. Those for 1944 included 71 from aortic aneurysm (24 fewer than in 1943), 26 from locomotor ataxia (5 fewer), 66 from general paralysis of the insane (1 fewer) and 51 from syphilis congenital or unspecified (39 fewer). Of the last named, 22 were of children aged under one year, as against 30 in 1943. (*Table J (2).*)

Other deaths in this group included 19 from erysipelas, as compared with 22 in 1943. These deaths have been declining rapidly since 1934, when they numbered 204. Deaths from septicæmia numbered 99 (118 in 1943), thus reversing the fairly steady increase observed in recent years. There were 48 deaths from dysentery as against 47 in 1943. Those from acute poliomyelitis and polioencephalitis numbered 16 (10 in 1943) and from lethargic encephalitis 79 (76). The decline in the latter was commented upon in the Report for 1942. Of these deaths only 7 were specified as acute. Deaths from this cause were not separately classified until 1921, when they numbered 61, and 45 in 1922, but they increased to 125 in 1923 and to 181 in 1924 and did not again fall below 100 until 1931 when they numbered 99. Since that date they have never exceeded that figure, except in 1941 (104). (*Pages 4-7.*)

Malignant Disease.—Deaths from this group of diseases numbered 8,742 and are equal to a civilian death-rate of 186 per 100,000. This rate is 1 above that for the previous year and 12 above the mean of the rates for the five preceding years. But, as pointed out in previous Reports for the War years, this increase is certainly partly explained by (1) the gradual ageing of the population and (2) the withdrawal from the civilian population to the

TABLE J (2).—Deaths from Syphilitic and Parasyphilitic Diseases, 1855-1944.

	Total.	Syphilis.	General Paralysis of the Insane.	Locomotor Ataxia (Tabes Dorsalis).	Aneurysm of Aorta.
1855-1860	-	87	-	-	-
1861-1870	-	157	-	-	-
1871-1880	-	210	-	-	-
1881-1890	-	237	-	-	-
1891-1900	-	203	-	-	-
1901-1910	-	218	220	70	149*
1911-1920	-	202	248	76	136*
1921-1930	-	141	191	71	139*
1931-1940	-	88	116	56	128*
1940	297	58	108	45	86
1941	262	84	74	28	76
1942	306	104	76	30	96
1943	283	90	67	31	95
1944	214	51	66	26	71

NOTE:—The symbol - indicates the number is not available.

The numbers for decennial periods are annual averages.

* Aneurysm (all sites).

Forces of men and women at an age at which mortality from cancer is low. This means that the civilian population contains an increased proportion at the ages at which mortality from cancer is high, and this is reflected in the crude death-rate, which has increased from 161 in 1939 to 186 in 1944. As a higher proportion of males than of females have been withdrawn from civil life, the increase in the crude rate is greater among males than among the females, having risen from 156 in 1939 to 205 in 1944, while the female rate has risen from 165 to 171. When the death-rate for both sexes is standardised to the population of Scotland as at the Census of 1931 it is found that the rate so standardised is 146 as against 147 in the previous year, despite the slight increase in the crude rate. When the rate for each sex is standardised separately it is found that it is 162 for males and 134 for females, so that the slight improvement in the both sexes standardised rate is wholly attributable to the decrease in the female rate. The crude and standardised rates for both sexes since 1931 are as follows:—

DEATH-RATE PER 100,000 OF POPULATION FROM MALIGNANT DISEASE.

Year.	Crude.	Standardised to Scotland 1931.	Effect of Standardisation.
1931	148	148	—
1932	153	151	— 2
1933	153	151	— 2
1934	153	149	— 4
1935	157	152	— 5
1936	159	151	— 8
1937	157	147	— 10
1938	162	151	— 11
1939	161	148	— 13
1940	170	149	— 21
1941	174	149	— 25
1942	179	149	— 30
1943	185	147	— 38
1944	186	146	— 40

It will be observed that the excess of the crude death-rate over the standardised rate has increased from 38 in 1943 to 40 in 1944. But when the rates are standardised for each sex separately it is found that, although that for both sexes is very slightly below that for 1931, the male standardised rate has increased by 12 while the female rate has declined by 13. The respective rates since 1931 are as follows:—

DEATH-RATES FROM MALIGNANT DISEASE PER 100,000.

Year.	MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Crude.	Standardised.	Crude.	Standardised.
1931	140	150	155	147
1932	145	153	160	150
1933	147	155	159	147
1934	148	154	158	146
1935	152	158	162	148
1936	155	158	163	146
1937	151	152	163	144
1938	152	153	170	150
1939	156	155	165	143
1940	175	158	165	141
1941	184	159	166	140
1942	193	162	168	138
1943	199	160	173	137
1944	205	162	171	134

These rates by sex still further emphasise the effect of standardisation and show that the withdrawal of civilian population to the services makes crude rates for the period 1940–44, more especially among males, largely incomparable with those for preceding periods. It will be observed that the standardised rate among males was rising slightly even before the outbreak of war, the pre-war rate being at a maximum in 1935 and 1936. To eliminate the possible effect of the uncertainty of rates based on population estimates founded on the Census of 1931, the actual numbers of deaths have been compared for 1931 and for 1944, and it is found that while female deaths have increased by 15 per cent. male deaths have increased by 31 per cent. At all ages under 45 these two percentages are respectively 26 and 51, at 45–54 they are 13 and 36, at 65–74 they are 14 and 28, and at 75 and over they are 32 and 71. Between 55 and 64 the difference is slight in the case of each sex, but the increase is greater in the case of males. The greater increase in the number of male deaths is therefore found in every age-group.

In fully one-half of the deaths from cancer the site was in some part of the digestive system, this including the stomach, intestine, liver and œsophagus. These deaths in all numbered 4,740 (2,445 male and 2,295 female), being 70 less than in 1943 and 1 less than in 1942. The location was in some part of the respiratory system in 943 cases (712 males and 231 females), being 112 more than in 1943 and considerably more than in any previous year. Comparing the deaths for the three years 1942–44 with those for ten years previously (1932–34) it is found that the number of male deaths from cancer of some part of the respiratory system has more than doubled while the increase of female deaths has been almost exactly 50 per cent. It is possible that some part of this considerable increase is due to better diagnosis, some being now diagnosed as primarily situated in the lung for which in former days only a secondary site would have been specified. In about 80 per cent. of these cases, the lung, bronchus or pleura is the organ specified. Next in numerical order comes cancer of the breast, deaths from which numbered 792 (6 of males) as against 809 in 1943. The uterus was specified in 471 cases (490 in 1943), this being the smallest number recorded since 1934 (450). There was a steady increase in cancer of this site until the last two years (1943 and 1944) when decreases were recorded.

Cancer of the buccal cavity or pharynx accounted for 368 deaths as compared with 415 in 1943. Of these deaths 291 were of males and 77 of females. Deaths from cancer of the urinary organs numbered 303 (175 males and 128 females) and of the male genital organs 306, of which 258 were of the prostate. Cancer of the female genital organs, other than specified above, numbered 239 (211 in 1943). Cancer of the skin accounted for 117 deaths (108 in 1943) and those of the brain and nervous system 121 (100 in 1943). 68 of these deaths were of males and 53 of females. Deaths from cancer of other or unspecified organs numbered 342 (330 in 1943). The organ specified was in 69 cases one of the lymphatic glands, and in 50 the arm or leg. In 19 cases no location was specified. (*Table 28.*)

Diabetes.—Deaths from this cause numbered 544 or 102 less than in 1943. In 1942 these deaths numbered 639 and in 1941 there were 675. Numbers for years previous to 1940 are not comparable owing to change in system of classification. Compared with 1943 male deaths are 24 fewer and female deaths 78 fewer. The decrease among males occurred chiefly in the 45–54 group and among females in the 65–74 group. (*Tables 21 and 23.*)

Other General Diseases.—In addition to the foregoing there were 88

deaths from acute rheumatism (including rheumatic heart conditions) and 110 from chronic rheumatism. The former are 15 less than in 1943 and the latter 1 more. Deaths from exophthalmic goitre numbered 89 (84 in 1943) and those from other diseases of the thyroid and parathyroid 51 (38). Those from pernicious anæmia numbered 338, as compared with 277 in 1943. The average for the preceding five years was 316 per annum. Those from other forms of anæmia numbered 107. They show a decline compared with the last two years (113 in 1943 and 132 in 1942). Deaths from leukæmia and aleukæmia numbered 149 (150 in 1943). The causes summarised under Nos. 26, 32, 38, 42, 44a, c, d, 66 and 71 are shown in detail in Table J (3).

Diseases of the Nervous System.—Deaths in this group numbered 8,954 as against 8,724 in 1943, 8,525 in 1942 and 8,840 in 1941. These deaths declined steadily from 1932 to 1938, but increased by about 1,000 in the next two years to a maximum of 9,106 (according to present classification) in 1940. About 85 per cent. of those deaths were due to cerebral hæmorrhage and allied conditions, which numbered 7,641 as against 7,336 in 1943 and 7,149 in 1942. An increasingly large proportion of these deaths are ascribed to cerebral embolism and thrombosis, deaths from which num-

TABLE J (3).—The Causes of Death shown in the International Headings Nos. 26, 32, 38, 44a c d, 66 and 71 on pages 5 to 10 consisted of the following. (Age in brackets.)

<i>Long List No.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
26. Other bacterial diseases (incl. 3-5, 7, 23, 25).			
Gonococcal infections	(1 mo., 73)	(1 wk.)	3
	2	1	3
32. Other spirochaetal diseases (31).			
Vincent's angina	(11, 16, 20)	...	3
Spirochaetosis ictero hæmorrhagica	(30, 38, 51, 62)	(51)	5
	7	1	8
38. Other diseases due to viruses (34).			
Herpes zoster	(85)	(78)	2
Chickenpox . . . . .	...	(6)	1
	1	2	3
44 (a, c, d). Other infective or parasitic diseases.			
Mumps . . . . .	...	(1, 4, 27)	3
	...	3	3
66. Other general diseases (60).			
Coeliac disease	(3 wks., 7 mos., 9 mos., 1, 1, 2, 5)	(1)	8
Osteomalacia	(14)	(53, 62)	3
Reticulosis	(32)	(42, 47)	3
Toxæmia	(1)	(20)	2
Sprue	(38, 58)	...	2
Alkalosis	(38)	(4 mos.)	2
Acidosis . . . . .	...	(11 mos.)	1
Amyloid disease	(32)	...	1
Diabetes insipidus	(63)	...	1
Idiopathic steatorrhœa	(61)	...	1
Hæmochromatosis	(63)	...	1
Gout . . . . .	...	(74)	1
	17	9	26
71. Other vitamin deficiency diseases.			
Scurvy	(58, 67, 69, 87)	(64, 73)	6
Vitamin C. deficiency	(72)	...	1
	5	2	7

bered 2,388 as against 2,149 in 1943 and 2,018 in 1942. The previous maximum was 2,151 in 1940. In 1931 they numbered only 1,287. Deaths from meningitis (not meningococcal or tuberculous) numbered 179, as against 171 in 1943 and 169 in 1942. The numbers recorded in 1942 and 1943 are the smallest for very many years, certainly since 1921. Those from cerebral abscess and other forms of encephalitis numbered 64 (79 in 1943), this being the lowest number recorded since 1937. Deaths from convulsions (under five years) numbered 164 (195 in 1943). These deaths, which in 1921–30 averaged nearly 450 per annum, declined during that decennial period by more than one-third and this decline continued to a minimum of 162 in 1938, being followed by an increase to 285 in 1941 and by a further decrease in the two following years. Between 1938 and 1941 they increased by 123, of which increase 80 were in Glasgow. Other causes in this group include 148 from epilepsy, 133 from paralysis agitans and 171 from disseminated sclerosis. The number of deaths from the last mentioned cause was 198 in 1943—a maximum since these deaths were first separately classified in 1931. (*Pages 12 and 13.*)

Diseases of the Circulatory System.—The principal component in this group is heart disease, deaths from which numbered 15,803. This number increased steadily year after year with scarcely a break from 9,535 in 1931 to a maximum of 16,503 in 1940. Change of classification reduced this number, although only by about 1 per cent., but the two following years showed a considerable reduction to 15,069 in 1942, with a slight increase to 15,390 in 1943. The great majority of deaths from heart disease are ascribed to some form of myocarditis or myocardial degeneration, which altogether number 9,296 (9,327 in 1943). They included 3,939 from chronic myocarditis (3,707) 1,966 from myocarditis of unspecified nature (2,447), 3,116 from cardiovascular degeneration (2,880), and 151 from acute myocarditis (168). Deaths from acute endocarditis numbered 104 (128) and those from all other forms of valvular heart disease 1,925 (1,917). The greatest increase for any single form of heart disease is to be found in the number from disease of the coronary arteries (including those specified as due to angina pectoris) which numbered 3,489 as against 3,071 in 1943. These deaths, which in 1931 numbered only 823, have shown an increase in every year since that date. In all probability this is largely due to an increasing tendency to specify coronary embolism or thrombosis as the cause of death. During the years 1931–1944 all certificates specifying the cause of death as angina pectoris alone have been returned to the certifiers to ask whether coronary disease was actually present, and such was found to be so in the very great majority of cases so that of the total number of 3,489 deaths, in only 37 cases was the death classified to angina pectoris alone, as compared with 94 in 1943, 123 in 1942 and 184 in 1941. Male deaths from this cause numbered 2,132 as against 1,357 among females. The ratio of male to female deaths, which was fully 4:1 at ages under 55, diminished steadily thereafter, being 2:1 at 55–64, and 1·3:1 at ages 65 to 74, while at ages over 80 male deaths are actually in the minority. Deaths from pericarditis numbered 29. Deaths from other or undefined forms of heart disease numbered 960, as compared with 911 in 1943. For some years previous to 1939 these deaths tended to decrease, probably owing to more definite diagnosis, but since that year the numbers have moved within comparatively narrow limits. Other deaths in this group include 831 from arterio-sclerosis (773 in 1943), 211 from gangrene (237), 308 from high blood pressure, not otherwise specified (226) and 14 from aneurysm (heart and aorta excepted). (*Table 23, pages 14 and 15.*)

Diseases of the Respiratory System *—Deaths from these causes numbered 5,782. They are 1,083 fewer than in 1943. This substantial decrease was spread over practically every age-group for each sex, the most marked improvement being in the male groups under 1, 40–44, 65–69, and 75–79, and in the female groups under 1, 65–69, 70–74 and 75–79. The total number of male deaths from this group of causes was 441 below that for 1943 and the female deaths 642 below. The total deaths (both sexes) has fallen from 9,555 in 1940, 7,681 in 1941, 6,190 in 1942, 6,865 in 1943 to its 1944 total of 5,782. The mildness of the weather during parts of the winter and early spring of 1944 may have been a factor which contributed to the small number of deaths from respiratory causes. January, March and April all had mean temperatures above the normal, the weather in January and April being exceptionally mild.

Deaths from this group of causes were most numerous in January (805), March (666) and December (620) and fewest in August (289), July (290) and June (355).

Of the total respiratory deaths in 1944, 2,603 were ascribed to pneumonia. This is the smallest number of deaths from this cause ever registered in Scotland for any year for which comparable numbers are available. Although subject to considerable fluctuations from year to year, deaths from pneumonia have declined fairly steadily since 1921, prior to which year the numbers are not quite comparable because deaths from influenza and a well-defined cause (such as pneumonia) were then classified to the defined cause and not to the influenza which was considered somewhat indefinite, as it frequently is. In 1921–1930 they averaged 5,804 per annum and in 1931–1940 they averaged 4,430. Deaths from bronchitis numbered 2,265 (2,650 in 1943, 2,439 in 1942, 3,092 in 1941 and 4,244 in 1940). In 1921–1930 the average number was 4,068 and in 1931–1940 it was 3,223. These reductions, both in the case of pneumonia and of bronchitis, are not appreciably affected if there are added, as in Tables 25 and 26, the deaths in which influenza was associated with the causes named. Of the 2,265 deaths from bronchitis, in 962 cases heart disease was associated with bronchitis as a secondary cause. Other causes of death in this group included 302 from asthma (308 in 1943), 253 from congestion of lung (305), 118 from pleurisy (157), 46 from pulmonary embolism, thrombosis, &c. (81). (*Tables 21–26 and pages 16 and 17.*)

In previous issues of this Report attention has been called to the part played by tuberculosis and by diseases of the respiratory system in producing the high death-rates experienced in the large burghs as compared with those for the counties. For 1944 the death-rates per 100,000 were as follows for the large burghs and the counties respectively:—All causes 1,401 and 1,276; tuberculosis 107 and 53; diseases of respiratory system 141 and 100; all other causes 1,153 and 1,123. It will be seen that these two groups alone account for over three-quarters of the difference between the burghal and the county rate. In 1943 practically the whole difference between the rates was eliminated when deaths from these two groups were disregarded. (*Table 4.*)

Diseases of the Digestive System.—Deaths in this group, exclusive of those from malignant disease or from tuberculosis, numbered 3,478, as against 3,134 in 1943. For several years prior to 1944 there had been a definite decline in the number of deaths from this group, apart from a small increase in 1941, and the number registered in 1943 was the smallest on record for Scotland. The 1944 figure is itself below the pre-war average. Some part of this decline is no doubt due to improvement in the diagnosis

* Deaths from Respiratory Tuberculosis, Influenza and Malignant Disease of the Respiratory Organs have already been dealt with.

of cancer of the digestive organs, for while the number of deaths in the digestive group has declined from an average of 3,657 in 1931–1940 to 3,478 in 1944 the number from cancer of the digestive organs has increased from an average of 4,476 to 4,740 in 1944. Deaths from abdominal tuberculosis numbered 96 (109). Deaths from diarrhoea and ulceration of the intestines numbered 1,230 and 64 respectively compared with 826 and 62 in 1943. These deaths from diarrhoea at ages under two years numbered 1,087 (659 in 1943), at ages over two 143 (167 in 1943) and those from ulceration of intestines 64 (all ages).

The deaths from diarrhoea (all ages) are more numerous than in any year since 1922 (1,236), this increase being attributable to an epidemic, principally in Glasgow, in the autumn of 1944. During the third quarter of 1944 deaths from this cause at all ages numbered 497. At ages under two they numbered 442 as against 203 in the third quarter of 1943 and 254 in the third quarter of 1942, and of these 442 deaths 428 were at ages under one year while 55 were at age two and over. The effect of this outbreak on the quarterly figures was that deaths under one year were 220 above the average and those at one year and at ages two and over were rather below the average. Of the 497 deaths from diarrhoea (all ages) in the quarter, 333 occurred in Glasgow, and there was little evidence of serious increase elsewhere. While the outbreak was most marked in the third quarter of the year the number of deaths in the second quarter at ages under one year was greater than in either 1942 or 1943. In the first and fourth quarters there was no significant increase in 1944 compared with the two previous years.

Deaths from hernia numbered 264 (285 in 1943), and from intestinal obstruction 248 (270). Deaths from appendicitis numbered 291 (259). In the five years 1940–44 these deaths have averaged 282 as against an average of 436 for the preceding five years (1935–39). Deaths from all liver diseases numbered 439 (443 in 1943). In 1931–40 the average was about 540. Of the deaths in 1944, 125 were ascribed to cirrhosis of the liver (143 in 1943) and 73 to biliary calculi (83). Deaths attributed to cholecystitis and other diseases of the liver and gall bladder numbered 241 (217). (*Table 23 and page 17.*)

Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System.—These collectively numbered 2,486 (2,543 in 1943). They generally show comparatively little variation from year to year. Deaths from chronic nephritis accounted for 1,094 (1,058 in 1943), from acute nephritis 122 (143) and from unspecified nephritis 229 (257). Other diseases of the kidney accounted for 162 (172). Deaths from urinary calculus and conditions affecting the bladder and urethra numbered 206 (190) and from diseases of the male reproductive system 584 (625), these including 578 from diseases of the prostate (620). Despite this decrease, the last named number 45 per cent. more than they did ten years previously. They averaged 311 in 1921–30 and 442 in 1931–40. Diseases of the female reproductive organs (exclusive of tumours, malignant or non-malignant) numbered 89, as compared with 98 in 1943. (*Page 18.*)

Diseases of Pregnancy and Childbirth.—Deaths in this group numbered 293, being 19 per cent. lower than the previous year's total of 363, which was itself the lowest on record. Of these deaths 106 were attributed to puerperal sepsis, this being the lowest number ever recorded in Scotland. Deaths from puerperal causes other than septic numbered 187—also the lowest on record. Deaths from sepsis include 28 from post-abortive sepsis and 25 from puerperal embolism and thrombo-phlebitis.

The maternal mortality from all causes combined was 3.05 per thousand

live births, that from sepsis being 1·10 and that from other causes 1·95. The rates per 1,000 live births from 1931 onwards are shown below.

Year.	All Puerperal Causes.	Puerperal Sepsis.*	Other Puerperal Causes.
1931	5·91	2·57	3·34
1932	6·33	3·08	3·25
1933	5·92	2·67	3·25
1934	6·20	3·13	3·07
1935	6·30	2·98	3·32
<i>Average 1931-35</i>	<i>6·13</i>	<i>2·89</i>	<i>3·25</i>
1936	5·56	2·52	3·04
1937	4·83	2·03	2·80
1938	4·87	2·06	2·81
1939	4·49	1·45	3·04
1940	4·39	1·54	2·85
<i>Average 1936-40</i>	<i>4·83</i>	<i>1·92</i>	<i>2·91</i>
1941	4·89	1·76	3·13
1942	4·21	1·77	2·44
1943	3·83	1·30	2·53
1944	3·05	1·10	1·95

* Including puerperal embolism, thrombosis.

From the above it will be seen that the rate from puerperal sepsis in 1944 was below that for 1943 which was the lowest on record up to that point. It is over 43 per cent. less than the average for 1936-40 and 62 per cent. below that for 1931-35. The rate from all other puerperal causes is 33 per cent. below the average for 1936-40 and 40 per cent. below that for 1931-35.

Deaths associated with all conditions of pregnancy (apart from childbirth) numbered 112, as against 127 in 1943, 135 in 1942, 168 in 1941 and 153 in 1940, the earliest year for which comparable figures are available. Those associated with childbirth numbered 181, as compared with 236 in 1943, 247 in 1942, 271 in 1941 and 231 in 1940. Deaths from hæmorrhage of pregnancy numbered 14 (25 in 1943), and from hæmorrhage of childbirth 38 (51). Deaths from eclampsia, albuminuria and nephritis of pregnancy numbered 34, as compared with 41 in 1943. When these conditions followed childbirth the number was 10 as compared with 21 in 1943. Deaths from post-abortive sepsis numbered 28 in each of the years 1943 and 1944. Deaths from abortion not specified as septic numbered 7 (10 in 1943). Only four deaths were ascribed to uncontrollable vomiting. From 1921 to 1930 these deaths averaged 27 per annum, this number rising to 38 in 1926. In 1931-40 they averaged 22, ranging from 30 to 13, while in 1940 they numbered 26, in 1941, 12; in 1942, 10; and in 1943, 3. The decline since 1940 has therefore been very marked. (*Page 20.*)

The maternal mortality in the large burghs was 3·5 per thousand live births, in the small burghs 1·9 and in the landward districts 2·8 as against 4·2, 3·2 and 3·5 in 1943. From puerperal sepsis alone these three rates were 1·3, 0·5 and 0·9, as compared with 1·4, 1·4 and 1·1 in 1943. In Table 27 will be found corresponding rates for each county and large burgh but owing to the small numbers involved these rates may not always be statistically significant. (*Table 27.*)

Still-births registered in Scotland numbered 3,221 and if these are included with the live births in the calculation the maternal mortality per thousand total births, live and still, is 2·95, that from sepsis being 1·07 and that from other puerperal causes 1·88.

In addition to the deaths classified as due to puerperal conditions, there

were 88 deaths in which it was stated that death had occurred during pregnancy or within four weeks thereafter, but in which the puerperal condition was not specified as the primary cause of death. These causes are shown in detail in Table K (1). The number in 1944 is 14 less than in 1943. Adding these deaths to those classified as due to puerperal conditions we have a total of 381 deaths in which pregnancy or parturition was present, although in the great majority of the supplementary cases that condition was not mentioned as even contributing to the cause of death. Included in this supplementary list are 32 deaths from heart disease, 10 from tuberculosis, 9 from other diseases of the respiratory system and 4 from cerebral hæmorrhage and allied conditions.

Table K (2) shows the mortality rates by age-groups from all puerperal causes combined (but not including the supplementary causes referred to in the preceding paragraph) and also from puerperal sepsis alone and from all other puerperal causes. These rates are based on actual confinements, i.e., they include mothers of still-born children, and allow for multiple births, those of twins, e.g., being counted as one confinement, even where one of the children was still-born. These maternal rates show the usual steady increase in the rate with advancing age of mother. The rate for mothers aged under 20 was 1.35 per 1,000 confinements, increasing to 5.82 in age-group 40-44. For puerperal sepsis the rate for ages under 20 was 0.81 per 1,000 confinements decreasing to 0.73 in age-group 20-24, and then rising to 1.55 in group 35-39 and to 1.08 in group 40-44. The numbers for age-group 45-49 are small and the rates fluctuate from year to year.

The rate for all ages of mother was 3.00 per 1,000 confinements as against

TABLE K (1).—Deaths associated with Pregnancy and Parturition but not classified as Puerperal, 1944.

Short List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.						
			15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45 and over.
2	Cerebro-spinal fever	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	6	-	1	2	1	1	1	-
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
9	Influenza	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
12	Cancer	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
13	Tumours, non malignant or not defined	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
15	Diabetes mellitus	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
16	Other general diseases	4	-	-	-	1	2	1	-
17	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
18	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	4	-	-	-	2	1	1	-
19	Other diseases of nervous system	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
20	Heart disease	32	1	4	5	12	7	2	1
21	Other circulatory diseases	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Bronchitis	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
23	Pneumonia	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
24	Other respiratory diseases	4	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
26	Diarrhœa	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
27	Appendicitis	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Other digestive diseases	6	-	2	-	1	1	2	-
31	Chronic nephritis	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
32	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
35	Diseases of skin and organs of move- ment	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
40	Other violence	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
41	Causes ill-defined or unknown	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
TOTAL		88	3	11	12	26	22	13	1

3·75 in 1943, the reduction being spread over every age-group except 20–24 and 45–49. It will be seen that there is also a reduction in the rates for 1944 compared with those for the period 1941–3, the reduction in this case affecting every age-group except 45–49 for which the rate for a single year is not significant.

Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissue.—These deaths in all numbered 187, being 15 fewer than in 1943. They included 88 from cellulitis or acute abscess (102 in 1943), (*Page 21.*)

Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion.—These accounted for 105 deaths, being 7 more than in 1943. Of them 50 were ascribed to osteomyelitis or periostitis. (*Page 21.*)

Malformations.—Deaths for all ages in this group numbered 650. Although this is 27 fewer than in 1943, it is still considerably above the numbers registered prior to 1941. Between 1921 and 1930 these deaths averaged slightly over 500 per annum, but between 1931 and 1935 this average increased to 537 and between 1936 and 1940 to 600. In 1941 they numbered 709 and in 1942 they reached a maximum of 731. Compared with the corresponding numbers recorded ten years previously (in 1934) deaths from congenital hydrocephalus have increased by 8, from spina bifida and meningocele by 36, from congenital heart disease by 56 and from other congenital defects by 66.

Table L shows these numbers with the age at death added. Of the total number of 650 who died from congenital causes 572 were children aged under one year, and 37 were aged between 1 and 5, 17 between 5 and 10, 5 between 10 and 15 while 19 were aged 15 and over. They are naturally mainly dependent on the number of children born in the period immediately preceding and there is appended a table showing for each of the principal head-

TABLE K (2).—Deaths from Puerperal Causes per 1,000 Confinements (including Still-births) in Scotland according to age of Mother.

	Age of Mother.							
	All ages.	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
<i>1944.</i>								
All puerperal causes	3·00	1·35	1·98	2·26	3·23	4·99	5·82	10·83
Puerperal sepsis	1·08	0·81	0·73	0·97	1·30	1·55	1·08	3·61
Other puerperal causes	1·91	0·54	1·25	1·28	1·93	3·44	4·74	7·22
<i>1941–43.</i>								
All puerperal causes	4·20	2·42	2·42	3·49	4·80	6·61	10·10	3·39
Puerperal sepsis	1·57	0·81	0·97	1·35	1·84	2·37	3·20	—
Post-abortion sepsis	0·37	0·08	0·21	0·30	0·54	0·61	0·33	—
Sepsis (not post-abortion). . . .	1·20	0·73	0·75	1·04	1·31	1·76	2·88	1·13
Other puerperal causes	2·63	1·61	1·45	2·14	2·95	4·24	6·90	2·26*
Abortion, non-septic	0·12	0·08	0·09	0·10	0·09	0·23	0·25	—
Hæmorrhage of pregnancy	0·23	—	0·07	0·06	0·29	0·56	1·15	—
Toxæmia of pregnancy	0·69	0·65	0·40	0·60	0·77	0·94	1·73	—
Other diseases and accidents of pregnancy	0·12	0·16	0·09	0·12	0·09	0·23	0·08	—
Hæmorrhage of childbirth	0·49	0·40	0·21	0·35	0·69	0·69	1·31	—
Puerperal toxæmias	0·31	0·24	0·21	0·32	0·29	0·49	0·33	—
Other accidents of childbirth	0·60	0·08	0·33	0·52	0·61	0·97	1·97	—
Other or unspecified puerperal conditions	0·08	—	0·06	0·07	0·11	0·13	0·08	—

* Numbers for individual causes are too small for calculation of significant rates.

ings, and also for certain diseases of early infancy, the numbers for the past 14 years per 1,000 births registered in the corresponding year or quinquennium. This rate was 6.77 in 1944 as compared with 7.15 in 1943. A more accurate rate is obtained by limiting the deaths to those which occurred in the first year of life, but this does not materially affect the trend of the rates.

	1931-35	1936-40	1941	1942	1943	1944
Congenital Malformations (all ages)	6.01	6.87	7.90	8.06	7.15	6.77
Do. (under 1 year)	5.39	6.20	6.81	7.12	6.21	5.96
Hydrocephalus	0.66	0.70	0.77	0.99	0.59	0.68
Spina Bifida, Meningocele	1.65	1.89	2.14	2.18	2.02	1.81
Congenital Heart Disease	1.98	2.26	2.33	2.35	2.22	2.26
Congenital Pyloric Stenosis }	1.73	2.02	0.51	0.67	0.45	0.44
Other Congenital Defects }			2.15	1.86	1.87	1.58
Diseases of Early Infancy	32.50	30.61	32.61	28.28	27.14	26.57
Debility	9.02	7.09	6.66	5.41	5.08	5.16
Premature Birth	18.23	16.79	17.92	14.96	14.43	14.33
Injury at Birth	2.19	3.22	3.91	3.58	2.91	3.03
Asphyxia at Birth }	3.07	3.50	2.08	1.80	2.17	1.97
Other specified causes }			2.04	2.52	2.55	2.08
Total (all ages)	38.51	37.48	40.51	36.34	34.29	33.34

These rates will further illustrate the changes which have taken place and to which attention has been drawn in the preceding paragraph.

Diseases of Early Infancy.—Deaths from these causes collectively numbered 2,549, as compared with 2,570 in 1943 and 2,565 in 1942. Those from congenital debility numbered 495 (481 in 1943), from premature birth 1,375 (1,366) from injury at birth 291 (276) and from asphyxia at birth or atelectasis 189 (206). Attention has been drawn in previous Reports to the increase in the number of infant deaths from injury at birth. These were first classified separately in 1921, when they numbered only 25, but this number increased almost every year to 162 in 1931 and to 351 in 1941. Since then, as indicated in the above Table, there has been a marked reduction. It is to be expected that with improving certification of causes of death some of the causes under this group heading will tend to diminish. For example,

TABLE L.—Deaths from Congenital Malformations in 1944.

	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Under 1 day.	1-6 days.	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 weeks and 4 weeks.	1-2 months.	3-5 months.	6-8 months.	9-11 months.	1-4 years.	5-9 years.	10-14 years.	15-24 years.	25 years and over.
Congenital Hydrocephalus	65	30	35	9	7	4	3	3	10	7	5	1	12	1	1	2	..
Spina Bifida, Meningocele	174	77	97	23	41	25	19	9	28	14	6	1	5	..	..	2	1
Congenital Heart Disease	217	123	94	28	47	25	14	10	25	16	12	8	8	13	2	3	6
Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	42	32	10	..	1	..	2	2	32	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Congenital Defects	152	95	57	29	38	19	9	6	16	8	2	3	12	3	2	3	2
TOTAL	650	357	293	89	134	73	47	30	111	50	25	13	37	17	5	10	9

deaths certified as due to congenital debility numbered 495, but they numbered 598 in 1941, 910 in 1931 and 1,906 in 1921. A similar decline, but much less marked, is observed in the case of premature birth. In the above table these deaths are also shown per 1,000 births in the corresponding years or group of years. (*Pages 22 and 23.*)

Senility.—Deaths from this cause numbered 1,972 the lowest number ever recorded in Scotland. In 1943 they numbered 2,183. These deaths tend to decline with increasing accuracy or certification of cause. (*Page 23.*)

Violence.—Deaths from violent causes numbered 3,593, as compared with 4,191 in 1943. The civilian death-rate is 56 per 100,000, as compared with 67 in 1943. Deaths from all violent causes, except war casualties, numbered 2,853 as compared with 3,280 in 1943, 3,542 in 1942, 3,975 in 1941 and 3,713 in 1940. (*Table 21 and page 23.*)

Deaths from war operations included those of 705 males and 2 females on service, and of 26 civilian males and 7 civilian females. The total civilian deaths from war operations is less than in 1942 or 1943 and very much less than the peak year 1941. The numbers of these deaths in the war years are 1940, 196; 1941, 1905; 1942, 82; 1943, 132; 1944, 33. The service deaths include not only those from wounds received through direct enemy action, but deaths resulting from other service operations, including air accidents, accidents with weapons, &c., and the civilian war deaths include those of civilians from service air accidents and other accidents for which defence measures were responsible.

Transport Accidents.—Deaths from all forms of transport accidents numbered 925. They include 71 from railway accidents (117 in 1943), 694 from accidents with motor vehicles (751), 68 from other road transport accidents (113) and 92 from accidents in connection with water transport (133), of which 71 were by drowning. There were no deaths from civilian air transport accidents; in 1943 there were none, in 1942 there were 10 and in 1941, 61. In pre-war years deaths from motor accidents averaged little more than 600 per annum. Deaths from road transport accidents are further analysed in Table M, from which it will be seen that accidents in connection with tramways numbered 38 (71 in 1943), in connection with cycles 18 (31) and in connection with other forms of road transport 12 (11). (*Page 23.*)

In recent issues of this Report attention has been drawn to the increase in the number of persons killed on the roads since the outbreak of war, and especially to the month of occurrence and the age distribution of those killed.

TABLE M.—Supplementary Table of Road Transport Deaths, 1944.

ACCIDENTS ASSOCIATED WITH		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	Not stated
Motor vehicles	M.	539	1	53	82	31	75	55	50	54	56	52	26	4	..
	F.	155	..	23	36	8	15	9	12	15	16	9	9	4	..
Tramways	M.	24	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	1	5	9	4	..	..
	F.	14	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	6	3	..	..
Cycles	M.	15	..	..	..	..	4	1	3	2	1	3	1	..	..
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Other road transport	M.	6	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
	F.	6	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	..
TOTAL	M.	584	1	54	83	31	81	59	54	57	62	66	32	4	..
	F.	178	..	24	37	8	17	10	14	16	18	16	13	5	..

The greater part of this increase has occurred in the winter months and appears to be associated with the blackout conditions then prevailing. If we take this period as that from September to March inclusive, we find that the number practically doubled after the outbreak of war when compared with pre-war figures but has not shown any remarkable increase since that time, the numbers being 632 for 1939-40, 712 for 1940-41, 689 for 1941-42, 678 for 1942-43 and 498 for 1943-44. But if we separate the numbers for September to December from those for January to March we find that while the former declined from 452 in 1939 to 247 in 1944, the latter increased from 180 in 1940 to 209 in 1944. Reducing these numbers to monthly figures we find that the September-December average declined from 113 in 1939, 108 in 1940 and 113 in 1941 to 98 in 1942, 72 in 1943 and 62 in 1944, while the January-March average increased from 60 in 1940 to 93 in 1941, 79 in 1942, 95 in 1943 and 70 in 1944. Thus while the winter average has remained fairly constant since the outbreak of war, the balance of deaths has shifted definitely from the late to the early months of the year, or from the early portion of the winter to the latter. For the monthly distribution of these deaths the monthly figures available for those up to and including 1940 are for motor vehicles only and the inclusion of other road vehicles in 1941 and following years has the effect of exaggerating the increase in the latter years by over 10 per cent.

There have also been changes in the age incidence of those killed on the roads, and the numbers are summarised below:—

DEATHS FROM ROAD TRANSPORT ACCIDENTS.

				All Ages	Under 15	15-34	35-54	55 and over
MALES	1937-38 (average)	...	...	520	126	168	98	128
	1939-43	"	...	788	150	210	177	251
	1943	...	...	660	148	172	126	214
	1944	...	...	584	169	140	111	164
FEMALES	1937-38 (average)	...	...	160	58	23	24	55
	1939-43	"	...	201	68	30	32	71
	1943	...	...	204	75	27	27	75
	1944	...	...	178	69	27	30	52

Comparing the average number of deaths from Road Transport Accidents during the years (1939-43) with those of the two years preceding the war (1937-38), it will be seen that, as would be expected, male deaths are much more numerous than female deaths and have increased by some 50 per cent., while female deaths have increased by 25 per cent. The greatest percentage increase in male deaths occurred in age-groups over 35, deaths in the 55 and over group having increased by nearly 100 per cent. The increase in female deaths was much more uniform being about 30 per cent. in the groups over 15, the greatest increase occurring in age-group 35-54 where the war-time deaths showed an increase of about 33 per cent. compared with pre-war.

In 1944 road accident deaths decreased among both males and females compared with the 1939-43 average, but, compared with the 1937-38 average both male and female deaths showed an increase—12 per cent. in the case of males and 11 per cent. in the case of females. In two of the individual age-groups however (males 15-34 and females over 55), the number of road transport deaths in 1944 is actually below the pre-war average.

The effect of war conditions was therefore to increase the number of road

deaths very substantially in the early years of the war especially among males, but this increase was arrested in 1943-44 and, in some age-groups there was a return to normal.

The under 15 age-group was affected least of all by the outbreak of war but—unlike the other age-groups—deaths at this age have increased slowly but consistently throughout the war years. One would expect the preponderance of male deaths to be eliminated in the case of boys and girls under 15, that is at ages when approximately the same numbers must be exposed to road risks, but this is not the case, the number of male deaths in every year and group of years examined being greater than the number of female deaths.

From Table M it will be seen that in 694 cases the death was caused through a motor vehicle accident, in 38 cases by a tramcar accident and in 18 through a cycle accident; while in 12 cases it was through an accident with some other form of road vehicle. Table N shows the numbers of each sort from 1921 onwards.

Other principal causes of death among those from violence, with corresponding numbers for 1943, include 72 from accidents in mines and quarries (106), 24 from accidents caused by machinery (36), 180 from accidental burns including 19 from conflagration (230), 109 from mechanical suffocation (114), of which 97 were of children aged under one year (96). The last-named averaged 69 in the ten years 1931-40 but increased to 104 in 1941, since when they have decreased, as indicated. There were 270 cases of accidental drowning (325) but in addition there were 71 deaths from drowning in connection with water transport (97). Deaths from accidental falls, or other crushing accidents numbered 681 (710), these including such accidents as a fall at home, 9 from weather agencies (all due to exposure) and 10 from electric shock (lightning excepted). Deaths from homicide numbered 22 as compared with 18 in 1943. Three deaths were certified as having been due to vaccination, as compared with 2 in 1943. In all three cases in 1944 the deceased was a child under 1 year of age. (*Tables 23-26, pages 23-25.*)

Deaths from all forms of poisoning, not understood to be suicidal, numbered 98, and included 79 from accidental absorption of poisonous vapours (77) and 19 from other forms of acute accidental poisoning (12). Deaths from coal gas poisoning, excluding those understood to be probably suicidal, numbered 76 (66 in 1943), from carbon monoxide 1 (9) and from other poisonous vapours 2. A full list of those poisons will be found in Table 30. In addition to these deaths there were 107 in which death occurred during or after the administration of an anæsthetic for therapeutic purposes, and in which the anæsthetic may or may not have been a contributory cause. In 23 cases nitrous oxide and ether was administered (27 in 1943), in 17 ether

TABLE N.—Accidents with Motors, Tramways and other Road Transport Vehicles, 1921-1944.

<i>Average No. per annum.</i>				<i>No. per annum</i>			
<i>Motor Vehicles.</i>	<i>Tramway Vehicles.</i>	<i>Other Road Transport (incl. Cycles).</i>		<i>Motor Vehicles.</i>	<i>Tramway Vehicles.</i>	<i>Other Road Transport (incl. Cycles).</i>	
1921-25	238	17	38	1937	608	20	65
1926-30	559	17	39	1938	593	22	53
1931-35	631	24	49	1939	805	66	40
1936-40	692	46	53	1940	888	94	43
	<i>No. per annum.</i>			1941	1023	67	60
1934	662	20	49	1942	879	79	33
1935	555	24	59	1943	751	71	42
1936	564	26	63	1944	694	38	30

and ethyl chloride (16), in 9 ether alone (12), in 6 nitrous oxide alone (15), and in 15 it was procaine or percaïne or other local anæsthetic (15), in 4 it was chloroform alone (11) and in 3 it was chloroform and ether (11). Ether was specified, either alone or in combination, in 60 cases (70 in 1943), nitrous oxide in 36 cases (49), ethyl chloride in 23 cases (25) and chloroform in 9 cases (27). (*Table 30.*)

Suicide.—Deaths attributed to suicide numbered 352 compared with 377 in 1943. This is the smallest number recorded in Scotland in any year since 1923 when it was 327. Of these 352 deaths 231 were of males (254 in 1943) and 121 of females (123).

Reference has been made in each Annual Report since 1940 to the decreasing number of deaths from suicide. These deaths have shown a well-marked and progressive reduction during the war years compared with the normal. In the quinquennium 1935–1939 suicide deaths varied between 459 and 496 per annum, in the quinquennium 1940–1944 between 352 and 405. The mean of the rates for the period 1935–9 was 9·2 per 100,000 and for the period 1939–44, 7·3 per 100,000. A similar feature is observed in the incidence of deaths from suicide during the period of the first World War. In the quinquennium 1910–14 they ranged from 261 to 287 per annum, in the quinquennium 1914–18 from 190 to 261. The mean of the 1910–14 rates was 5·6 and that of the 1914–18 rates 4·6. During both war periods the number of deaths and the death-rate continued to fall as the war progressed, this trend being exhibited in both male and female deaths in the second war period but only among male deaths in 1914–18.

Such deaths by poisoning numbered 150 (176), 124 being due to coal gas poisoning (128), 17 to lysol and allied preparations (25) and 9 to other forms (23). Suicidal deaths from gunshot wounds numbered 46, being considerably fewer than in 1942 (85) or in 1943 (67). Those from hanging numbered 55 (45), from drowning 41 (32), from cuts and stabs 28 (27), from precipitation 17 (15) and by other means 15 (15). (*Tables 29 and 30.*)

Relative Frequency of Causes of Death.—The commonest causes of death are still, as in former years, heart disease, cancer, cerebral hæmorrhage, tuberculosis, and violence, in that order. Table O shows in order of frequency the causes of death to which were ascribed at least 1 per cent. of all deaths in 1944, together with the corresponding numbers for the previous year. This list includes 76 per cent. of the deaths registered in 1944. Compared with 1943 there is only one difference in the composition of the list—the exclusion

TABLE O.—Relative Frequency of Causes of Death.

<i>Causes of Death.</i>	1944.		1943.	
	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Per cent. of Total.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Per cent. of Total.</i>
Heart disease	15,803	24·46	15,390	23·06
Cancer	8,742	13·53	8,659	12·93
Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	7,641	11·83	7,336	10·99
Tuberculosis (all forms)	3,936	6·09	3,959	5·93
Violence	3,593	5·56	4,191	6·27
Congenital causes	3,199	4·95	3,247	4·87
Pneumonia	2,603	4·03	3,144	4·71
Bronchitis	2,265	3·51	2,650	3·97
Nephritis	1,445	2·24	1,458	2·18
Diarrhoea (all ages)	1,294	2·00	888	1·33
	50,521	78·20	50,922	76·29

of influenza—and the only difference in order is that in 1943 violence was the fourth, most frequent cause with tuberculosis next. This order has been reversed in 1944, but there is no great difference between the relative frequency of the two causes. Influenza, which accounted for 1·73 per cent. of the total deaths in 1943, was the cause of only 0·56 per cent. in 1944. Heart disease was the cause specified in 24·46 per cent. of the deaths registered in 1944 as against 23·06 per cent. in 1943 and the percentage of deaths from diarrhoea had also increased, but apart from these and the exclusion of influenza there is no significant change in the proportion attributed to each cause in 1943 and 1944.

Infant Deaths.—Table 31 contains an analysis of deaths at age-periods under one year classified according to cause of death. For all causes of death the neo-natal rates (referring to children aged under one month) will be found on page xix for years and combination of years back to 1911, but Table 31 shows for 1944 a finer analysis by age with classification according to cause of death. Of the 6,237 children who did not survive one year, 1,049 lived less than one day, 2,053 less than one week and 3,146 less than one month. The changes in recent years in the number of deaths from congenital defects and from conditions associated with early infancy (debility, premature birth, &c.) have already been referred to (page xxxiii). The only causes which show a material difference between the figures for 1943 and those for 1944 are diarrhoea, (1,040 deaths in 1944; 618 in 1943) and bronchitis (125 deaths in 1944; 197 in 1943). Changes are observed among deaths from convulsions (143 in 1944; 169 in 1943), measles (22 in 1944; 40 in 1943), diphtheria (11 in 1944; 24 in 1943) and whooping-cough (115 in 1944; 197 in 1943). (*Table 31.*)

Month of Registration.—Table 32 shows deaths from the same causes as are shown in Table 31, but classified according to calendar month of registration. The rates by calendar month for all infant deaths have already been referred to (page xvii). For individual causes, the greatest number of

TABLE P (1).—Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births in Scotland, 1922–1944.

YEAR.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	Under 1 year.	Under 1 week.	1 week and under 1 month.	1 month and under 3 months.	3 months and under 6 months.	6 months and under 12 months.	Under 1 year.	Under 1 week.	1 week and under 1 month.	1 month and under 3 months.	3 months and under 6 months.	6 months and under 12 months.
1922–25	103·7		42·6	16·0	16·6	28·5	80·0		32·7	11·8	12·6	23·0
1926–30	96·0		41·1	14·9	16·5	23·5	74·4		31·8	10·6	12·1	19·9
1931	93·2	27·5	12·6	13·9	15·9	23·3	69·9	21·7	9·6	9·9	10·4	18·4
1932	94·6	26·8	13·4	15·4	17·0	22·1	77·3	20·7	11·1	12·3	13·8	19·4
1933	89·3	28·8	12·0	14·3	14·2	19·5	72·4	23·3	10·9	10·0	11·4	16·7
1934	86·9	27·7	12·2	14·3	14·0	18·7	68·0	21·6	10·3	9·5	11·1	15·0
1935	86·9	28·8	14·6	13·2	13·6	16·7	66·2	20·7	12·8	9·1	10·1	13·6
1931–35	90·3	27·9	13·0	14·3	15·0	20·1	70·8	21·6	11·0	10·2	11·4	16·6
1936	92·2	28·4	14·1	15·9	15·2	18·7	71·9	21·3	11·2	10·7	13·0	15·8
1937	89·6	28·2	14·2	15·0	16·2	16·0	70·5	22·0	12·0	10·3	11·5	14·2
1938	76·6	26·6	11·4	13·4	12·2	13·0	62·1	21·9	10·0	8·9	9·1	12·1
1939	77·4	29·7	12·4	12·1	11·7	11·6	59·1	22·8	8·0	8·8	9·7	9·8
1940	90·3	29·5	13·1	15·0	15·7	17·0	65·7	21·2	10·4	10·5	11·8	1·8
1936–40	85·2	28·5	13·0	14·3	14·2	15·3	65·9	21·8	10·3	9·9	11·0	12·8
1941	93·3	29·0	16·0	17·4	17·0	14·0	71·6	22·5	12·2	12·6	10·9	13·4
1942	77·9	27·0	12·9	14·1	13·1	10·8	60·2	19·8	10·3	10·0	11·4	8·8
1943	73·0	25·3	11·8	13·3	12·3	10·3	57·0	18·7	9·8	9·1	10·0	9·4
1944	73·0	24·7	12·3	13·3	13·1	9·5	56·4	17·8	10·4	9·4	10·4	8·4

deaths from cerebro-spinal fever occurred in March and April, deaths from whooping-cough were spread fairly evenly over the year, January, April, July and December being the worst months. Measles caused most deaths in May and June. Deaths from diseases of the respiratory system showed the usual excess in the early months falling to a minimum in June and gradually rising again to December. Thirty-four per cent. of the deaths under one from respiratory causes occurred in the months of January and December. Deaths from diarrhoea were as is generally the case most numerous in August, September and October. As stated above, however, deaths from diarrhoea were much more numerous in 1944 than in 1943. (*Tables 32 and 34.*)

Deaths of Illegitimate Children.—These have been separately classified since 1936, and differences in rates (all causes) have already been referred to on page xix. It will there be seen that the rate among illegitimate children is approximately 77 per cent. above that for legitimate children (108 against 61). The difference in the infant mortality rates for legitimate and illegitimate children is greatest in the case of abdominal tuberculosis, diphtheria, syphilis and accidental mechanical suffocation (in that order) and least in the case of tubercular meningitis and bronchitis.

In Table 33 will be found for each large burgh and county the infant deaths classified by ages under one year, with equivalent rates for individual ages under one year, and mortality among illegitimate infants. But it may be pointed out that many of these rates, being based on small numbers, may not be statistically significant. The neo-natal rates for Scotland as a whole have already been dealt with (see page xix) but in Table P (1) there will be found for Scotland the death-rates for certain age-groups within the first year of life for previous years. From this Table it will be seen that the downward tendency in these rates is more marked in the latter periods of infant life than in the earlier, the rates for 1944 in the period from 6 to 12 months being about one half of those experienced in 1931–35 and one third of those for 1922–25. The male infant mortality is 29 per cent. above the female, a proportion which varies little from year to year. As in 1943, this excess

TABLE P (2).—Number of Deaths from Selected Causes among Children aged under Five Years in 1944.

Deaths from	Total aged under 5 years.	Under 1 year.	Total aged 1-4 years.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.
Scarlet fever	13	2	11	5	3	2	1
Whooping-cough	175	115	60	35	12	7	6
Diphtheria	111	11	100	25	22	30	23
Erysipelas	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Tubercular meningitis	176	38	138	57	38	25	18
Abdominal tuberculosis	24	8	16	7	3	2	4
Other tuberculous diseases	183	42	91	47	19	16	9
Measles	42	22	20	10	4	4	2
Meningitis (not tuberculous)	87	60	27	13	7	5	2
Convulsions	164	143	21	15	3	2	1
Bronchitis	147	125	22	12	4	3	3
Pneumonia (all forms)	1,099	925	174	117	31	16	10
Digestive diseases	1,217	1,112	105	64	19	9	13
Congenital causes	3,158	3,121	37	24	6	6	1
Other causes	881	512	369	112	88	72	97
TOTAL	7,428	6,237	1,191	543	259	199	190

is specially marked under one week and between one month and three months. See Appendix VII for Infant Mortality according to Social Class.

Children under Five Years.—Deaths from certain causes are shown in Table P (2). Excluding those of children aged under one year (already dealt with) deaths at ages 1 to 4 inclusive numbered 1,191 as against 1,360 in 1943. The death-rate (see Table 24) was 3·6 per thousand, as against 4·1 in 1943, being the lowest on record for Scotland. In the decade 1927–1936 this rate fluctuated between 11·8 and 6·8, the trend being generally downward. Since 1936 the rate has continued to decrease. It was 7·6 in 1936 and 4·5 in 1939, in 1940 and 1941 it rose to 6·7 and 6·5, but it again fell to 4·3 in 1942, 4·1 in 1943 and 3·6 in 1944. The principal differences in the number of deaths in 1944 compared with those in 1943 are found in the case of whooping cough (60 against 102 in 1943), tubercular meningitis (138 against 170) and pneumonia (174 against 221).

APPENDIX I.

EIGHTIETH ANNUAL REPORT ON THE VACCINATION OF CHILDREN IN SCOTLAND (1943).

This Report deals primarily with the vaccination of children born in Scotland during the year 1943 who in the ordinary course should have been vaccinated during the year or during the first half of 1944.

Children whose births were shown in the Vaccination Returns numbered 94,683, of whom 5,340 died before vaccination, and it is the 89,343 survivors who more especially are accounted for here. (*Table 36.*)

Children certified as either successfully vaccinated or as insusceptible on account of previous uncertified successful vaccination number 54,878, or 61·42 per cent. of the survivors and those certified as insusceptible for other reasons numbered 2,176 or 2·44 per cent., while 32,289 or 36·13 per cent. were reported as not vaccinated or as unaccounted for, the great majority of these being cases in which statutory declarations of Conscientious Objection on the part of the parents were lodged. (*Table 36.*)

Vaccinated children numbered 54,878 of whom 218 were certified as having been vaccinated on a previous occasion, although no certificate had been received. The percentage successfully vaccinated is, as stated above, 61·42, being 3·29 less than in the previous year. On pages 2 and 3 will be found the relative figures for each large burgh and county exclusive of large burghs. In the large burghs this percentage ranged from 86·1 in Aberdeen, 76·8 in Edinburgh and 73·8 in Perth to 42·3 in Hamilton, 41·7 in Dumbarton and 40·8 in Greenock. In Glasgow it was 61·2, and in Dundee 46·1. In the counties it ranged from 84·5 in Nairn, 83·0 in Kirkcudbright and in Moray and 82·2 in Berwick to 44·0 in Caithness, 42·4 in Dunbarton and 17·4 in Zetland. In ten of the large burghs and in four of the counties fewer than half of the children born were successfully vaccinated. (*Table 36 and pages 2 and 3.*)

Certificates of Constitutional Insusceptibility.—These numbered 2,176 (656 more than in 1942), being 2·44 per cent. of surviving children (1·78 in 1942). This is the largest number of children ever certified in Scotland as being constitutionally insusceptible of the vaccine disease, the previous highest being in 1929 when the number was 2,173. The rate per cent. of surviving children is higher than any since 1932 (2·52). This percentage exceeded 2 in Glasgow, Edinburgh, Paisley, Kilmarnock, Hamilton, Dunfermline, Perth, Rutherglen, and Dumfries and in eight counties. It was 4·7 in Edinburgh, 3·8 in Glasgow and 3·7 in Perth Burgh. In the Counties it was 5·9 in Peebles, 5·7 in Berwick, and 3·4 in West Lothian and Wigtown. (*Table 36 and pages 2 and 3.*)

Declarations of Conscientious Objection.—Certificates to this effect were lodged in 25,628 cases, representing 28·68 per cent. of the survivors. In 1938 this percentage reached its highest point 50·54, but since then there was a steady decline until 1942. In 1943 the rate has risen slightly but is still well below that for 1941. In the large burghs this rate ranged from 55·8 in Dunbarton, 53·7 in Greenock, and 49·6 in Dundee to 16·6 in Perth, 14·5 in Edinburgh and 8·4 in Aberdeen. In the counties it ranged from 80·0 in Zetland 45·3 in Dunbarton and 44·5 in Lanark to 10·2 in Moray, 9·4 in Kincardine

and 8.1 in Berwick. In Glasgow this rate was 23.9. (*Table 36 and pages 2 and 3.*)

Certificates of Postponement on medical grounds numbered 1,281 or 1.43 per cent. of the survivors. This percentage is 0.52 less than in 1942 and is the lowest since 1881. (*Table 36.*)

Unaccounted for.— In 5,380 cases (6.02 per cent. of the survivors) children were reported as removed from the district or being otherwise unaccounted for. This is the highest rate since 1908. (*Table 36.*)

APPENDIX II.

ADDITIONAL STATISTICS REGARDING MARRIAGES REGISTERED
IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1943.

A preliminary statement regarding the marriages registered in Scotland during the year 1943 was incorporated in the Eighty-Ninth Annual Report of the Registrar-General dealing with the detailed statistics of the registered births and deaths of that year, but as full details of the registered marriages were not available at the time when the report was prepared the statement was necessarily restricted and dealt only with the number of marriages registered in 1943 and the marriage-rates. It is now supplemented by this detailed report on these marriages, including a statistical account of the method of proclamation, the church of celebration, the ages and conjugal conditions of those marrying and the method of signing the marriage schedules, by writing or by mark.

In the Eighty-Ninth Annual Report it was stated that the number of marriages registered in Scotland in 1943 was 38,271 but after complete examination of the registers the corrected number is found to be 38,177, the marriage-rate being 7·40 per thousand as against 9·21 in 1942. The increase which followed the outbreak of war in the autumn of 1939 continuing until 1942 has thus not been maintained and the number of marriages in 1943 is slightly fewer than in 1938. (*Table 8.*)

Regular, Irregular and Civil Marriages.—The Marriage (Scotland) Act, 1939, which came into operation on 1st July 1940, made an important change in the marriage law of Scotland. It abolished irregular marriages by declaration, including what was often known as the “Gretna Green marriage,” and “marriage before the Sheriff,” and instituted a new form of civil marriage to be contracted in the office and presence of certain specially-

TABLE Q.—Ecclesiastical Marriages in Scotland in 1943, following Proclamation of Banns, Publication of Notice at Registrar's Office, or Licence granted by Sheriff.

Church of Celebration.	Number.					Percentage of Total for each Church, &c.				Percentage of Total Ecclesiastical Marriages.
	Total.	Banns.	Publication of Notice	Banns and Publication.	Licence granted by Sheriff.	Banns.	Publication of Notice.	Banns and Publication.	Licence granted by Sheriff.	
Church of Scotland	23,377	21,420	1,462	376	119	91·6	6·3	1·6	0·5	70·9
United Free Church	374	259	98	12	5	69·3	26·2	3·2	1·3	1·1
Free	264	154	102	7	1	58·3	38·6	2·7	0·4	0·8
Roman Catholic	4,891	1,012	3,693	104	82	20·7	75·5	2·1	1·7	14·8
Scottish Episcopal	1,489	925	507	26	31	62·1	34·0	1·7	2·1	4·5
Congregational	980	673	279	21	7	68·7	28·5	2·1	0·7	3·0
Baptist	453	304	140	7	2	67·1	30·9	1·5	0·4	1·4
Methodist	387	246	129	9	3	63·6	33·3	2·3	0·8	1·2
Jews	80	6	72	1	1	7·5	90·0	1·3	1·3	0·2
All other Ecclesiastical Marriages	692	365	295	18	14	52·7	42·6	2·6	2·0	2·1
All Ecclesiastical Marriages	32,987	25,364	6,777	581	265	76·9	20·5	1·8	0·8	100·0

authorised Registrars after publication of notice. These civil marriages numbered 5,176 in 1943 as against 5,712 in 1942.

Of the 38,177 marriages registered, 32,987 or 86·40 per cent. were solemnised by a minister of religion after proclamation of banns, publication of notice or Sheriff's licence, 5,176 or 13·56 per cent. were civil marriages in terms of the Act of 1939, while 14 or 0·04 per cent. were irregular. In the previous year civil and irregular marriages combined constituted 12·08 per cent. of the total marriages. In 1939, the last complete year before the coming into force of the Act of 1940, irregular marriages constituted 16·58 per cent. of the total, but this percentage has never been reached in any following year for civil and irregular marriages combined. In 1940 (in the middle of which the Act came into operation) the combined percentage was 11·85, in 1941 it fell to 11·34, in 1942 it rose to 12·08 and in 1943 to 13·60. In early years the percentage of irregular marriages increased steadily until the war of 1914–18, when it rose considerably, but thereafter there was a steady decline until 1935, when the percentage was 11·5, after which it again rose steadily until 1939.

The percentage of these marriages without a religious ceremony was 18·0 in the large burghs and 6·0 in the counties, as against 16·0 and 5·5 respectively in 1942. This percentage ranged in the large burghs from 32·7 in Perth, 28·0 in Dunfermline and 26·7 in Dundee to 6·7 in Airdrie, 5·1 in Coatbridge and 2·1 in Port-Glasgow. In Glasgow it was 17·7, in Edinburgh 24·6 and in Aberdeen 17·2. In the counties it ranged from 14·8 in Selkirk, 13·7 in Kinross and 13·5 in Roxburgh to 2·0 in Nairn, 1·8 in Inverness and 0·7 in Kincardine.

All the 14 irregular marriages were registered on production of Extract Decree of Declarator. Of the 5,176 civil marriages registered 4,251 were preceded by publication of notice at the office of the Registrar, while 925 were authorised by the Sheriff under a provision of the Act of 1939 whereby publication of notice may be dispensed with in certain circumstances of emergency. (*Tables R, 8 and 9.*)

Method of Publication.—Of the 32,987 ecclesiastical marriages (*i.e.*, those with a religious ceremony) 25,364 or 76·9 per. cent were solemnised

TABLE R.—Ecclesiastical and Civil Marriages in 1943.

	Number.			Percentage of Total Marriages.		
	SCOTLAND.	Large Burghs.	Other Districts.	SCOTLAND.	Large Burghs.	Other Districts.
Ecclesiastical Marriages—						
Church of Scotland	23,377	13,053	10,324	61·2	54·0	73·8
United Free Church	374	203	171	1·0	0·8	1·2
Free Church	264	121	143	0·7	0·5	1·0
Roman Catholic Church	4,891	3,436	1,455	12·3	14·2	10·4
Scottish Episcopal Ch.	1,489	1,092	397	3·9	4·5	2·8
Congregational Church	980	744	236	2·6	3·1	1·7
Baptist Church	453	300	153	1·2	1·2	1·1
Methodist Church	387	313	74	1·0	1·3	0·5
Jews	80	71	9	0·2	0·3	0·1
All other Ecclesiastical Marriages	692	494	198	1·8	2·0	1·4
Civil Marriages	5,176	4,352	824	13·6	18·0	5·9
Irregular Marriages	14	3	11	0·0	0·0	0·1
Total Marriages	38,177	24,182	13,995	100·0	100·0	100·0

after proclamation of banns in respect of both parties, 6,777 or 20·5 per cent., after publication of notice in each case, 581 or 1·8 per cent., after proclamation of banns for one and publication of notice for the other party, while 265 or 0·8 per cent. were authorised by the Sheriff under the special provisions of the Act of 1939. In the case of the large burghs these four percentages were respectively 71·2, 26·0, 1·8 and 0·9, while in the counties they were 85·4, 12·3, 1·7 and 0·7. At least 98 per cent. of all ecclesiastical marriages were preceded by banns in the counties of Caithness, Kirkcudbright, Orkney, Sutherland and Wigtown.

Table Q shows the frequency of banns or of publication of notice in each of the principal churches. Marriage after banns was most frequent in the Church of Scotland (91·6 per cent. of all Church of Scotland marriages), in the United Free Church (69·3) and in the Congregational Church (68·7). Marriage after publication of notice was most prevalent among the Jews (90·0 per cent.), and in the Roman Catholic Church (75·5).

Church of Celebration.—Of the 32,987 ecclesiastical marriages those according to the forms of the Church of Scotland numbered 23,377 or 70·9 per cent., those according to the forms of the Roman Catholic Church 4,891 or 14·8 per cent., of the Scottish Episcopal Church 1,489 or 4·5 per cent., of the Congregational Church 980 or 3·0 per cent., of the Baptist Church 453, of the Methodist Church 387, of the United Free Church 374, of the Free Church of Scotland 264, of the Christian Brethren 145, of the Salvation Army 94, and according to the forms of the Jews 80. (*Tables Q and S.*)

From Table 8 it will be seen that, apart from the variations due to irregular (and civil) marriages, there has been little change from year to year in the proportions of those married according to the forms of principal churches. Compared with the numbers for 1938, the greatest proportional increase is found in the Episcopal marriages—probably due to the presence in Scotland of troops from England and from other parts of the British Empire.

The local distribution according to the forms of the leading churches, also numbers and proportion of non-ecclesiastical marriages, is shown in Table 10. Church of Scotland marriages constituted 61·2 per cent. of all marriages in Scotland, this proportion being 54·0 in the large burghs and 73·8 in the counties. In individual large burghs this percentage was 73·6 in Arbroath,

TABLE S.—Marriages in Scotland in 1943 by Denominations, &c. in Order of Frequency.

1. Church of Scotland	23,377	18. Church of England	20
2. Roman Catholic Church	4,891	19. Foursquare Gospel Church	19
3. Scottish Episcopal	1,489	20. Reformed Presbyterian Ch.	17
4. Congregational	980	21. Scandinavian Lutheran Ch.	16
5. Baptist	453	22. New Free Church, Glasgow	13
6. Methodist	387	23. Catholic Apostolic Church	12
7. United Free	374	24. Church of God	12
8. Free	264	25. Wesleyan Reform Union	11
9. Christian Brethren	145	26. Apostolic Church	11
10. Salvation Army	94	27. Other Religious Forms	108
11. Jews	80		
12. Free Presbyterian Church	57	All Religious Forms	32,987
13. Original Secession	37	Civil Marriages	5,176
14. Church of the Nazarene	34	Irregular Marriages	14
15. Church of Christ	33		
16. Unitarian Church	28	All Marriages	38,177
17. Church of Norway	25		

72·4 in Kilmarnock and 69·8 in Rutherglen, while in the counties it was highest in Kincardine (91·2), Angus (85·3) and Peebles 84·0. Roman Catholic marriages constituted 12·8 per cent. of all Scottish marriages, this percentage being 14·2 in the large burghs and 10·4 in the counties. It was 33·8 in Coatbridge, 32·1 in Port Glasgow and 28·6 in Airdrie. In the counties it was 22·0 in Dunbarton, 21·3 in Lanark and 18·8 in Renfrew. Although Free Church marriages constituted only 0·7 per cent. of all Scottish marriages, they formed 25·1 per cent. of all the marriages in Ross and Cromarty, 23·8 per cent. of those in Sutherland and 14·7 per cent. of those in Inverness. (Table 10.)

Conjugal Condition of those Marrying.—Of the 38,177 males marrying during the year, 35,102 or 91·9 per cent. were bachelors, 2,415 or 6·3 per cent. were widowers and 660 or 1·7 per cent. had been divorced. Of the same number of females 35,950 or 94·2 per cent. were spinsters, 1,642 or 4·3 per cent. were widows, and 585 or 1·5 per cent. had been divorced. Compared with the previous year there is a decrease in the percentage of bachelors and spinsters and an increase in that of widowers, widows and divorced persons, the last category showing the largest proportional increase for both men and women. The combinations of various conjugal conditions are shown in the following table:—

	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced Women.	All Women.
Bachelors	33,833	866	403	35,102
Widowers	1,609	689	117	2,415
Divorced men	508	87	65	660
All Men	35,950	1,642	585	38,177

From the above it may be deduced that 96·4 per cent. of the bachelors married spinsters, while 2·5 per cent. married widows, the latter compared with 2·0 per cent. in 1942 and 1·8 per cent. in 1941, that 66·6 per cent. of the widowers married spinsters (67·6 per cent. in 1942) while 28·5 per cent. married widows, as compared with 28·0 per cent. in 1942 and 26·2 in 1941. Of all males who had been divorced, 77·0 per cent. married spinsters, 13·2 per cent. married widows and 9·8 per cent. married women who had also been divorced. Of all spinsters marrying 94·1 per cent. married bachelors and 4·5 per cent. married widowers, of the widows marrying 52·7 per cent. married bachelors, 42·0 per cent. married widowers and 5·3 per cent. married men who had been divorced. Of all females who had been divorced 68·9 per cent. married bachelors, 20·0 per cent. married widowers and 11·1 per cent. married men who had also been divorced. The number of cases in which each party had been divorced has risen from 42 in 1942 to 65 in 1943. (Table 11.)

The table following shows the civil condition of those marrying as compared with those for previous years. Up to 1940 there had been an almost continuous decline in the numbers of widowed persons of both sexes re-marrying. In the case of males this decline had in 1941 and 1942 been arrested, as the percentage of widowed males re-marrying was 5·3 in both years and has since risen to 6·3 in 1943. In 1940 the percentage of widows remarrying had fallen to 2·5, as against an average for 1921–30 of 4·8, but in 1941 it rose to 3·2, in 1942 to 3·5 and in 1943 to 4·3. A similar movement was observed during the War of 1914–18 and in each case it has probably been due to the increase in the number of young war widows. The percentages, partly summarised, for the whole period of registration in Scotland are reproduced herewith:—

ALL MARRIAGES.		Percentage of Males marrying who were			Percentage of Females marrying who were			Not stated (either Spouse).
		Bachelors.	Widowers.	Divorced.*	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced.*	
1855-1860	100·0	84·3	11·2	...	90·1	5·4	...	4·5
1861-1870	100·0	87·3	11·5	...	93·6	5·2	...	1·2
1871-1880	100·0	87·8	12·0	...	93·5	6·3	...	0·2
1881-1890	100·0	88·6	11·4	...	94·2	5·8	...	0·0
1891-1900	100·0	90·1	9·9	...	94·6	5·3	...	0·0
1901-1910	100·0	91·4	8·5	...	95·0	4·9	...	0·0
1911-1920	100·0	91·7	8·3	...	93·4	6·6	...	0·0
1921-1930	100·0	92·6	7·4	...	95·2	4·8	...	0·0
1931-1940	100·0	93·4	5·9	0·7	96·3	3·0	0·7	0·0
1931	100·0	92·9	7·1	...	96·4	3·6	...	0·0
1932	100·0	93·5	6·5	...	96·6	3·4	...	0·0
1933	100·0	92·9	6·5	0·6	96·1	3·2	0·7	0·0
1934	100·0	93·1	6·3	0·6	96·1	3·3	0·6	0·0
1935	100·0	93·4	5·9	0·7	96·6	2·8	0·6	0·0
1936	100·0	93·4	5·9	0·7	96·3	2·9	0·8	0·0
1937	100·0	93·2	5·9	0·9	96·1	3·0	0·9	0·0
1938	100·0	93·4	5·6	1·0	96·0	3·0	1·0	0·0
1939	100·0	93·6	5·4	1·0	96·2	2·8	1·0	0·0
1940	100·0	94·4	4·7	0·9	96·6	2·5	0·9	0·0
1941	100·0	93·6	5·3	1·1	95·8	3·2	1·0	0·0
1942	100·0	93·6	5·3	1·1	95·4	3·5	1·1	0·0
1943	100·0	91·9	6·3	1·7	94·2	4·3	1·5	0·0

* Previous to 1933 classified as Bachelors and Spinsters respectively.

The marriages of persons previously divorced have been separately tabulated in Scotland since 1933 only, and the accompanying table shows the numbers since that year, by sex. Up to 1942 the number of divorced men and women who had remarried since 1932 was almost equal but in 1943 there is a substantial excess of males. The percentage which the number remarrying in each year bears to the number of divorces in the previous year is also shown and it will be seen that while the general trend of this percentage is to increase, it has decreased in the case of males in 1942 and 1943, and in the case of females shows a substantial decline in 1943 compared with 1942. The percentage reached a maximum for males in 1941 and for females in 1942. The numbers for each year are as follows:—

Year.		Divorces.	Re-marriage of Divorced Persons.		Divorced Persons Re-married per 100 Divorces in previous year.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1932	...	488	...	...	...	...
1933	...	510	203	253	41·6	51·8
1934	...	468	240	238	47·1	46·7
1935	...	498	258	244	55·1	52·1
1933-35					47·8	50·1
1936	...	642	274	288	55·0	57·8
1937	...	649	346	347	53·9	54·0
1938	...	788	387	362	59·6	55·8
1936-38					56·3	55·7
1939	...	879	480	460	60·9	58·4
1940	...	740	513	500	58·4	56·9
1941	...	763	531	471	71·8	63·6
1939-41					63·3	59·5
1942	...	1,021	505	507	66·2	66·4
1943	...	1,315	660	585	64·6	57·3

Method of Signature.—Of the 76,354 persons marrying during the year only 34 (21 men and 13 women) signed the marriage schedule by mark. This is three more than in 1942 when the number was the smallest ever recorded in Scotland. In 1941 the number was 50. Prior to 1870 the number averaged over 7,000 per annum but thereafter it diminished steadily. Since 1935 the annual number has always been under 100. Prior to 1880 the number of females signing by mark exceeded that of males by 2 to 1, but the sex totals have approximated to equality in recent years. (*Table 8.*)

From Table T it will be observed that the percentage who sign by mark in each age group increases considerably after passing the age of 40. The number (all ages) in 1943 is exactly half that for 1940, and the total for the last four years, 1940–1943 shows a very considerable decrease compared with the four years immediately preceding the war—183 against 343. This decrease is spread fairly evenly over all the age-groups. It should be noted that those signing by mark include a certain number of blind persons.

From Table U it will be seen that of the 34 persons who signed by mark 15 were married according to the forms of the Church of Scotland, 8 according to those of the Roman Catholic Church, while in 6 cases the ceremony was a civil one. In 1942 the corresponding numbers were 17, 4 and 8.

Ages of those Marrying.—The average age of all men marrying in 1943 was 29·0 and of all women 26·0. Among men this age was 29·7 in 1938, 29·3 in 1939, 29·0 in 1940, 29·1 in 1941 and 28·7 in 1942. Among women the average age was 26·7 in 1938, 26·4 in 1939, 26·1 in 1940, 26·1 in 1941 and 25·8 in 1942. There has thus been during the war period a decline in the average age for each sex. Although it was higher in 1943 than in 1942, it is still lower by 0·7 than in 1938 for both men and women. In the large burghs the average age was 29·2 for men and 26·2 for women (28·9 and 25·9 in 1942) while in the counties the 1943 figures were 28·7 and 25·6 as against 28·5 and 25·4 in 1942. (*Tables 12 and 13.*)

The average ages arranged according to the conjugal condition of those marrying are set forth below in tabular form:—

Average ages of—	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced Women.	All Women.
Bachelors marrying	27·2	35·7	33·6	27·5
Widowers marrying	46·5	53·8	48·1	48·7
Divorced men marrying	39·0	42·8	41·2	39·7
All men marrying	28·2	43·7	37·3	29·0

TABLE T.—Ages of Persons Marrying who Signed by Mark in 1943.

Age Group.	Numbers.			Percentage who signed by Mark in each Age Group.		
	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.
Under 20	—	—	—	—	—	—
20–29	9	6	3	0·02	0·02	0·01
30–39	8	6	2	0·06	0·07	0·04
40–49	6	2	4	0·14	0·08	0·23
50–59	6	3	3	0·42	0·31	0·65
60 and over	5	4	1	0·70	0·72	0·63
All Ages	34	21	13	0·04	0·06	0·03

Average ages of—	Bachelors.	Widowers.	Divorced Men.	All Men.
Spinsters marrying	24·5	36·4	31·0	28·1
Widows marrying	35·4	47·9	40·4	40·9
Divorced women marrying	33·5	41·2	37·4	35·5
All women marrying	24·9	39·9	32·9	26·0

These averages do not show any marked differences when compared with those for 1942; there is a slight increase in the average age of marriage of all men and women but that of all bachelors and of all spinsters is exactly the same.

For all marriages the average excess of the bridegroom's age over that of the bride was 3·0 years, a figure which scarcely varies from year to year. It was 2·9 years in 1942. In the case of bachelors and spinsters this excess was 2·7 (2·6), of widowers and spinsters 10·1 (9·8), of widowers marrying widows 5·9 (5·8) and of bachelors marrying widows 0·3. In cases where either party had been divorced the average age of the bridegrooms was always higher than that of the brides, although in the case of bachelors marrying divorced women the excess was only 0·1 of a year.

The youngest bridegrooms of the year were 8 bachelors aged 16 who all married spinsters, 2 of the brides being aged 16 and 2 aged 17, while 4 were aged 20 to 24. There were 110 bridegrooms aged 17 of whom 107 married spinsters and 3 married widows. The ages of the spinsters in these cases were between 16 and 34, and of the three widows between 25 and 34. The youngest brides were 202 aged 16. All were spinsters and all married bachelors except one who married a widower. The ages of these bridegrooms were between 16 and 39. Of the 890 brides aged 17, 883 married bachelors, 5 married widowers and 2 married men who had been divorced. The bridegrooms in these 2 cases were in the age-group 21–29. (*Tables 14–18B.*)

The oldest men who married during the year were 4 aged 80 and over, two being widowers who married widows, one a widower who married a spinster and one a divorced man who married a spinster aged 35–39. The oldest brides were five in age-group 75–79, one a spinster who married a bachelor and 4 widows who married widowers. (*Tables 14–18B.*)

In the large burghs the average age at marriage among males ranged from 30·2 in Inverness, 29·8 in Edinburgh and Dumfries and 29·4 in Glasgow and Paisley to 27·9 in Greenock and Airdrie and 26·9 in Port-Glasgow. In the counties it ranged from 33·4 in Inverness, 31·9 in Zetland and 31·6 in Argyll to 27·7 in Clackmannan, 27·6 in West Lothian and 27·5 in Midlothian. Among females the average age in the large burghs ranged from 26·7 in Edinburgh, 26·6 in Paisley and 26·4 in Glasgow and Inverness to 25·1 in Kirk-

TABLE U.—Church, &c., of Celebration of Persons Marrying who Signed by Mark in 1943.

Church, &c.	Entries in which Mark was used by			Persons using Mark.		
	Man only.	Woman only.	Both.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Church of Scotland	7	4	2	9	6	15
Roman Catholic Church	3	3	1	4	4	8
Scottish Episcopal Church . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	2	1	1	3	2	5
Civil Marriages	5	1	...	5	1	6
TOTAL	17	9	4	21	13	34

caldy, 24·8 in Airdrie and 24·5 in Port-Glasgow. In the counties it ranged from 28·5 in Zetland, and 28·1 in Argyll, Bute and Inverness to 24·9 in Nairn, 24·8 in Midlothian and West Lothian and 24·7 in Aberdeen.

The lowering of the average age at marriage since 1938 is related to the great increase in the number of marriages at younger ages since the outbreak of the war. From the annual tables it may be seen that while in 1938 (the last complete pre-war year) males married in age-groups under 20 and 20–24 constituted 28 per cent. of the total number of males married in that year, in 1942 the percentage had risen to 39 and in 1943 to 41. In the case of females the percentage has risen from 49 in 1938 to 60 in 1942 and 1943. The proportionate increase at these ages is therefore greater among males than among females.

In 1938 there were 38,716 marriages registered in Scotland, but in 1939 this number rose to 46,236, and in 1940 to 53,522 (much the highest number ever recorded), falling in 1941 to 47,620, in 1942 to 47,402 and in 1943 to 38,177. The marriages in 1943 were therefore fewer than in 1938, but when the numbers in the respective age-groups for each of the years 1938 to 1943 are examined, it is found that the increases and decreases have been far from uniform. Summarised numbers for 1938 to 1943 are as follows:—

AGES AT MARRIAGES, 1938–1943.

	Year	All Ages	Under					45 and over
			20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–44	
MALES	1938	38,716	812	10,028	14,292	7,215	4,205	2,164
	1939	46,236	1,237	12,478	16,996	8,419	4,782	2,324
	1940	53,522	1,376	15,456	19,694	9,226	5,412	2,358
	1941	47,620	1,654	14,682	15,747	7,883	5,134	2,520
	1942	47,402	1,856	16,611	14,323	6,997	5,164	2,451
	1943	38,177	1,661	14,048	10,228	5,442	4,458	2,340
1943 per cent. of 1938		98·6	204·6	140·1	71·6	75·4	106·0	108·1
FEMALES	1938	38,716	4,846	14,219	10,927	4,804	2,819	1,101
	1939	46,236	6,327	16,925	13,197	5,365	3,260	1,162
	1940	53,522	7,040	21,161	14,526	5,886	3,666	1,243
	1941	47,620	6,694	19,559	11,652	4,956	3,460	1,299
	1942	47,402	7,040	21,183	9,889	4,466	3,526	1,298
	1943	38,177	6,180	16,729	7,216	3,686	3,087	1,279
1943 per cent. of 1938		98·6	127·5	117·7	66·0	76·7	109·5	116·2

TABLE V (1).—Excess in Number of Marriages in 1939 to 1943 compared with those in 1934 to 1938, classified by Sex and by Age-groups.

Age.	Males Married.				Females Married.			
	1934-38.	1939-43.	Increase in 1939-43.		1934-38.	1939-43.	Increase in 1939-43.	
			No.	Percent.			No.	Percent.
16	13	36	23	177	1,043	1,191	148	14
17	192	355	163	85	3,489	4,603	1,114	32
18	1,015	1,960	945	93	7,467	10,212	2,745	37
19	2,695	5,433	2,738	102	10,073	17,275	7,202	71
20	5,033	9,591	4,558	91	12,283	20,545	8,262	67
21-24	46,723	63,684	16,961	36	59,974	75,012	15,038	25
25-29	69,776	76,988	7,212	10	54,523	56,480	1,957	4
30-34	34,982	37,967	2,985	9	22,733	24,359	1,626	7
35-39	13,112	17,017	3,905	30	9,071	11,458	2,387	26
40-44	5,863	7,933	2,070	35	4,141	5,541	1,400	34
45-49	3,676	4,429	753	20	2,364	3,153	789	33
50 and over	6,788	7,564	776	11	2,707	3,128	421	16
All ages	189,868	232,957	43,089	23	189,868	232,957	43,089	23
Average age	29·5	29·0	27·0	...	26·6	26·1	24·0	...

The change in the average marriage age is strikingly brought out by a comparison of the ages at marriage in 1938 and 1943. The marriages in 1938 totalled 38,716 and in 1943, 38,177—a decrease of only 539. Yet there were 4,869 *more* males married in 1943 than in 1938 at ages under 25; at ages between 25 and 34 on the other hand, 5,837 *fewer* men were married in 1943 and again at ages over 34 the marriages in 1943 were 429 more than in 1938. The female age-incidence has undergone a very similar alteration. At ages under 25, 3,844 more women were married in 1943 than in 1938 in spite of the fall in total marriages, but at ages between 25 and 34, 4,829 fewer women were married in 1943 than in 1938. As in the case of the males, there were more women married in 1943 than in 1938 at ages over 34.

Comparing the age-groups in 1942 and 1943 it will be observed that while the total marriages have fallen by over 9,000, the number of males who married at ages under 20 has declined by only about 200 and the females by 860, the heaviest decrease taking place, in the case of males, in the 25 to 29 group, and in the case of females, in the 20 to 24 group.

The influence of war conditions on the number of marriages is shown in another way in Table V (1). In this table the marriage for the five years 1939 to 1943 (1939 being largely dominated by the war situation and the events immediately preceding) are contrasted with the corresponding figures for the five years, 1934 to 1938, immediately preceding the war. The difference between the two totals may be taken as another indication of the probable effect of the war situation on the incidence of marriage. The figures, dealing with five war years and five pre-war years, show the cumulative effect of the war period, whereas the preceding paragraph indicates the year-to-year trend of the figures, but the general effect of the two sets of figures is the same.

It must be kept in mind that some part of the increase would probably have taken place, irrespective of war, for before 1939 the marriage-rate was steadily increasing, the rate for 1938 (7.754 per thousand) having been the highest recorded in Scotland since the very high rates which followed the conclusion of the war of 1914–18, but if the difference between the two totals be accepted as an indication of the number of marriages due, directly or indirectly, to the war situation it will be noted that the greatest proportional increase has taken place in the case of males at ages under 21. Fifty-nine per cent. of the increase in the number of marriages occurred among males at ages under 25 but in the period 1934–1938 only 29 per cent. of the males married at these ages. In the case of females 80 per cent. of the increase in the number of marriages is attributable to ages under 25 and only 4.5 per cent. to ages between 25 and 29, but in the period 1934–8 while only 50 per cent. of the females married at ages under 25, 29 per cent. were aged between 25 and 29.

Comparing the pre-war period with the war years it is found that the percentage of marriages at ages 25 to 29 to all marriages has decreased in the case of both men and women and that this has been balanced by increases in the percentage of marriages at ages 19 to 24 in the case of men and at ages 19 and 20 in the case of women. (*Table V(2).*) This is confirmed by the figures in Table V (1) which indicate that for both sexes the increase in the number of marriages has been relatively smallest at ages 25 to 34.

The war appears to have resulted in a reinforcement of the number of married women of child-bearing age by about 42,000 of whom a certain number have since been widowed. Of the entire number, over 11,000 were aged

under 20 at marriage, and over 23,000 were aged between 20 and 25. In this war-time marriage population the average age in the case of males was 27·0 and in the case of females 24·0. In each case this is about two and a half years less than the pre-war age.

**TABLE V (2).—Percentage of Marriages at each Age—Males, Females—
1934 to 1938 and 1939 to 1943.**

AGE	MALES MARRIED		FEMALES MARRIED	
	1934-8	1939-43	1934-8	1939-43
16	—	—	0·5	0·5
17	0·1	0·2	1·8	2·0
18	0·5	0·8	3·9	4·4
19	1·4	2·3	5·3	7·4
20	2·7	4·1	6·5	8·8
21-24	24·6	27·3	31·6	32·2
25-29	36·8	33·1	28·7	24·2
30-34	18·4	16·3	12·0	10·5
35-39	6·9	7·3	4·8	4·9
40-44	3·1	3·4	2·2	2·4
45-49	1·9	1·9	1·3	1·4
50 and over	3·6	3·3	1·4	1·3
TOTAL	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

APPENDIX III.

REPORT ON THE WEATHER IN SCOTLAND FOR THE YEAR
ENDING 31ST DECEMBER 1944.

Supplied by the Meteorological Office, Edinburgh.

The descriptive account of the weather which was given in the "Quarterly Returns" for some years had to be suspended after December 1941. Only brief summaries of each month's weather have been included in the "Quarterly Returns" for 1944. The present report, for the whole year, is of a general character as to the text, and to it are appended tables summarizing the statistics of the various stations. (*Pages 139–143.*)

General.—The outstanding features of the year are indicated in the course of the report. The most notable were:—

1. The mildness of January and April.
2. The heavy snowfalls of late February and early March.
3. The lack of sunshine through the spring and summer months.
4. The excessive rains of September, October and November.

Pressure and Winds.—For the sixth year in succession mean barometric pressure exceeded the normal. The excess over normal for the year as a whole was 0.014 inch. The monthly pressure means were above normal in each month from February to May, in August and December, and were below normal in the remaining six months. The greatest departures from normal were in February and November when the mean pressures of 30.121 and 29.670 inches were 0.249 inch above and 0.180 inch below their respective normals.

Winds from a westerly point predominated during the first half of 1944. In July, when the prevailing direction was easterly, there was an entire absence of high winds. This was the first month without a single gale since August 1939. August also was a quiet month with winds mainly from east and north-east. There was an excess of southerly winds in October and again in December. Gales were reported on 118 days, 30 days less than in 1943. January had the greatest gale frequency (24 days) but November (18 days) had the most severe gales of the year.

Noteworthy Gales.—Severe gales were experienced in all districts between January 20th and 25th. On the 22nd winds gusted up to 70 miles per hour in the Outer Hebrides and reached 85 miles per hour at Kirkwall. In a north-westerly gale on March 13th wind gusts of 83 and 68 miles per hour were recorded at Lerwick and the Bell Rock Lighthouse respectively. A westerly gale on September 26th was severe along the western seaboard, gusts up to 70 miles per hour being registered at Stornoway. A south-westerly gale on November 4th–5th was accompanied by intense rain and some hail or sleet; the highest wind speed registered in gusts was 83 miles per hour at Lerwick. On November 7th gusts rose to 75 miles per hour at Prestwick. An easterly gale of unusual violence caused widespread damage

on November 14th. At Bell Rock the wind maintained a mean wind speed of 60 miles per hour for two hours with gusts up to 82 miles per hour. The worst gale in December occurred on the 17th when gusts reached 72 miles per hour at Lerwick, 70 miles per hour at Tiree and 67 miles per hour at Stornoway.

Temperature.—Mean temperature for the year over the country as a whole was 0.6° F. above normal. Of the individual months, January, March, April, May, July and August all had mean temperatures in excess of the normal, other months showing a deficit. The mildness of January, in spite of a brief spell of sharp frost round the 10th-11th, was remarkable, mean temperature for that month being the highest in any January since 1932. February was mild at first but cold in the latter half. February 28th was the coldest day of the year, shade temperature falling to 5° F. (27 degrees of frost) at Braemar. Mild conditions set in about March 8th and continued substantially to the end of the month. April opened cold but quickly gave way to a spell of warm weather and the mean temperature of the month was nearly four degrees above normal. Though not quite so warm as April 1943, the month was, with that single exception, warmer than any other April since 1914. May was notable for large fluctuations of temperature. The hot weather at the end was exceptional for May, shade temperatures of 80° F. being registered at Benmore, near Dunoon on the 29th and at Ruthwell on the 29th and 30th. June was somewhat cooler than usual. Persistently cool days in July were offset by very mild nights. August was warm especially at the beginning when most observers recorded their highest temperature of the year. Fort Augustus had 81° F. on the 2nd, and 80° F. was registered at different times between the 2nd and 7th at Lossiemouth, Achnashellach, Nairn, Gordon Castle, Glasgow and Kilmarnock. September was the coolest month of that name since 1927. In October mean temperatures were about average in the north of Scotland and below average elsewhere, the deficiency being largely due to low day maxima. November was cold throughout, mean temperature for the country as a whole being the lowest in any November since 1925. December was mainly cold, hard frosts occurring during the second week and in the closing days.

Rainfall.—Over Scotland as a whole the general rainfall of the year represents 106 per cent. of normal: The only places which reported more than 120 per cent. of their normal precipitation were Glasgow, Kilmarnock and Stobo in the South, and Loch More and Lairg in the north. Less than the average was recorded in East Scotland from Fraserburgh to the Firth of Forth, and in parts of the Borders, the Western Highlands and Lewis. Deficiencies in these areas were mostly quite small but in Aberdeen, Perth, Hawick and Mull the percentages of normal were down to 88 or 89. Of the months, January was wetter than usual but February was dry, especially in parts of Angus and Dumfriesshire which had barely a quarter of their normal precipitation. March was even drier than February and over most of Scotland it was the driest March on record. An absolute drought persisted for 15 days from February 26th to March 11th in the Perth-Crieff district but elsewhere the long dry spell was broken by showers. April was about average but May had appreciably more rain than usual. June, which was dull and showery, had about one and a half times its normal rainfall. There were frequent showers in July and August but measured precipitation in both months was under average. September was particularly wet in the south. The Lothians and Border counties had about double their normal rainfall. October was persistently wet and was followed by an exceptionally wet

November. Over Scotland as a whole, the latter month was the second wettest November since 1890, the only wetter one being November 1939. Edinburgh had its wettest November for at least a century. December's rainfall approximated to normal.

Snow.—The snowstorm of February 26th-27th was unusually heavy. Roads in Glencoe and Glenorchy were blocked and in Caithness drifts of from 6 to 12 feet were reported. Widespread and severe storms occurred at the beginning of March. In Sutherland and Caithness trains were marooned and country districts were isolated for periods up to a week. Snow wreaths near Lairg were about 30 feet deep. In Tiree roads were blocked until March 4th by the most severe drifting in memory. There was a considerable fall on the Grampians on September 24th. Snow or sleet was reported on most days from November 5th to 28th. Heavy snow at the beginning of December in the Ullapool district resulted in the main road being blocked from 8th to 17th. There were heavy falls over Deeside on December 10th and 11th, Aitnach reporting about 14 inches on the 10th. At Derry Lodge, above Braemar, there was about 2½ feet.

Thunder.—Thunder was reported on 106 days. The highest frequencies were in August (18 days) and June (13 days). Storms occurred daily from June 25th to 30th. On the 25th lightning caused damage to farm buildings near Haddo House, Aberdeenshire, and on the 27th a church at Dunbar was struck by lightning. An unusually severe storm broke over the Cabrach district of Banffshire on August 4th. Road surfaces were washed away and there was bad flooding. On August 7th, 8th and 10th violent storms with heavy rains in the north-east, and notably on Speyside, brought rivers down in flood and caused considerable damage to crops.

Flooding.—More than two inches of rain fell widely in the west on each of the three days June 3rd, 4th and 5th. The resultant flooding was described by an observer at Fernicarry, near Garelochhead, as the worst in the last ten years. On July 2nd more than two inches of rain fell over the Clyde area and rail traffic was held up by the flood water which at Kingloak Bridge on the main L.M.S. Line, was about five feet deep. Torrential rain over the southern suburbs of Edinburgh on August 27th caused local flooding but there was a mere trace of rain on the north side of the capital. Reference has been made in the preceding paragraph to floods in Banffshire and on Speyside during August.

Sunshine.—The year was a dull one in all districts. At Aberdeen and Marchmont the annual sunshine aggregates of 1,080 and 1,015 hours were 249 and 278 hours less than their respective averages. In both places 1944 had the poorest sunshine record since systematic recording began in 1880. Edinburgh had its dullest year since 1912. Sunshine was substantially below average in January. February and March, though dull in the east and north, were sunny months in West Scotland. In each month from April to July sunshine was scanty. In the dullest June since 1935, some stations failed to register 100 hours' sunshine, a very poor total in what is normally the sunniest month of the year. July also had little sunshine and in some places it was the dullest July on record. In August records were better than average in the west and in central districts but there was a deficiency in the east and south-east. On the whole the duration of bright sunshine was below average in September, though good records were reported in the north. October, though dull over most of Scotland, was sunny in Orkney.

Broadly speaking November and December were rather dull months though good aggregates were registered at some places in the west. Tiree, with 1,344 hours' sunshine in 1944, headed the list of aggregates, Leuchars taking second place with 1,320 hours, followed by Arbroath and Longforgan, 1,280 hours each, Turnberry 1,235 hours, Dunbar 1,213 hours and Craibstone 1,205 hours.

Fog.—In the very dull July, fog developed on 22 days, a high frequency for a summer month. It was most persistent in the east and north. April, November and December each had fog on 19 days. June was more free from fog than any other month, it being reported on only 8 days.

Aurora.—Aurora was observed on 89 nights—fewer than in any year since 1936. Generally cloudy conditions probably explain the comparatively small number of observations of this phenomenon. One of the best displays in recent years was seen in all parts of Scotland on October 14th.

(For Statistical Tables, see page 139.)

APPENDIX IV.

RE-REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS.

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, &C. (SCOTLAND) AMENDMENT ACT, 1934.

This Act, which came into force on 1st January 1935, provides that the Registrar-General may authorise re-registration of the births of persons born illegitimate who have been legitimated by the subsequent marriage of their parents, and also of persons the original entry of whose birth is affected by any matter contained in the Register of Corrected Entries respecting status or paternity.

The number of re-registrations authorised in each year was as follows:—

Year.	No.
1935	1,259
1936	1,063
1937	1,048
1938	979
1939	1,069
1940	1,191
1941	716
1942	742
1943	687
1944	737

ADOPTED CHILDREN REGISTER.

ADOPTION OF CHILDREN (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1930.

This enactment provides for the legal adoption of children in Scotland by Order of the Court, and for the registration of such adoptions in an Adopted Children Register kept at the General Registry Office, Edinburgh. This Register is open for search and extract purposes under the same conditions as are the Registers of Births, Deaths and Marriages, and an Extract from the Adopted Children Register is evidence of adoption, and also of the date of birth of the child if such date is recorded in the relative entry. The Act came into operation on 1st October 1930, and the following Table shows the number of Adoptions recorded in each year:

Year.	No.	Year.	No.
1930	3	1938	812
1931	347	1939	1,100
1932	492	1940	1,424
1933	437	1941	1,222
1934	602	1942	1,563
1935	683	1943	1,747
1936	704	1944	1,681
1937	820		

SEARCHES AND EXTRACTS.

The principal records maintained in the General Registry Office, Edinburgh, are the duplicate Registers of Births, Deaths and Marriages for every Registration District in Scotland, kept under the provisions of the Scottish

Registration Acts, 1854–1938, and the Parochial Registers of Births and Baptisms, Proclamations of Banns and Marriages, and Deaths and Burials kept prior to 1855 in the respective parishes under the administration of the Church of Scotland. The earlier Census records in the custody of the Registrar-General, including those relating to the decennial censuses from 1841 to 1891 inclusive, have also been made available for search and extract purposes under prescribed conditions.

The following Table shows the number of searches made and extracts issued during each of the past ten years:—

YEAR.	Total Searches.	Official Searches.	Paid Searches.	Extracts.	Total Fees received.
					£ s. d.
1935 . . .	34,725	21,084	13,641	9,528	1,885 1 1
1936 . . .	30,734	16,341	14,393	9,192	2,057 8 10
1937 . . .	37,107	21,338	15,769	10,929	2,184 11 5
1938 . . .	39,360	22,432	16,928	12,419	2,348 17 8
1939 . . .	40,064	24,964	15,100	13,048	2,179 11 7
1940 . . .	67,233	53,355	13,878	13,044	2,099 14 2
1941 . . .	47,275	35,090	12,185	11,656	1,861 5 6
1942 . . .	46,636	33,454	13,182	12,734	2,006 19 8
1943 . . .	43,567	30,070	13,497	12,395	2,009 3 10
1944 . . .	49,986	35,534	14,452	13,408	2,167 16 7

Of the 35,534 official searches made in 1944, 13,748 (including 983 searches in the Census Returns) were for the purposes of Widows, &c. Contributory Pensions Acts, 1,180 (including 167 Census searches) for those of the Old Age Pensions Acts, 15,243 for Defence Forces, and 5,363 for other public purposes. The number of Extracts shown for 1944 includes 1,470 Abbreviated Certificates of Birth issued under Section 4 of the Registration (Scotland) Amendment Act, 1934.

APPENDIX V.

ALTERATIONS OF BOUNDARIES OF BURGHS, LANDWARD AREA
OF COUNTIES, COUNTIES, CIVIL PARISHES AND REGISTRATION DIS-
TRICTS REPORTED TO THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL AS BECOMING EFFECTIVE IN 194

Area.	Nature of Alteration.	Population at Census 1931.					
		Before Alteration.			After Alteration.		
		Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.
I. BURGHS - - -	None.	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. LANDWARD AREAS -	None.	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. COUNTIES - - -	None.	—	—	—	—	—	—
IV. CIVIL PARISHES -	None.	—	—	—	—	—	—
V. REGISTRATION DIS- TRICTS—	None.	—	—	—	—	—	—

APPENDIX VI.

REGISTRATION OF STILL-BIRTHS.

The total number of still-births registered during the year 1944 was 3,221, and with 95,941 live births registered during the same period, these still-births are equivalent to a rate of 32·5 per 1,000 total births, live and still, as compared with 35·6 in 1943, 38·2 in 1942, 39·6 in 1941, 42·1 in 1940 and 42·2 in 1939. There has thus been a steady reduction in this rate since 1939, the first year in which still-births were registered in Scotland. The provisional rate for 1945 (32·8) shows a slight increase on that for 1944 but is substantially lower than in any previous year.

The geographical distribution of these live births and still-births, together with the still-birth rates per 1,000 total births, is shown in Table S.B.(1). In the aggregate of the large burghs this rate was 33·6 and in counties exclusive of large burghs it was 31·2, an urban excess of 8 per cent., as against 9 per cent. in 1943, 12 per cent. in 1942 and 14 per cent. in 1941. In 1939 and in 1940 the rates were almost identical. Comparing the rates for 1944 with those for 1939 the rate for Scotland is less by 23 per cent., that for the large burghs by 20 per cent., and that for the counties by 27 per cent.

As in previous years the rates for individual large burghs and counties show wide variations, but owing to the comparatively small numbers involved, the rates in many cases are not very stable from year to year. Among the large burghs the rate was comparatively high in Dundee (44), Greenock (40), Port Glasgow (40) and Kilmarnock (37). It was lowest in Inverness (16), Aberdeen (22), Dunfermline (25) and Arbroath (26). In the counties the rate was highest in Kinross (65), Ross and Cromarty (44), Zetland (43) and East Lothian (41). In Glasgow the rate was 36 and in Edinburgh 27.

In Table S.B.(A) will be found the still-birth rates aggregated for the four geographical Divisions of Scotland. As in every year except 1940 the rate is highest in the West Central Division. It is lowest in the Northern and the Southern Divisions which is also in conformity with the experience since 1939. The rates vary somewhat more widely in 1944 than in 1943

TABLE S.B.(A).—*Still-birth Rates per 1,000 Total Births by Divisions, 1944.*

DIVISION.*	Total.	Large Burghs.	Counties (excluding Large Burghs).
Northern	28·4	23·9	29·9
East Central	31·5	31·7	31·3
West Central	34·8	35·7	32·8
Southern	29·0	28·8	29·0
SCOTLAND	32·5	33·6	31·2

* The East Central Division consists of the Counties of Fife, Clackmannan, Stirling, West Lothian, Midlothian and East Lothian, with the City of Dundee: the West Central Division consists of the Counties of Lanark, Dunbarton, Renfrew and Ayr: while the Northern Division includes all counties north and west of these two divisions, and the Southern Division all counties south and east.

when they were West Central 36.5, East Central 35.9, Southern 35.8 and Northern 32.6, but both years show a greater approximation to equality than 1941 or 1942.

Comparing the Counties with the large burghs, the county rates are higher than the burghal rates in the Northern and Southern Divisions while in the East Central and the West Central the burghal rates are higher. In 1943 the rates in the large burghs were higher than those in the counties in every Division.

Still-births and Neo-natal Deaths.— On account of the paucity of numbers it is not always possible to demonstrate any significant geographical distribution of ante-natal and neo-natal deaths from numbers based on the observations of a single year but Table S.B. (1a) shows rates based on the combined numbers for the years 1942–44 the neo-natal deaths being the number of deaths in each area at ages under one month. The table shows the rates per 1,000 total births, live and still, of still-births, of neo-natal deaths and of the two combined. For Scotland as a whole it is found that out of every thousand children born, living or still, after the twenty-eighth week of pregnancy 67.7 died before birth or within one month of birth, as compared with 72.3 in the three-yearly period 1941–43. The rates for individual years since 1939, when still-births were first registered in Scotland, are shown below.

DEATH-RATES PER 1,000 TOTAL BIRTHS, LIVE AND STILL.

Year.	Still-Births.	Neo-natal Deaths.*	Total.
1939 ...	42.2	35.0	77.3
1940 ...	42.1	35.7	77.8
1941 ...	39.6	38.4	77.9
1942 ...	38.2	33.7	71.9
1943 ...	35.6	31.7	67.3
1944 ...	32.5	31.7	64.2

* These neo-natal rates, being based on Total Births, do not quite correspond with those based on live births only, which will be found elsewhere in this Report.

The neo-natal mortality represents what has been a fairly constant factor in the death-rate (see page xix). In 1942 it was almost the lowest on record and in 1943 and 1944 it reached an absolute minimum, this decline being matched by an even greater decline in the still-birth rate, so that the combined rate is 64.2 per 1,000 births, live and still, as compared with 77.9 in 1941 and 67.3 in 1943.

Table S.B. (1a) indicates that local differences in this combined rate are on the whole much less than in the case of infant mortality alone, as the latter rate is weighted by deaths at ages between one and twelve months, which are more liable to be affected by local conditions. Thus while in the same three years the infant mortality rate has been about 34 per cent. higher in the large burghs than in the counties, the above combined rate is 72.0 for the large burghs and 62.7 for counties, an excess of only 15 per cent., the still-birth rate being 10 per cent. higher and the neo-natal rate 21 per cent. higher.

In the large burghs individually the above combined triennial rate (still-births and neo-natal deaths) ranged from 91 in Kilmarnock, 82 in Greenock, 81 in Perth, 79 in Dumfries and 79 in Paisley to 59 in Kirkcaldy, 59 in Airdrie, 57 in Dumbarton, 56 in Inverness and 56 in Dunfermline. In Glasgow it was 78, in Edinburgh 60, in Dundee 72 and in Aberdeen 61. In the counties it ranged from 75 in Kinross, 73 in Wigtown, 72 in Clackmannan and 71 in East Lothian to 54 in Inverness, 53 in Perth and 52 in Angus, Bute

and Peebles. In the Divisions the combined rate was highest in the West Central (73·2) and lowest in the Northern 59·7. In the East Central it was 63·5 and in the Southern 64·9

Age of Mother and Number of Previous Children.—Table S.B. (2) shows still-births classified according to age of mother and (in the case of legitimate children) according to the number of previous children born to the mother. Among legitimate births at all ages the rate is 31·8 per 1,000 total births, live and still, and this rate increases steadily from 22 at ages 20–24 to 56 at ages 40–44. The rates at ages under 20 and 45–49 (21 and 96 respectively) are however based on small numbers. For all births the rates follow a very similar course to those for legitimate births, but generally with a slightly higher rate, owing to the higher frequencies among illegitimate still-births. For the last named the rate is 40·7 for all ages of mother, and this rate increases generally with age of mother from 31 at ages under 20 and 39 at 20–24 to 61 at 35–39 and to 85 at 40–44, but the comparatively small numbers involved make the last-named rate somewhat unstable.

TABLE S.B.(B).—*Still-births per 1,000 Total Births, 1944.*

Age of Mother.	Children of all Married Mothers.	Primiparæ (first births)	Multiparæ (one or more previous births).
Under 20	21	20	29
20 –	22	26	14
25 –	27	36	21
30 –	35	52	30
35 –	44	63	40
40 and over	58	54	59
All Ages	32	36	29

From the distribution of still-births by age and parity as shown in Table S.B. (2), abridged rates specific for each factor have been calculated, and from these it would appear that parity as well as age has a definite influence on the liability to still-birth. From the above Table S.B. (B) it will be seen that in the case of primiparous (first) births the still-birth rate is 36 per 1,000 total births while for all other orders of birth it is 29. In 1939, the first year of still-birth registration in Scotland, the rates were 49 and 38 respectively, they were 44 and 40 in 1940, 44 and 36 in 1941, 42 and 35 in 1942 and 37 and 34 in 1943. There has therefore been a considerable improvement in the position so far as primiparæ are concerned but comparatively little as regards the others until 1944. The rates for each order of parity are shown in Table S.B. (2), from which it will be seen that the still-birth rate is 21 in the case of second births (*i.e.*, one previous child), 25 in the case of third, 31 in the case of fourth, 37 in the case of fifth and 52 in the case of sixth. For higher orders the rates are irregular, being based on a single year's experience, with consequently limited numbers. For more than ten previous children the rate is 75. Compared with the rates for 1943 the improvement is most marked in the case of 3rd, 4th, 5th and 9th children. While the rate tends to increase at the higher frequencies, the corresponding increase in the age of the mother is also a factor, but this is eliminated in Table S.B. (C) in which the rates for the two factors, age and parity are shown in combination. But any rates for age and single orders of parity must be based on comparatively small numbers, and the latter have therefore been grouped to obtain more

significant rates. The experience of recent years appears to indicate that the increase of still-birth with increasing number of children after the first is less consistent than that with age of mother. At ages under 30, with smaller number, the rates by parity at the higher orders are rather unstable, even when grouped.

TABLE S.B.(C).—*Still-births (Legitimate) per 1,000 Total Children born, by Age of Mother and Number of Previous Children, 1944.*

Number of previous Children.	All Ages.	Age of Mother.					
		Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40 and over.
None	36	20	26	36	52	63	54
1-3	24	29	14	19	27	32	43
4-6	44	...	22	34	36	48	41
7-9	58	...	...	43	49	59	65
10 and over	75	...	...	...	23	83	75
TOTAL	32	21	22	27	35	44	58

No rate has been calculated where the number of observations, live-births and still, is less than 50.

Illegitimate Still-Births.—Of the 3,221 still-births, 323 or 10.0 per cent. were illegitimate, this percentage being rather greater than in the case of living births (7.9). The rate was 40.7 per 1,000 illegitimate births (including still-births) this proportion being at a minimum of 31 per 1,000 where the mother was under 20, after which it increased to 39 for ages from 20 to 24, to 36 for ages from 25 to 29, and to a maximum of 85 per 1,000 for ages 40 to 44. The corresponding rate for legitimate still-births per 1,000 legitimate births (live and still) was 31.8 varying from 21 per 1,000 where the mother was aged under 20, to 27 per 1,000 at ages 25 to 29, and 56 per 1,000 at ages 40 to 44 (*Table S.B. 2.*)

The following table compares the percentage of illegitimate still-births and illegitimate live births. In every year since 1939 the proportion for still-births is higher than that for live births, and the former has increased much more rapidly than the latter.

Year.	Percentage of Illegitimate to Total Births.	
	Still-Births.	Live Births.
1939	6.8	6.0
1940	7.2	5.9
1941	8.3	6.6
1942	8.8	7.1
1943	9.0	7.6
1944	10.0	7.9

Multiple Births.—In *Table S.B. (3)* will be found a detailed analysis of multiple births in which at least one child was still-born. All statistics referring to multiple births published in *Tables 1 and 2* of these reports include only cases of children born alive. Thus the birth of two children, one of which was born alive, is there counted as a single birth, while a case of two living children and one still-birth is counted as a twin birth. In the former part of this Report it was indicated that 1,211 mothers gave birth to

twin living children, 12 to triplet children and 1 to quadruplets, but if still-born children are included it is found that there were 153 additional cases of the birth of twins, in 120 of which one was still-born (the other being included among the single births in Table 1) and in 33 of which both were still-born. In addition to the 12 cases of living triplets there was 1 other, one child being still-born (the other two ranking as twin births in Table 1), and in addition to the case of living quadruplets there was another in which one of the children was still-born (the other three ranking as triplet births in Table 1).

Adding the number of still-births to the living births, it is found that the total number of children born was 99,162 of whom 95,941 were living born and 3,221 still-born, the total number of confinements being 97,769. Of these confinements 96,392 resulted in a single birth, 1,363 in a twin birth, 12 in a triplet birth and 2 in a quadruplet birth. Of the 2,726 twin children born 186 were still-born, a rate of 68 per 1,000 twin children, as compared with 33 for all children and with a rate of 70 for twin children in 1943. The total confinements, according to plurality or otherwise, are summarised as follows:—

TABLE S.B.(D)—Multiple Births, 1944.

Number of Children born.	Confinements.	Living born Children.	Still-born Children.
1 living	93,359	93,359	...
1 still-born	3,033	...	3,033
2 living	1,210	2,420	...
1 living, 1 still-born	120	120	120
2 still-born	33	...	66
3 living	11	33	...
2 living, 1 still-born	1	2	1
4 living	1	4	...
3 living, 1 still-born	1	3	1
TOTAL	97,769	95,941	3,221

Certification.—Of the 3,221 still-births registered, the cause of death was certified in 3,121 cases by a medical practitioner and in 98 cases by a certified midwife. In two cases registration followed receipt of a Schedule of Result of Precognition by the Procurator Fiscal and there were no cases in which it was necessary for a statutory declaration to be made by the informant that the child was not born alive. The percentages certified by a medical practitioner and by a midwife were 96·9 and 3·0 respectively, as compared with 96·0 and 3·8 in 1943.

Principal Causes of Still-birth.—The causes of still-birth, shown separately for sex of child and age of mother, are dealt with in detail in Table S.B. 4 and rates per 1,000 total births are given in Table S.B. (E) in summarised form. Of the 3,221 still-births, 900 were due to difficult labour, 588 to foetal defects, 383 to ante-partum hæmorrhage, 274 to toxæmias in the mother, 101 to general diseases in the mother, 434 to other defined causes and 541 to ill-defined and unknown causes. The last named are less than half of the number recorded in 1939, the first year of the registration of still-births. In that year the cause of 33 per cent. of the still-births was recorded as ill-defined or unknown, while in 1944 the percentage is 17.

In Group I, comprising Disease in or Accident to the Mother as the cause

of the still-birth, 811 cases are included, of which 101 were from general diseases, not specifically associated with pregnancy or childbirth. In 24 cases the cause was syphilis as against 28 in the previous year. Deaths from toxæmias numbered 274 (338 in 1943), of which only 39 were ascribed to undefined toxæmia. Deaths from undefined toxæmia have thus declined substantially since 1939 when they numbered 168. On the other hand the mortality from eclampsia and pre-eclampsia has increased from 97 in 1939 to 169 in 1944. Ante-partum hæmorrhage accounted for 383 still-births (422 in 1943 and 495 in 1939), over-exertion on the part of the mother for 11 and other specified causes in the mother for 42.

In the fetal defects group 130 were attributed to hydrocephalus (113 in 1943), 34 to spina bifida (40) and 101 to multiple malformation or defects (102). To anencephalus there were ascribed 232 cases, as against 246 in 1943 and 192 in 1939, but comparisons with 1939 in the case of specified causes must be modified in view of the increased proportion of cases in which a defined cause is now specified. Of the 1,415 deaths from anencephalus registered in the six years 1939-44, 387 were of males, 1,025 of females and 3 of unstated sex. There were 127 cases of torsion of the cord (130) and 137 from placental disease (130).

Fœtal deaths by injury or other cause numbered 1,017 (1,042). Of these 289 were due to abnormal presentation (346), 56 to contracted pelvis (59), 215 to prolapse of the cord (196) and 162 to prolonged labour or uterine inertia (157). There were also 108 cases of injury at birth, including cerebral hæmorrhage, as compared with 88 in 1943, 85 in 1942, 107 in 1941, 65 in 1940 and 72 in 1939. Deaths of living-born children from injury at birth practically doubled between 1931 and 1940 and if deaths of live-born children are added to the still-births from this cause, we get a total of 387 in 1939 and in 1940, 458 in 1941, 410 in 1942, 364 in 1943 and 399 in 1944.

Ill-defined and unknown Causes.—As already indicated, there has been a great decline in the number in this group, which has decreased from 1,263 in 1939 and 1,235 in 1940 to 755 in 1941, 590 in 1942, 674 in 1943 and 541 in 1944. To some extent this is due to the practice of sending an inquiry to the certifier in many such cases to ask if any defined probable cause can be indicated. The greatest decline is in cases where the sole cause specified was Asphyxia. These numbered only 64 in 1944 as compared with 341 in 1939. Deaths attributed solely to prematurity numbered 91 in 1944 as against 286 in 1939. In 174 cases the cause of still-birth was stated as unknown, as compared with 362 in 1939 and 243 in 1943. Macerated fœtus was the cause stated in 127 cases in 1944 and of 175 cases in 1939.

TABLE S.B.(E).—*Still-births per 1,000 Total Births by Age and Disease Groups, 1944.*

Age of Mother.	All causes.	General diseases of mother.	Toxæmias.	Ante-partum hæmorrhage.	Fœtal defects.	Difficult labour.	Other defined causes.	Ill-defined or unknown causes.
Under 20	24	0·5	0·5	1·3	7·0	5·9	3·2	5·6
20-	24	0·6	2·1	2·2	5·3	6·3	3·0	4·2
25-	27	0·8	2·2	3·5	5·5	7·4	3·8	4·1
30-	35	1·5	2·8	3·9	5·6	10·6	5·2	5·8
35-	44	0·8	4·2	6·7	7·4	12·6	5·7	7·1
40 and over	60	2·8	6·2	7·4	7·8	16·3	7·2	11·8
All Ages	32	1·0	2·8	3·9	5·9	9·1	4·4	5·5

For the principal cause groups, the rates per 1,000 births according to age of mother are shown in Table S.B. (E). There is a general increase in the rate with advancing age of mother, and this is specially marked in 1944 among the defined groups in the case of toxæmias, ante-partum hæmorrhage and general diseases of the mother, and a review of the rates for the six years 1939–44 indicates that the increase with age is greatest in the case of ante-partum hæmorrhage, followed by toxæmias, general diseases of mother and other defined causes. The greater incidence of still-birth with increasing age of mother is present but less marked in the case of difficult labour and foetal defects. In the case of ante-partum hæmorrhage the rate at ages 40 and over is about four times that at ages under 20, and in the case of toxæmias it is three times as great.

Sex-Ratio.—The ratio of male to female still-births for groups of causes is given below:—

	1944.	1943.	1942.	1941.	1940.	1939.
General diseases of mother	0.89	1.42	1.13	1.72	1.77	1.08
Toxæmias	1.38	1.21	1.36	1.58	1.39	1.18
Ante-partum hæmorrhage	1.34	1.36	1.26	1.36	1.24	1.41
Foetal defects	0.60	0.60	0.57	0.63	0.69	0.64
Difficult labour	1.59	1.35	1.61	1.56	1.72	1.68
Other defined causes	1.35	1.20	1.23	1.49	1.28	1.19
Ill-defined and unknown causes	1.19	1.11	1.37	1.28	1.28	1.27
ALL CAUSES	<u>1.18</u>	<u>1.11</u>	<u>1.19</u>	<u>1.27</u>	<u>1.26</u>	<u>1.23</u>

From all causes there are 18 per cent. more males than female children among the still-born, as against 7 per cent. among the live-born. As will be observed from the above, the proportion of males to females among the still-births fluctuates considerably from year to year, the excess percentage for 1943 (11) being the lowest recorded in the six years (1939–44), and that for 1941 (27) being the highest.

The more pronounced fluctuations occur in the number of male still-births, female still-births having been fairly stable during the years 1939 to 1943. Male still-births averaged 1,971 over the six years since the introduction of still-birth registration, and have risen 146 above that figure and dropped as much as 230 below it, while female still-births averaged 1,635 with variations never exceeding 85 above that figure and 158 below it. On account of the considerable transfer of cases from the ill-defined to the defined causes, it is difficult to specify the groups in which this change of sex-ratio has principally taken place, but a noticeable change in the ratio of male to female has occurred in the case of abnormal presentation of the foetus. In 1939 this was recorded as the cause for 178 male still-births, and for 106 female still-births; in 1944, 166 male and 123 female still-births were attributed to this cause.

In the individual cause groups the sex ratios vary widely. Among the comparatively few cases from general diseases of the mother the proportion varies considerably from year to year. The most stable excess is in the case of those from ante-partum hæmorrhage, in which the male excess percentage in 1944 was 34, the highest for the preceding five years being 41 and the lowest 24. In the case of difficult labour, the excess in 1944 was 59 per cent. which contrasts with 72 per cent. in 1940 and 68 per cent. in 1939. In the case of toxæmias the excess in 1944 was 38.

In the case of foetal defects there is, as usual, an excess of female deaths, the males being only 60 per cent. of the females, the extremes for preceding years being 69 in 1940 and 57 in 1942. Comparing the numbers in the foetal defects group in 1939 and 1944, it is found that while there has been a total

increase from 529 to 586, the increase is 15 for males and 42 for females. (There were 2 of unstated sex in 1944.) This divergence is specially marked in the case of multiple malformations, where males have increased from 23 to 36, but females from 34 to 65, and in the case of anencephalus, where male deaths have increased from 57 to 62 and female from 135 to 170.

Causes of Death by Parity.—For the cause groups enumerated, the following table compares the rates for primiparæ and multiparæ respectively.

TABLE S.B.(F).—*Still-birth rates per 1,000 Total Births among Married Mothers.*

	All Married Mothers.	Primiparæ.	Multiparæ.
General diseases of mother	1·0	0·7	1·1
Toxæmias	2·8	4·0	2·0
Ante-partum hæmorrhage	3·9	3·1	4·4
Fœtal defects	5·8	6·4	5·5
Difficult labour	8·9	10·9	7·7
Other defined causes	4·3	5·0	3·9
Ill defined and unknown causes . .	5·1	5·7	4·8
ALL CAUSES	32	36	29

The excess among primiparæ is greater than in 1943, when it was exceptionally small. The ratio of primiparæ to multiparæ since 1939 has been 1939 49:38; 1940 44:40; 1941 44:36; 1942 42:35; 1943 37:34; 1944 36:29. The excess of primiparæ still-births is greatest in the case of toxæmias and difficult labour, while the rate for multiparæ still-births is higher than that for primiparæ in the case of general diseases of the mother and ante-partum hæmorrhage.

Illegitimate Still-Births by Cause.—These are shown in column 3 of Table S.B. (5). Compared with the general average there is an excess among the illegitimate still-births in the case of those from syphilis, multiple malformations and prematurity. On the other hand there is a marked deficiency in the case of ante-partum hæmorrhage and anencephalus.

TABLE S.B.(G).—*Rates per 1,000 Total Births.*

	All causes.	General diseases.	Toxæmias.	Ante-partum hæmorrhage.	Fœtal defects.	Difficult labour.	Other defined causes.	Ill-defined or unknown causes.
1st Quarter	34	0·8	3·0	4·0	6·4	9·3	3·8	6·7
2nd Quarter	33	1·2	3·2	4·2	5·7	8·5	4·6	5·6
3rd Quarter	31	0·9	2·4	3·4	6·0	9·1	4·5	4·5
4th Quarter	32	1·1	2·5	3·9	5·6	9·5	4·6	5·0
YEAR	32	1·0	2·8	3·9	5·9	9·1	4·4	5·5

Month of Registration.—Table S.B. (6) shows still-births classified by cause of death and month of registration. The rate from all causes ranges from 38 in April and 37 in February to 30 in August and September and 29

in June. There is thus no marked evidence of seasonal trend, but it is noticeable that in almost every year since 1939 the smallest proportion of still-births has been recorded in the months of June and August, and that this is repeated in 1944. When the rates are computed for each quarter as in Table S.B. (G) it is found that, in 1944 there is exceptionally little difference between them, the number of still-births per 1,000 total births being 34 in the first Quarter, 33 in the second, 32 in the fourth and 31 in the third. As a rule, still-births correspond more or less with the general death rate, reaching their annual maximum in the first and fourth quarters.

The figures for each of the four quarters for each group of causes are shown in Table S.B.(G).

Importance of Still-births and Infant Deaths compared with Deaths from the Principal Causes.—Attention is again drawn in Table S.B.(H) below to the numerical importance of deaths of infants before birth or within one year thereafter in comparison with deaths at all ages from certain causes which tend to command public attention. The left-hand column of the Table shows the average annual number of deaths from certain principal diseases and is intended to facilitate comparison with the right-hand column which shows the average annual number of still-births and deaths from congenital defects and diseases peculiar to the first year of life. In the three years 1942–1944 still-births and infant deaths from the above-mentioned causes averaged 6,601 per annum, and the only causes or group of causes at all ages which were responsible for as many deaths were malignant disease, cerebral hæmorrhage and heart disease. Still-births and infant deaths were much more numerous than deaths from bronchitis and pneumonia combined; they are more than half as many again as those from all forms of tuberculosis; more than seven times as many as all deaths from road transport accidents; twelve times as many as all deaths from scarlet fever, whooping-cough, diphtheria and measles combined; and more than nineteen times as many as all maternal deaths. These comparisons do not differ very materially from those which appeared in the Report for 1943.

Some of the rates shown in this Appendix differ slightly from those in the main text of the Report, having been calculated on the more detailed information compiled under the Population (Statistics) Act, 1938.

See Appendix VII for Still-births according to Social Class.

TABLE S.B.(H).—Average number of Deaths per annum in Scotland from certain causes, 1942–1944.

Cause of Death. (All Ages.)	Average Number per annum.	Cause of Death.	Average Number per annum.
Scarlet fever	21	Congenital Defects (under one year) —	
Whooping-cough	192	Hydrocephalus	56
Diphtheria	235	Spina bifida, Meningocele	181
Tuberculosis, Respiratory	2,999	Congenital heart disease	178
„ Other forms	965	Other congenital defects	186
Measles	93	Diseases peculiar to first year of life —	
Malignant disease	8,653	Congenital debility	489
Cerebral hæmorrhage, Apoplexy, Embolism, &c.	7,375	Premature birth	1,366
Heart disease	15,421	Injury at birth	297
Bronchitis and Pneumonia—		Other diseases peculiar to first year	409
Total	5,294	Still-births	3,439
Under 15 years	1,440		
Puerperal causes	346	TOTAL	6,601
Accidental deaths—			
Road Transport	872		
Other accidental deaths	1,957		

TABLE S.B. (1).—No. of Still-Births in Counties and Large Burghs of Scotland, 1944

COUNTIES AND LARGE BURGHS.	Living Births.	Still-Births.		Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (Living and Still).	COUNTIES AND LARGE BURGHS.	Living Births.	Still-Births.		Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (Living and Still).
		Total.	Illegitimate.				Total.	Illegitimate.	
SCOTLAND	95,941	3,221	323	32.5	KINROSS Co.	144	10	...	65
LARGE BURGHS	52,276	1,815	182	33.6	KIRKCUDBRIGHT Co.	587	23	1	38
COUNTIES (exclusive of Large Burghs).	43,665	1,406	141	31.2	LANARK Co.	33,006	1,215	123	...
ABERDEEN Co.	5,756	150	20	...	Airdrie Burgh	618	19	1	30
Aberdeen Burgh	2,989	68	12	22	Coatbridge Burgh	1,005	33	1	32
Remainder of County	2,767	82	8	29	Glasgow Burgh	22,201	832	91	36
ANGUS Co.	4,818	186	16	...	Hamilton Burgh	850	28	6	32
Arbroath Burgh	332	9	...	26	Motherwell and Wishaw Burgh	1,446	53	4	35
Dundee Burgh	3,174	145	13	44	Rutherglen Burgh	406	13	2	31
Remainder of County	1,312	32	3	24	Remainder of County	6,480	237	18	35
ARGYLL Co.	995	30	9	29	MIDLOTHIAN Co.	9,659	276	26	...
AYR Co.	5,954	200	23	...	Edinburgh Burgh	7,908	223	23	27
Ayr Burgh	799	29	3	35	Remainder of County	1,751	53	3	29
Kilmarnock Burgh	745	29	2	37	MORAY Co.	897	34	3	37
Remainder of County	4,410	142	18	31	NAIRN Co.	160	5	2	30
BANFF Co.	1,004	40	10	38	ORKNEY Co.	467	15	...	31
BERWICK Co.	477	11	1	23	PEEBLES Co.	218	8	...	35
BUTE Co.	357	9	2	25	PERTH Co.	2,038	56	7	...
CAITHNESS Co.	475	14	2	29	Perth Burgh	661	24	2	35
CLACKMANNAN Co.	723	21	...	28	Remainder of County	1,377	32	5	23
DUNBARTON Co.	3,024	101	10	...	RENFREW Co.	6,388	227	11	...
Clydebank Burgh	721	22	2	30	Greenock Burgh	1,667	69	4	40
Dumbarton Burgh	546	18	2	32	Paisley Burgh	1,849	67	2	35
Remainder of County	1,757	61	6	34	Port-Glasgow Burgh	552	23	...	40
DUMFRIES Co.	1,589	47	5	...	Remainder of County	2,320	68	5	28
Dumfries Burgh	472	14	3	29	ROSS AND CROMARTY Co.	1,032	48	5	46
Remainder of County	1,117	33	2	29	ROXBURGH Co.	689	16	2	23
EAST LoTHIAN Co.	937	40	5	41	SELKIRK Co.	337	12	...	34
FIFE Co.	5,806	198	22	...	STIRLING Co.	3,401	104	4	...
Dunfermline Burgh	891	23	3	25	Falkirk Burgh	666	22	...	32
Kirkcaldy Burgh	823	30	4	35	Stirling Burgh	521	15	...	28
Remainder of County	4,092	145	15	34	Remainder of County	2,214	67	4	29
INVERNESS Co.	1,449	29	4	...	SUTHERLAND Co.	235	2	1	8
Inverness Burgh	434	7	2	16	WEST LoTHIAN Co.	1,792	46	3	25
Remainder of County	1,015	22	2	21	WIGTOWN Co.	692	20	2	28
KINCARDINE Co.	504	13	3	25	ZETLAND Co.	331	15	1	43

TABLE S.B. (1a).—Still-Birth Rate and Neo-Natal Death-Rate per 1000 Total Births, Live and Still, 1942-1944.

	RATES PER 1000 TOTAL BIRTHS				RATES PER 1000 TOTAL BIRTHS.		
	Still- Births.	Neo- Natal Deaths.	Com- bined Rates.		Still- Births.	Neo- Natal Deaths.	Com- bined Rates.
SCOTLAND	35.4	32.4	67.7	Peebles	28	25	52
LARGE BURGHS	36.8	35.1	72.0	Perth	26	27	53
COUNTIES (exclusive of Large Burghs)	33.6	29.1	62.7	Renfrew	33	24	56
NORTHERN DIVISION	31.6	28.1	59.7	Ross and Cromarty	38	29	67
EAST CENTRAL do.	35.1	28.4	63.5	Roxburgh	30	31	60
WEST CENTRAL do.	37.3	35.9	73.2	Selkirk	26	33	58
SOUTHERN do.	31.8	33.2	64.9	Stirling	34	30	64
COUNTIES - <i>ex Large</i> <i>Burghs.</i>				Sutherland	27	31	58
Aberdeen	32	25	57	West Lothian	33	25	58
Angus	27	24	52	Wigtown	33	40	73
Argyll	35	28	63	Zetland	38	22	60
Ayr	32	31	63	LARGE BURGHS -			
Banff	32	25	56	Glasgow	39	40	78
Berwick	30	31	61	Edinburgh	32	27	60
Bute	27	25	52	Dundee	42	29	72
Caithness	33	28	60	Aberdeen	28	33	61
Clackmannan	35	37	72	Paisley	37	42	79
Dunbarton	37	29	67	Greenock	44	38	82
Dumfries	29	33	62	Motherwell & Wishaw	37	33	70
East Lothian	37	34	71	Clydebank	30	30	61
Fife	37	29	67	Kirkcaldy	31	28	59
Inverness	28	26	54	Coatbridge	35	33	68
Kincardine	34	27	61	Kilmarnock	41	50	91
Kinross	53	22	75	Hamilton	40	32	72
Kirkcudbright	36	29	65	Ayr	39	33	72
Lanark	37	33	70	Falkirk	38	24	62
Midlothian	34	24	58	Dunfermline	27	30	56
Moray	35	30	65	Perth	38	43	81
Nairn	28	35	63	Airdrie	33	26	59
Orkney	32	26	58	Rutherglen	35	40	75
				Dumfries	40	39	79
				Stirling	42	33	74
				Inverness	32	24	56
				Dunbarton	33	23	57
				Port Glasgow	39	23	62
				Arbroath	46	27	73

TABLE S.B. (2).—Still-Births by Age of Mother and number of Previous Children, 1944.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (PRESENT OR ANY PREVIOUS HUSBAND),	AGE OF MOTHER.									
	Rate per 1000 Births.		Under 20.	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50 and over.
	All Ages.									
None	1,203	36	47	363	318	293	151	28	1	...
1	491	21	9	76	141	154	95	15	1	...
2	332	25	...	30	83	111	81	25	2	...
3	236	31	...	11	39	92	65	29	...	...
4	169	37	...	3	32	55	51	26	2	...
5	156	52	...	...	19	46	54	33	4	...
6	97	48	...	...	6	23	42	24	2	...
7	83	65	...	...	3	24	34	20	2	...
8	44	50	...	...	1	7	20	15	1	...
9	29	53	...	...	...	1	13	13	2	...
10 and over	58	75	...	...	...	1	26	22	8	1
All Legitimate Still-Births	2,898	31.8	56	483	642	807	632	250	25	1
All Illegitimate Still-Births	323	40.7	33	107	66	50	40	20	1	...
ALL STILL-BIRTHS . . .	3,221	32.5	89	590	708	857	672	270	26	1
Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-Births)—										
Legitimate . . .	31.8	...	21	22	27	35	44	56	96	...
Illegitimate . . .	40.7	...	31	39	36	40	61	85	...	...
All Births . . .	32.5	...	24	24	27	35	44	57	98	...

TABLE S.B. (3).—Multiple Births by Age of Mother, 1944.

Note.—This table refers exclusively to those cases in which at least one child was still-born.

	AGE OF MOTHER.														
	LIVING BIRTHS.			STILL-BIRTHS.		All Ages.	Under 20.	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50 and over.	Not stated.
	Male.	Female.	Female.	Male.	Female.										
Twin Births	1 1 ... ... ...	... ... 1 1 ...	... ... 1 ... 1 ...	1 ... 1 ... 2 ...	... 1 ... 1 1 2	41 21 19 39 18 5 10	2 ... 1 1	7 6 1 1 7 2 2 1	9 1 7 5 4 1 1	6 6 2 10 5 ... 6	13 7 8 12 5 2 2	4 1 ... 4 2......	.....................	.....................	...
Triplet Births	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Quadruplet Births	2	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
All Twin Births . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	153	4	26	28	35	49	11	...	...	...
All Triplet Births . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
All Quadruplet Births . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
ALL STILL-BIRTHS . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	155	4	26	28	37	49	11	...	...	...
i.e. Total number of Multiple Pregnancies in which at least one child was still-born.															
CHILDREN BORN—															
Living-born—															
Male . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	65	2	13	10	15	20	5	...	...	...
Female . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	60	2	8	12	14	20	4	...	...	...
Still born—															
Male . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	102	3	14	25	19	33	8	...	...	...
Female . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	86	1	17	9	29	25	5	...	...	...
TOTAL—Both Sexes . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	313	8	52	56	77	98	22	...	...	...

TABLE S.B. (4).—Still-Births 1944. Causes of Death with Age of Mother.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	SEX OF CHILD.	AGE OF MOTHER.										50 and over.	Not stated.
		All Ages.	Under 20.	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-				
ALL CAUSES - - -	B.S.	3,221	89	590	708	857	672	270	26	1	8		
	M.	1,741	38	317	373	470	374	150	12	1	6		
	F.	1,477	51	271	335	387	298	119	14	-	2		
I. Disease in or Accident to the Mother - - -	Not Spec.	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
	B.S.	810	10	132	180	213	192	71	12	-	-		
	N.S.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
(a) Diseases not specially associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.													
Syphilis - - -	M.	10	1	1	5	3	-	-	-	-	-		
	F.	14	-	4	5	4	-	1	-	-	-		
Tuberculosis - - -	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	F.	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Other chronic infectious diseases -	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Influenza - - -	M.	7	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-		
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-		
Other acute infectious diseases -	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Exophthalmic goitre - - -	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other diseases of ductless glands -	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Diseases of blood - - -	M.	4	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-		
	F.	12	-	1	4	7	-	-	-	-	-		
Other general diseases - - -	M.	8	-	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-		
	F.	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Diseases of nervous system - - -	M.	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
	F.	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-		
Diseases of heart - - -	M.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
	F.	7	1	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	-		
Other diseases of circulatory system	N.S.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
	M.	6	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	-	-		
Bronchitis, pneumonia - - -	F.	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-		
	M.	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-		
Other diseases of respiratory system	F.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Diseases of digestive system - - -	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	M.	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Chronic nephritis - - -	F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
	M.	4	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-		
Other diseases of genito-urinary system - - -	F.	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-		
	M.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
	F.	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-		

TABLE S.B. (4).—continued.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	SEX OF CHILD.	AGE OF MOTHER.									
		All Ages.	Under 20.	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50 and over.	Not stated.
I. Disease in or Accident to the Mother <i>continued.</i>											
(b) Diseases associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.											
<i>Toxæmias.</i>											
Eclampsia, pre-eclampsia	M.	96	-	21	25	18	21	9	2	-	-
	F.	73	2	15	13	20	16	3	4	-	-
Nephritic toxæmia	M.	32	-	6	7	9	7	3	-	-	-
	F.	23	-	2	7	5	5	4	-	-	-
Pyelitis	M.	4	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Acute yellow atrophy of liver	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Hyperemesis gravidarum	M.	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toxæmia (other or not stated)	M.	25	-	7	2	7	7	2	-	-	-
	F.	14	-	1	2	4	4	3	-	-	-
<i>Ante-partum hæmorrhage.</i>											
Placenta prævia	M.	89	-	8	17	30	25	9	-	-	-
	F.	61	-	14	13	14	15	5	-	-	-
Accidental hæmorrhage	M.	99	1	19	24	21	24	7	3	-	-
	F.	76	4	9	20	12	23	7	1	-	-
Other ante-partum hæmorrhage	M.	31	-	4	10	9	5	2	1	-	-
	F.	27	-	-	8	8	9	2	-	-	-
(c) <i>Over-exertion—</i>											
As a result of overwork	M.	7	-	2	-	2	1	2	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Others	M.	3	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(d) <i>Other violent causes</i>	M.	17	-	4	4	6	3	-	-	-	-
	F.	6	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
(e) <i>Other causes in mother</i>											
	M.	13	-	-	4	4	5	-	-	-	-
	F.	6	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
II. Anomalies of Fœtus, Placenta or Cord											
	B.S.	852	34	179	206	213	152	66	2	-	-
<i>Fœtal defects.</i>											
Hydrocephalus	M.	64	-	8	20	16	13	7	-	-	-
	F.	66	6	10	6	22	16	6	-	-	-
Spina bifida	M.	13	-	1	1	5	4	2	-	-	-
	F.	21	-	6	7	2	5	1	-	-	-
Congenital heart disease	M.	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hydramnios	M.	15	-	4	3	2	4	2	-	-	-
	F.	17	2	4	3	2	4	2	-	-	-
Oligohydramnios	M.	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	F.	4	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Multiple malformations or defects	M.	36	2	11	10	8	3	2	-	-	-
	F.	65	3	13	19	14	12	4	-	-	-
Anencephalus	M.	62	5	18	17	13	7	2	-	-	-
	F.	170	7	39	45	39	34	5	1	-	-
Other specified defects	M.	13	-	1	2	4	3	3	-	-	-
	F.	15	-	5	5	2	2	1	-	-	-
Malformation, monster (type not stated)	M.	12	-	6	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
	F.	5	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
	N S.	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Twisting of cord	M.	79	2	14	19	24	10	10	-	-	-
	F.	48	2	5	16	12	9	4	-	-	-
Placental infarct, disease, &c.	M.	72	2	13	15	20	13	9	-	-	-
	F.	65	2	14	14	21	8	5	1	-	-

TABLE S.B. (4).—continued.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	SEX OF CHILD.	AGE OF MOTHER.										50 and over.	Not stated.
		All Ages.	Under 20.	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-				
III. Death of Fœtus by Injury or other Cause	B.S.	1,017	25	176	216	290	221	78	7	1	3		
<i>Difficult labour.</i>													
Abnormal presentation of fœtus	M.	166	6	27	29	40	46	17	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	123	1	21	33	34	25	8	1	-	-	-	-
Malformation of pelvis (con-tracted pelvis)	M.	36	-	9	8	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	20	-	2	7	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
Prolapse of cord	M.	135	3	22	29	40	30	10	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	80	3	16	12	29	12	8	-	-	-	-	-
Prolonged labour	M.	66	2	6	10	26	15	6	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	39	1	4	6	14	6	8	-	-	-	-	-
Uterine inertia	M.	33	1	5	7	15	8	1	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	19	-	4	3	5	5	2	-	-	-	-	-
Post maturity	M.	19	-	3	9	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	11	-	3	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Obstetrical operations (with-out indication as to object of operation)—													
Operations causing mutila-tion	M.	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	4	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other obstetrical opera-tions	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precipitate labour	M.	11	-	1	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	10	-	4	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-
Rupture of membranes	M.	7	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	6	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Injury at birth (including cerebral hæmorrhage)	M.	72	3	20	14	14	13	5	1	1	1	1	1
	F.	36	2	9	13	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Multiple pregnancy	M.	40	1	7	9	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	42	-	5	8	15	12	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other defined causes	M.	18	1	5	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	17	1	2	5	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	1
IV. Ill-defined and Unknown Causes	B.S.	541	20	103	106	141	107	54	5	-	5		
Prematurity	M.	51	1	14	8	17	7	4	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	40	5	5	17	7	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Habit abortion	M.	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	6	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debility	M.	29	3	4	4	5	10	3	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	22	-	1	6	6	6	2	1	-	-	-	-
Asphyxia	M.	29	1	9	1	8	6	4	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	35	2	14	5	9	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Atelectasis	M.	22	-	3	5	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	2
	F.	4	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Macerated fœtus	M.	68	1	8	15	19	17	7	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	59	2	11	12	17	10	7	-	-	-	-	-
Cause unknown	M.	93	2	17	18	24	16	13	-	-	-	-	3
	F.	81	3	13	11	22	21	9	2	-	-	-	-

TABLE S.B. (5).—Still-Births, 1944. Cause of Death by Order of Birth, including Children by any previous Husband, 1944 (Legitimate Births only).

CAUSE OF DEATH.	All Legitimate Births.	Illegitimate Births.	NO. OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (present or any previous Husband).										
			None.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over
ALL CAUSES (Legitimate Still-Births only)	2,898	323	1,203	491	332	236	169	156	97	83	44	29	58
I. Disease in or Accident to the Mother	745	66	282	137	89	65	36	42	22	23	15	11	23
<i>(a) Diseases not specially associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.</i>													
Syphilis	15	9	5	2	2	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	-
Tuberculosis	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chronic infectious diseases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Influenza	7	1	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other acute infectious diseases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exophthalmic goitre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of ductless glands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of blood	16	-	3	3	4	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other general diseases	11	-	2	2	3	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Diseases of nervous system	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Diseases of heart	9	-	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of circulatory system	7	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Bronchitis and pneumonia	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other diseases of respiratory system	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of digestive system	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Chronic nephritis	7	1	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other diseases of genito-urinary system	4	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
<i>(b) Diseases associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.</i>													
<i>Toxæmias.</i>													
Eclampsia, pre-eclampsia	154	15	95	20	13	-	5	6	3	-	-	-	5
Nephritic toxæmia	54	1	22	6	8	5	1	6	2	-	-	1	3
Pyelitis	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
Acute yellow atrophy of liver	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hyperemesis gravidarum	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Toxæmia (other or not stated)	36	3	16	9	1	1	2	2	2	-	1	2	-
<i>Ante-partum hæmorrhage.</i>													
Placenta prævia	140	10	31	33	25	20	6	7	6	4	3	1	4
Accidental hæmorrhage	163	12	60	27	19	17	9	5	5	6	2	6	7
Other ante-partum hæmorrhage	52	6	12	16	2	4	1	5	1	4	3	1	3
<i>(c) Over Exertion—</i>													
As result of overwork	8	-	3	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Others	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>(d) Other Violent Causes</i>	22	1	11	5	1	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
<i>(e) Other Causes in Mother</i>	17	2	5	3	2	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-

TABLE S.B. (5).—continued

CAUSE OF DEATH.	All Legitimate Births.	Illegitimate Births.	No. OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (present or any previous Husband).											
			None.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over.	
II. Anomalies of Fœtus, Placenta or Cord	775	77	321	155	85	70	45	39	25	16	5	6	8	
<i>Fœtal defects.</i>														
Hydrocephalus - - - -	116	14	41	21	12	14	9	3	8	5	1	1	1	
Spina bifida - - - -	31	3	13	5	3	3	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	
Congenital heart disease - -	5	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydramnios - - - -	30	2	11	5	6	2	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	
Oligohydramnios - - - -	4	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Multiple malformations or de- fects - - - -	86	15	36	21	11	10	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	
Anencephalus - - - -	216	16	89	54	23	16	10	13	6	2	-	-	3	
Other specified defects - -	27	1	11	4	3	1	3	1	2	-	-	2	-	
Malformation, monster (type not stated) - - - -	18	1	8	5	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Torsion of cord - - - -	118	9	53	18	13	14	4	7	2	3	-	1	3	
Placental infarct, disease, &c. - -	124	13	54	21	12	10	9	9	3	1	3	1	1	
III. Death of Fœtus by Injury or other Cause	913	104	409	140	97	69	55	45	34	24	16	7	17	
<i>Difficult labour.</i>														
Abnormal presentation of fœtus	258	31	105	40	24	15	19	17	12	7	8	3	8	
Malformation of pelvis (con- tracted pelvis) - - - -	47	9	27	7	8	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Prolapse of cord - - - -	194	21	59	41	27	22	12	14	4	8	1	2	4	
Prolonged labour - - - -	98	7	52	12	6	5	7	3	4	4	3	1	1	
Uterine inertia - - - -	54	3	35	3	3	4	3	-	4	-	1	-	1	
Post maturity - - - -	26	4	18	-	3	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	
Obstetrical operations (without indication as to object of operation)—														
Operations causing mutilation	6	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other obstetrical operations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Precipitate labour - - - -	19	2	5	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	
Rupture of membranes - - -	13	-	6	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Injury at birth (including cere- bral hæmorrhage) - - - -	96	12	58	13	7	9	-	1	4	-	1	-	3	
Multiple pregnancy - - - -	71	11	34	12	9	4	2	6	1	2	-	1	-	
Other defined causes - - - -	31	4	8	7	5	4	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	
IV. Ill-defined and Unknown Causes	465	76	191	59	61	32	33	30	16	20	8	5	10	
Prematurity - - - -	76	15	29	14	9	6	6	6	2	1	1	-	2	
Habit abortion - - - -	8	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Debility - - - -	44	7	21	3	4	3	2	4	2	3	1	-	1	
Asphyxia - - - -	60	4	33	6	8	1	4	3	2	2	1	-	-	
Atelectasis - - - -	20	6	10	4	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	
Macerated fœtus - - - -	113	14	35	14	19	15	9	5	3	8	2	2	1	
Cause unknown - - - -	144	30	61	18	17	7	10	10	6	6	2	2	5	

TABLE S.B. (6).—Still-Births, 1944. Cause of Death by Month of Registration.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
ALL CAUSES - - - -	3221	253	274	287	316	308	251	277	233	232	280	253	257
Legitimate - - - -	2898	231	252	256	272	280	223	250	219	203	250	230	232
Illegitimate - - - -	323	22	22	31	44	28	28	27	14	29	30	23	25
Still-Births per 1000 Total Births - - - -	32	32	37	33	38	33	29	32	30	30	32	33	32
I. Disease in or Accident to the Mother - - - -	811	59	57	75	88	93	60	61	61	55	73	61	68
<i>(a) Diseases not specially associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.</i>													
Syphilis - - - -	24	2	-	1	2	3	2	1	3	3	2	1	4
Tuberculosis - - - -	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other chronic infectious diseases - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Influenza - - - -	8	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other acute infectious diseases - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exophthalmic goitre - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of ductless glands - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of blood - - - -	16	-	-	1	2	1	4	1	-	1	1	2	3
Other general diseases - - - -	11	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	3
Diseases of nervous system - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Diseases of heart - - - -	9	1	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	2	-
Other diseases of circulatory system - - - -	8	1	1	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
Bronchitis and pneumonia - - - -	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of respiratory system - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of digestive system - - - -	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
Chronic nephritis - - - -	8	1	-	2	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of genito-urinary system - - - -	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
<i>(b) Diseases associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.</i>													
<i>Toxæmias.</i>													
Eclampsia, pre-eclampsia - - - -	169	12	16	19	16	20	12	10	15	14	15	9	11
Nephritic toxæmia - - - -	55	6	2	6	7	8	2	1	4	4	3	4	8
Pyelitis - - - -	6	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Acute yellow atrophy of liver - - - -	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hyperemesis gravidarum - - - -	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Toxæmia (other or not stated) - - - -	39	4	1	2	8	4	2	6	1	3	4	1	3
<i>- Ante-partum hæmorrhage.</i>													
Placenta prævia - - - -	150	7	16	12	20	16	11	10	12	14	14	8	10
Accidental hæmorrhage - - - -	175	17	11	16	11	22	13	13	12	6	17	22	15
Other ante-partum hæmorrhage - - - -	58	2	7	7	8	8	2	6	4	5	3	3	3
<i>(c) Over Exertion—</i>													
As result of overwork - - - -	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	2
Others - - - -	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
<i>(d) Other Violent Causes - - - -</i>													
23	1	1	3	-	-	4	3	2	2	4	3	-	-
<i>(e) Other Causes in Mother - - - -</i>													
19	-	-	1	4	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	-

TABLE S.B. (6)—continued.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
II. Anomalies of Fœtus, Placenta or Cord - - -	852	68	78	68	80	74	72	72	61	66	76	62	75
<i>Fœtal defects.</i>													
Hydrocephalus - - -	130	10	13	13	17	10	8	16	7	10	10	10	6
Spina bifida - - -	34	2	7	3	4	6	3	-	2	3	2	1	1
Congenital heart disease - -	6	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Hydramnios - - -	32	1	1	1	1	-	3	4	3	4	1	5	8
Oligohydramnios - - -	6	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Multiple malformations or defects - - -	101	12	13	4	11	7	7	12	4	10	9	6	6
Anencephalus - - -	232	19	23	16	20	14	21	17	18	23	21	18	22
Other specified defects - -	28	1	2	3	2	5	2	1	3	1	4	2	2
Malformation, monster (type not stated) - - -	19	2	1	3	2	4	2	2	-	-	1	1	1
Torsion of cord - - -	127	8	5	8	7	15	15	10	13	9	12	10	15
Placental infarct, disease, &c. - -	137	12	12	15	14	13	10	8	10	5	16	9	13
III. Death of Fœtus by Injury or other Cause - - -	1017	75	78	95	95	91	74	101	79	77	94	84	74
<i>Difficult labour.</i>													
Abnormal presentation of fœtus	239	21	19	28	26	22	22	34	26	22	21	26	22
Malformation of pelvis (contracted pelvis) - - -	56	1	6	5	5	5	5	2	10	8	4	2	3
Prolapse of cord - - -	215	15	21	21	26	17	12	20	8	11	23	18	23
Prolonged labour - - -	105	6	4	13	7	9	6	10	6	10	16	9	9
Uterine inertia - - -	57	6	9	9	6	6	3	4	2	2	5	3	2
Post-maturity - - -	30	-	3	2	2	5	3	1	5	2	4	2	1
Obstetrical operations (without indication as to object of operation)—													
Operations causing mutilation	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1
Other obstetrical operations -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precipitate labour - - -	21	2	3	1	3	2	2	1	3	-	1	2	1
Rupture of membranes - -	13	2	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	1	2	1
Injury at birth, including cerebral hæmorrhage - - -	108	11	5	9	8	10	8	10	8	8	12	11	8
Multiple pregnancy - - -	82	10	4	1	8	8	10	14	8	8	5	6	-
Other defined causes - - -	35	1	3	6	3	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	3
IV. Ill-defined and Unknown Causes - - -	541	51	61	49	53	50	45	43	32	34	37	46	40
Prematurity - - -	91	10	13	9	12	8	8	4	3	7	5	7	5
Habit abortion - - -	8	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	2
Debility - - -	51	1	8	1	4	2	4	1	5	6	11	5	3
Asphyxia - - -	64	5	5	10	4	7	10	4	4	2	3	7	3
Atelectasis - - -	26	1	1	2	3	5	2	8	1	-	1	1	1
Macerated fœtus - - -	127	15	11	9	16	10	7	13	10	9	5	13	9
Causes unknown - - -	174	19	22	18	14	18	13	13	9	10	9	12	17

APPENDIX VII.

INFANT MORTALITY AND STILL-BIRTH RATE ACCORDING
TO SOCIAL CLASS OF FATHER, 1944.

The Registrar General's Report for 1943 included an Appendix analysing infant mortality and still-births by Social Class for the year 1939. Another tabulation has been made for the year 1944 and the results are shown in the following table. While a large number of fathers were in the Services in 1944 the rates for that year are comparable with those for 1939, because on the registration of the death of a child the father's civil occupation is recorded even though he is at the time a member of the Forces.

The five social classes are those into which occupations have previously been grouped in vital statistical investigations. Class 1 represents the professional and financially independent section of the population, Class 3 represents the skilled artisan and analogous workers, and Class 5 the labourers and other unskilled callings. Classes 2 and 4 are intermediate comprising occupations of mixed types or types not readily assignable to the class on either side. The class shown as X represents the deaths of infants whose fathers were members of the Dominion or Allied Forces. The number of births in this class in 1944 was 1,412 and the number of deaths of children under 1 year was 79.

Rates are shown in the following table for Scotland as a whole, for all Large Burghs, and for all Counties (excluding Large Burghs). It will be seen that while social class has a decided effect on the mortality of infants during the first year of life, the effect is less marked at ages under one month, but is quite pronounced during the remaining eleven months of the first year of life. The figures for 1944 do not reveal any striking difference between the effect of social class in the Large Burghs and in the Counties either for Infant Mortality or for Neo-natal Mortality. If anything the effect is somewhat greater in the Counties.

Comparing the rate of infant mortality with that for 1939, it is observed that the rate as a whole declined by 5 per cent., but among the individual classes, Class 3 was the only one in which the 1944 rate was lower than that for 1939. In the Large Burghs the over-all rate remained practically stationary, although the rates for each separate class, except Class 4, were higher in 1944 than in 1939. In the Counties (less Large Burghs) the rate declined by 11 per cent., this reduction being confined to Classes 1, 2 and 3. It should be pointed out that in Class 1 and in Class X the numbers are not large and the rates for these groups may not be significant.

Still-births, which are closely related to neo-natal deaths, vary comparatively little within the classes. Comparing the still-birth rates for 1939 and 1944 that for all classes has declined by 23 per cent.; decreases are found in all the groups, but the rates for Classes 1, 2 and 3 show the most marked improvement. In the Large Burghs the rate decreased by 20 per cent., the improvement being spread over all the classes. In the Counties (excluding Large Burghs) the over-all rate declined by 27 per cent., the greatest im-

provement being shown in Classes 1, 2 and 3, while the rate for Class 4 was slightly higher in 1944 than in 1939.

INFANT MORTALITY ACCORDING TO SOCIAL CLASS OF FATHER.

(Rate per 1,000 Live Births.)

FIRST YEAR OF LIFE.

	All Classes.	Class 1.	Class 2.	Class 3.	Class 4.	Class 5.	Class X.
Scotland.	65·0	33·5	42·9	62·2	69·0	98·0	55·9
Large Burghs	75·0	39·2	51·8	69·8	83·9	109·6	...*
Counties (excluding Large Burghs) . . .	53·0	27·4	36·1	51·0	57·9	77·4	...*

NEO-NATAL MORTALITY (under one month).

Scotland.	32·8	22·1	29·5	32·7	31·8	40·9	...*
Large Burghs	36·2	25·9	37·3	35·1	36·4	44·1	...*
Counties (excluding Large Burghs) . . .	28·6	18·1	23·9	29·0	28·4	35·2	...*

POST-NATAL MORTALITY (1-11 months).

Scotland.	32·2	11·4	13·2	29·5	37·1	57·2	...*
Large Burghs	38·8	13·3	14·5	34·6	47·5	65·5	...*
Counties (excluding Large Burghs) . . .	24·4	9·4	12·2	22·0	29·5	42·2	...*

STILL-BIRTH RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL BIRTHS, LIVE AND STILL.

Scotland.	32·5	25·3	27·0	32·6	36·6	33·8	...*
Large Burghs	33·6	24·0	26·7	33·9	37·4	35·2	...*
Counties (excluding Large Burghs) . . .	31·2	26·7	27·3	30·5	35·9	31·3	...*

* The numbers are too small for the calculation of significant rates.

APPENDIX VIII.

MARRIAGES IN SCOTLAND OF DOMINION AND ALLIED FORCES.

In the Annual Report for 1943 an appendix was given showing the number of Marriages of service men from the Dominions, Colonies and other allied countries which had been contracted in Scotland. Particulars are now available up to the end of the year 1945, and in view of the public interest which has been aroused in this subject information is given for the war years in the following table. It will be understood that absolute accuracy is difficult, the only means of identification being the specification of the serviceman's unit and of his usual residence. Included in the figures have been cases where the bridegroom was a merchant seaman or a member of the Newfoundland or other Forestry Unit.

The total number of such marriages from the date of the outbreak of war in 1939 to 31st December 1945 was 13,650, representing 5 per cent. of all the marriages recorded in Scotland in the six years 1940–1945. The percentage of these marriages to the total marriages increased from 0·3 per cent. in 1940 to 10·8 in 1945. There were only four such marriages in the latter portion of 1939 but thereafter the numbers steadily increased, being 155 in 1940, 931 in 1941, 1,783 in 1942, 2,639 in 1943, 2,872 in 1944 and 5,266 in 1945. The increase was marked each year from 1940 to 1943, but was comparatively slight in 1944, probably owing to the landings on the Continent of Europe. In 1945, however, these marriages increased by 83 per cent. over those in 1944, being approximately one in nine of all marriages registered. Of the total of 13,650 marriages, 6,161 of the bridegrooms were from Canada, 2,334 from Poland, 1,508 from the United States of America (926 of them in 1945), 918 from Norway, 524 from Newfoundland, 451 from the Netherlands, 448 from Australia, 362 from New Zealand, 191 from France and 109 from South Africa, while 239 were from other parts of the British Empire and 405 were of other or unstated alien nationality, the latter number including those of 46 men of former enemy alien nationality.

In addition to these service marriages there were 210 civilian marriages in which the bridegroom was stated to be resident outwith the United Kingdom, 47 being resident in other parts of the British Empire and 163 in allied or other alien countries.

The ultimate effect of these marriages must necessarily result in a depletion of the population of Scotland. The majority of the brides will eventually settle—with any children born—in the country of their husbands.

MARRIAGES IN SCOTLAND OF MEN IN THE DOMINION AND ALLIED FORCES
(INCLUDING MERCHANT SEAMEN AND MEN IN THE NEWFOUNDLAND FORESTRY UNIT).

SEPTEMBER 1939 TO 31ST DECEMBER 1945.

	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	Total.
Canada	2	45	296	763	1,428	1,167	2,460	6,161
Poland	—	19	252	374	441	502	746	2,334
U.S.A.	—	1	6	54	117	404	926	1,508
Norway	—	24	115	176	176	213	214	918
Newfoundland	—	3	41	108	106	114	152	524
Netherlands	2	23	72	82	79	77	116	451
Australia	—	10	35	56	81	71	195	448
New Zealand	—	10	7	25	48	80	192	362
France	—	2	27	38	37	50	37	191
Union of South Africa	—	2	4	13	9	24	57	109
Rhodesia	—	—	1	3	4	4	5	17
Others	—	16	75	91	113	166	166	627
TOTAL	4	155	931	1,783	2,639	2,872	5,266	13,650
Per 100 Total Marriages	—	0·3	2·0	3·8	6·9	7·7	10·8	5·0
Total Marriages in Scotland	—	53,522	47,620	47,402	38,271	37,111	48,728	272,654

APPENDIX IX.

REPORT ON INFORMATION OBTAINED UNDER THE POPULATION
(STATISTICS) ACT 1938 FOR THE YEAR 1944.

In the Report for last year full information was given on the statistics gathered under the Population (Statistics) Act during the five years 1939–43 inclusive. The statistics for 1944 have been analysed and are included in this Appendix and the salient facts revealed by the statistics dealt with in the letterpress thereof. The crude birth-rate for 1944 is practically the same as in the previous year. The rates for the years 1940 to 1944 inclusive are as follows:—

1940	...	...	...	17·1
1941	...	...	...	17·5
1942	...	...	...	17·6
1943	...	...	...	18·4
1944	...	...	...	18·5

This indicates a rising birth-rate which is reflected in the increasing net reproduction rate which is as follows:—

1940	...	...	...	·896
1941	...	...	...	·893
1942	...	...	...	·948
1943	...	...	...	1·012
1944	...	...	...	1·041

It will be observed that for the last two years the net reproduction rate in Scotland is above unity. This indicates that in these years the population was more than reproducing itself. The net reproduction rate is profoundly affected by the large number of young married women in the population and although the trend of this function has been upwards during the last few years, it is difficult to forecast its trend in the years following the War. At the termination of the War 1914–18 there was a definite rise in the birth-rate which was largely the result of the increase in the number of marriages which took place shortly after the end of hostilities. During the war of 1939–45 the marriage-rate kept up and with it the birth-rate also was maintained slightly above the pre-war level. Although there may not be the same dramatic rise in the birth-rate after the termination of the Second World War as after the war of 1914–18, it is probable that the early post-war years will show an increase as a result of the reunion of married couples who have been separated during the War. Statistics obtained during the years of war can throw very little light on the future trend of the birth-rate in the post-war years.

Table F(1) gives particulars of the number of births by age of mother and, so far as legitimate children are concerned, according to the duration of marriage. The mothers in the quinquennial age group 25–29 produced more children than mothers in any of the other quinquennial age groups. This does not mean that the rate of fertility among married women is greatest in this

age group—in fact the rate is materially less than in the two previous groups—but is due to the combination of a large number of women in this particular age group with a rate of fertility which is still comparatively high. It will be observed, however, from the following table that the preponderance of births in this group is not so marked as it was in 1939, this however is mainly due to the fact that while there has been a marked increase since 1939 in the number of married women in the quinquennial age groups 20–24 and 30–34, the number in age group 25–29 was actually less in 1944 than it was in 1939.

Year.	Total Births.	Number of Legitimate Births by quinquennial age groups 20–34.			Proportion compared with 1939.		
		20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.
1939	81,669	18,605	25,661	19,267	100	100	100
1940	81,248	19,086	26,068	18,619	103	102	97
1941	83,800	19,933	26,038	19,410	107	101	101
1942	84,187	20,827	25,396	19,459	112	99	101
1943	87,450	21,285	24,417	21,361	114	95	111
1944	88,308	21,614	23,402	22,062	116	91	115

The following tables summarise the figures in F(2) for the six years 1939 to 1944 review.

F(a)—FERTILITY RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER.

Legitimate Births per 1,000 Married Women.

Year.	All Ages. (16–49).	16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.
1939	119·8	525·7	336·6	220·0	140·5	82·7	25·8
1940	115·2	448·9	322·7	213·6	131·3	77·4	25·0
1941	116·4	376·6	300·8	211·1	134·9	82·6	27·7
1942	114·3	354·3	290·9	208·3	133·3	82·0	26·8
1943	117·9	357·8	283·4	209·6	146·9	90·6	30·2
1944	118·3	340·9	284·8	210·0	153·8	92·4	31·3

Illegitimate Births per 1,000 Unmarried Women.

Year.	All Ages. (15–49).	15–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.
1939	7·7	5·3	12·0	11·5	10·6	7·7	2·8
1940	7·7	4·7	12·5	12·0	10·7	7·6	3·1
1941	8·8	5·1	14·4	15·0	13·3	8·5	2·6
1942	10·0	5·2	16·3	18·6	15·3	9·9	3·4
1943	11·4	5·6	19·0	24·1	17·7	10·8	4·0
1944	12·1	5·2	19·8	29·7	20·1	11·6	3·6

Compared with 1943 the rates for 1944 show a decline in the legitimate fertility at the youngest ages, there being little change in the age groups 20–24 and 25–29, but a further increase in the rate in the older groups is observed. In the Report for 1943 it was pointed out that this rise was probably due to the fact that the increased number of marriages during the years of war extended into the older age groups, thus producing an increased proportion of recently-married women at the older ages.

The percentage of first births taking place within eight months of marriage is shown in Table F(3). The following table shows this percentage from the year 1939.

F(b)—PERCENTAGE OF FIRST BIRTHS TAKING PLACE WITHIN EIGHT MONTHS OF DATE OF MARRIAGE.

Year.	Age of Mother.				
	All ages.	Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.
1939	28.8	70.1	40.3	17.0	10.0
1940	24.9	61.3	34.8	14.6	9.2
1941	18.5	53.6	24.2	10.4	8.5
1942	17.0	52.3	21.2	9.5	7.4
1943	14.4	49.0	17.4	7.9	6.2
1944	14.3	51.1	17.0	7.8	6.2

An examination of Tables F(2) and F(3) indicates that the reduction in the number of pre-nuptial conceptions during the year is greater than the rise in the number of illegitimate births, a feature which has persisted throughout the war years.

In the Report for 1943 a summary of Table F(4) was given for the years 1939 to 1943 (Table F(c)). This Table is now repeated with the figures for the year 1944 added.

F(c).—NUMBER OF BIRTHS BY PRESENT HUSBAND WHICH ARE FIRST, SECOND, &c.

Number of previous children (including still-born and dead).	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.
0	28,976	30,750	33,043	33,628	33,835	32,390
1	19,473	18,891	18,612	19,724	21,919	23,395
2	11,757	11,480	11,433	11,326	12,094	12,786
3	7,391	7,078	7,238	6,942	6,893	7,308
4	4,771	4,551	4,746	4,420	4,406	4,393
More than 4	9,301	8,498	8,728	8,147	8,303	8,036
TOTAL	81,669	81,248	83,800	84,187	87,450	88,308

From 1939 to 1943 there was a definite increase in the number of first births. This number in 1944 shows a decrease compared with 1943, whereas the number of second births has increased. This is probably due to the high marriage rates in the early war years, which resulted then in an increase of first births. Compared with 1939 third births have been slightly more numerous in the years 1943 and 1944, those for fourth and fifth children however show little change. In the larger families of six children and more the number has decreased from 9,301 in 1939 to 8,036 in 1944.

The total number of births has increased by just under 7,000 since 1939. There has been an increase of over 7,000 in the number of first and second births. There is also an increase of about 1,000 third babies. There has however been a decrease of over 1,200 in the number of births into families where there are already five or more children.

On examining the proportion which first, second and subsequent births bear to the total births for the year as set out in Table F(c) it is found that the percentage of first births to total births increased steadily from 35.5 per cent. in 1939 to 39.9 in 1942. In 1943 it was 38.7 and in 1944 there has

been a further drop to 36.7 per cent. The incidence of second and third births however has been quite different from that of first births: in their case the percentage decreased in the years immediately succeeding 1939 and has since risen sharply. So that the loss on first births has been compensated by a gain on second and third births. When the percentages for first and second births are added for each year it is found that the resulting percentage has remained remarkably stable since 1940. The percentage of fourth and fifth births has remained more or less uniform, with a tendency to decline since 1939, while the percentage of children born into a family of five or more has been reduced from 11.4 in 1939 to 9.1 in 1944.

Expressing the figures in another way it is found that for every 100 first births in 1939 there were 67 second births, the figures for the succeeding years being 61, 56, 59, 65 and 72, indicating a slight increase in the two-child family since 1941. The figure for 1944 is greater than that for 1939, which is probably due, as already stated, to the high marriage rate in the early war years. For every 100 first births in 1939, there were 32 where there were already more than four children in the family. In the five succeeding years this proportion declined to 28 in 1940, 26 in 1941, 24 in 1942, 25 in 1943 and 25 in 1944, which again indicates a reduction in the number of larger families.

From Table F(5) the trend of family size can be observed. The following table for the years 1939 to 1944 indicates how the average number of children in families into which a child is born is changing. The figures shown include the birth in the particular year referred to as well as previous births. They show that while the average size of family into which a child was born decreased from 1939 to 1942, it has remained practically stationary since.

Duration of Marriage.	Average number of children by present husband in family including still-born and dead.					
	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.
Under one year	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03
1	1.29	1.26	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.17
2	1.77	1.76	1.73	1.58	1.55	1.55
3	2.14	2.14	2.08	2.00	1.88	1.85
4	2.48	2.42	2.42	2.35	2.23	2.12
5	2.77	2.81	2.71	2.64	2.53	2.48
6	3.17	3.11	3.05	2.94	2.81	2.74
7	3.50	3.41	3.41	3.25	3.06	3.00
8	3.83	3.75	3.67	3.59	3.38	3.29
9	4.10	4.12	4.12	3.86	3.72	3.58
10-14	5.06	4.98	4.87	4.77	4.61	4.51
15-19	6.93	6.79	6.65	6.50	6.33	6.13
20-24	8.94	8.50	8.50	8.29	8.21	7.98
25 and over	10.68	10.96	11.15	10.29	10.37	9.92
Total Present Husband	2.79	2.70	2.68	2.60	2.60	2.61

Table F(6). The trends in this table are very similar to those for the years 1939 to 1943. It again demonstrates that the probability of a multiple birth increases with the age of the mother up to age 39.

Tables F(7) and F(8) contain statistics of women who have been married but at the time of death are stated to have had no children. The results are summarised in the following Table F(d) from which it will be seen that the percentage of women who die childless differs little from that of 1943, the number of deaths among divorced women being so small as to make the rate unreliable for individual years. As is to be expected the proportion of women who die childless decreases with increasing age at death up to age 45, after which any definite trend in the figures disappears. The rate for

widows, however, is fairly constant for ages over 45. The lower percentage of widows who die childless is due to the fact that the average age at death of widows is higher than among married women up to age 45 or 50. In 1944 21 per cent. of the married women who died were under 45 years of age and their term of fertility was incomplete, whereas less than one per cent. of widows died under that age. It will be observed that the proportion of all women who die childless has increased over the period 1939-1944.

F(d).—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN WHO HAVE BEEN MARRIED AND WHO AT DEATH ARE STATED TO HAVE HAD NO CHILDREN.

	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.
Married	15·4	16·1	16·9	17·4	17·8	17·7
Widowed	13·8	13·5	14·4	14·5	14·7	14·6
Divorced	35·0	29·1	9·1	33·3	22·7	31·4
All women who had been married	14·6	14·7	15·5	15·9	16·2	16·1

Note:—The figures in the following Tables differ slightly from those published elsewhere in the Report, later information being now available.

TABLE F (1).—Births by Age of Mother and Duration of Marriage—Scotland—1944.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE. (Years.)	AGE OF MOTHER.													50 and over.	Not stated.			
	All Ages.	Under 16.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25-29.	30-34.			35-39.	40-44.	45-49.
Under one year	10,227	...	53	211	566	857	1,059	1,135	1,093	1,043	919	1,897	898	360	82	2	52	
1	11,381	...	...	23	174	442	851	1,210	1,296	1,352	1,207	2,735	1,367	527	139	4	54
2	9,686	...	...	...	35	152	404	708	944	1,115	1,161	3,064	1,428	498	116	7	54
3	8,553	...	...	...	...	34	141	338	558	821	1,017	3,217	1,680	578	118	2	49
4	8,425	...	...	...	...	4	42	131	295	627	815	3,506	2,173	680	103	4	45
5	6,020	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	106	262	449	2,506	1,848	692	91	1	33
6	5,008	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	88	234	2,054	1,733	730	118	2	25
7	4,521	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	19	98	1,645	1,852	765	116	2	23
8	3,779	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	1,137	1,654	822	107	2	36
9	3,511	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	843	1,452	863	135	4	14
10-14	11,066	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	798	5,293	4,132	757	22	64
15-19	4,648	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	481	2,833	1,260	39	33
20-24	1,375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	272	1,001	88	14
25 and over	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	55	...
Not stated	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
All Legitimate Births	88,308	...	53	234	775	1,489	2,499	3,552	4,317	5,327	5,919	23,402	22,062	13,752	4,195	234	2	496
Male	45,569	...	22	123	412	795	1,269	1,878	2,208	2,800	3,068	12,000	11,411	7,071	2,123	128	1	260
Female	42,739	...	31	111	363	694	1,230	1,674	2,109	2,527	2,851	11,402	10,651	6,681	2,072	106	1	236
All Illegitimate Births.	7,612	38	87	196	348	387	455	482	588	583	547	1,762	1,196	6-2	212	12	97	
Male	3,950	20	44	104	167	207	250	259	316	300	272	893	624	322	112	6	54	
Female	3,662	18	43	92	181	180	205	223	272	283	275	869	572	300	100	6	43	
All Births	95,920	38	140	430	1,123	1,876	2,954	4,034	4,905	5,910	6,466	25,164	23,258	14,374	4,407	246	2	593
Male	49,519	20	66	227	579	1,002	1,519	2,137	2,524	3,100	3,340	12,893	12,035	7,393	2,235	134	1	314
Female	46,401	18	74	203	544	874	1,435	1,897	2,381	2,810	3,126	12,271	11,223	6,981	2,172	112	1	279

TABLE F (2).—Fertility by Age of Mother—Scotland—1944.

	AGE OF MOTHER.									
	All Ages.	15-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
Births, 1944 :—										
Total	95,920	3,607	24,269	25,164	23,258	14,374	4,407	246	2	593
Legitimate	88,308	2,551	21,614	23,402	22,062	13,752	4,195	234	2	496
Illegitimate	7,612	1,056*	2,655	1,762	1,196	622	212	12	..	97
Rates per annum per 1000 females :—										
All Births	69·8†	16·9	115·1	147·0	114·5	70·9	22·9	1·4	..	..
Legitimate Births (per 1000 married females)	118·3†	340·9	284·8	210·0	153·8	92·4	31·3	1·9	..	..
Illegitimate Births (per 1000 unmarried females, including widowed and divorced)	12·1†	5·2	19·8	29·7	20·1	11·6	3·6	0·2	..	..

* Including 1 mother aged 12, 1 aged 13 and 2 aged 14.

† Rates in this column are calculated on the appropriate population of women aged 15-49.

TABLE F (3).—Interval between Marriage and Birth of First Child—Scotland—1944.

Report—1944.

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DURATION OF MARRIAGE.		AGE OF MOTHER.															Not stated.	
		Under 16.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	
Months.	All Ages.	135	174	269	578	446	642	878	1,966	1,084	994	735	2,873	1,329	1,833	1,477	4,639	3,529
	Under One	1	7	4	14	14	11	16	9	10	8	23	7	4	4	-	-	3
	2	2	4	8	13	13	21	19	20	18	9	25	15	2	1	-	-	-
	3	3	7	13	23	22	33	27	36	21	15	41	39	10	3	-	-	1
	4	4	18	27	56	57	68	63	66	49	32	89	39	16	8	-	-	4
	5	5	4	27	48	52	63	53	53	39	25	59	36	19	5	-	-	-
	6	6	8	26	71	83	65	69	70	54	37	87	40	18	5	1	-	8
	7	7	9	39	73	92	120	91	89	85	77	109	53	29	5	-	-	8
	8	8	20	92	192	227	238	213	185	178	139	255	129	66	15	1	-	16
	9	9	5	30	80	121	108	149	116	91	78	165	91	38	3	-	-	9
Years.	Under One	1	2	2	62	135	120	114	104	85	82	160	70	23	4	-	-	4
	1	2	3	9	45	57	76	110	81	82	67	126	49	24	3	-	-	3
	2	3	10	63	187	313	304	373	301	258	227	451	210	90	10	-	-	16
	3	4	4	6	44	84	137	134	155	146	142	289	125	39	16	-	-	8
	4	5	11	49	101	154	188	183	237	208	404	199	66	66	17	1	-	5
	5	6	8	32	64	142	140	192	156	146	146	355	162	66	10	-	-	5
	6	7	25	125	249	433	472	530	496	496	496	1,049	486	171	43	1	-	2
	7	8	8	68	173	312	385	419	388	356	356	811	396	161	36	-	-	16
	8	9	4	83	91	188	235	307	297	281	544	544	291	99	29	-	-	13
	9	10	5	16	50	107	219	199	225	201	201	540	244	165	30	1	-	12
Under One	10-14	11	1	8	31	72	137	178	234	208	208	485	228	81	25	-	-	10
	15-17	18-20	21-23	53	207	560	846	1,043	1,114	1,075	1,024	1,844	864	343	76	2	-	51
	24	25	26	126	345	679	976	1,103	1,144	1,048	1,048	2,380	1,159	446	120	2	-	51
	27	28	29	14	57	125	296	428	552	592	1,647	1,647	767	259	64	6	-	48
	30	31	32	-	5	26	66	146	250	284	1,179	671	671	200	42	1	-	46
	33	34	35	-	-	6	16	34	103	144	144	795	646	178	28	4	-	42
	36	37	38	-	-	-	-	8	13	29	291	291	352	127	17	1	-	27
	39	40	41	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	184	184	283	107	21	-	-	20
	42	43	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	88	88	191	100	11	-	-	23
	45	46	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	31	31	122	96	14	-	-	30
20 and over	48	49	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	97	68	7	1	-	11
	51	52	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	177	185	34	1	-	58
	54	55	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	5	85	32	-	-	30
	57	58	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1	-	14
Not stated		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL		32,390	53	225	700	1,253	1,879	2,468	2,796	3,092	2,998	8,487	5,286	2,202	481	19	-	451

TABLE F (4).—Number of Previous Children (of Married Women) by Age of Mother—Scotland—1944.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (INCLUDING STILL-BORN AND DEAD).	AGE OF MOTHER.																
	All Ages.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
<i>Present Husband.</i>																	
None.	32,390	53	225	700	1,253	1,879	2,468	2,796	3,092	2,998	8,487	5,286	2,202	481	19	...	451
1	23,395	...	9	74	216	517	873	1,137	1,553	1,858	7,390	6,214	2,986	541	8	...	19
2	12,786	...	...	1	19	89	176	305	520	721	3,815	4,115	2,480	515	22	...	8
3	7,308	...	...	...	1	14	32	66	124	264	2,011	2,479	1,821	472	18	...	6
4	4,393	...	...	...	...	...	3	11	33	65	988	1,604	1,230	429	23	...	7
5	2,841	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	10	449	1,046	937	373	18	2	...
6	1,934	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	172	652	745	346	15	...	...
7	1,197	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	357	490	261	24	...	1
8	834	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	183	357	255	18	...	2
9	517	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	84	218	192	17	...	1
10-14	693	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	42	283	317	48	...	1
15-19	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	13	4	...	...
20 and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—Present Husband .	88,308	53	234	775	1,489	2,499	3,552	4,317	5,327	5,919	23,402	22,062	13,752	4,195	234	2	496
<i>Any Previous Husband.</i>																	
1	430	...	...	...	...	5	4	9	14	25	94	137	94	42	4	...	2
2	278	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	9	56	85	83	37	5	...	...
3	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	21	35	45	22	8	...	...
4	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	25	33	15	...	...	...
5	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	17	7	1	...	1
6	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	7	16	...	...	...
7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	3	...	...	...
8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	1	1	...	...
9	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...
10 and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	...
TOTAL—Any Previous Husband .	1,004	...	...	...	...	5	4	12	15	35	181	299	287	145	16	...	5

TABLE F (5).—Births by Duration of Marriage and Number of Previous Children—Scotland—1944.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE.	Total Births.	No. of PREVIOUS CHILDREN (INCLUDING STILL-BORN AND DEAD).															Total Number of Children.			
		None.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15 and over.	Not stated	Number.	Average.
<i>By Present Husband.</i>																				
Under one year	10,227	9,996	192	24	7	3	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,534	1.03
1	11,381	9,595	1,681	77	12	6	6	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,335	1.17
2	9,686	4,855	4,393	398	31	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	15,011	1.55
3	8,553	2,916	4,214	1,257	147	16	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,802	1.85
4	8,425	1,996	4,054	1,853	438	63	7	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,853	2.12
5	6,020	865	2,528	1,731	706	165	21	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	14,930	2.48
6	5,008	575	1,801	1,475	768	299	68	16	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,741	2.74
7	4,521	418	1,413	1,282	816	400	150	28	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,563	3.00
8	3,779	295	964	1,052	746	419	205	74	14	7	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	12,415	3.29
9	3,511	209	737	924	730	480	278	111	31	9	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	12,572	3.58
10-14	11,066	481	1,244	2,201	2,171	1,737	1,334	938	515	269	112	42	19	1	2	—	—	—	49,903	4.51
15-19	4,643	154	158	451	649	651	618	593	459	369	255	162	71	37	15	4	2	—	28,495	6.13
20-24	1,375	35	16	55	83	141	143	150	146	159	133	116	75	60	26	17	15	—	10,966	7.98
25 and over	106	—	—	1	3	5	4	10	14	12	14	9	8	14	4	6	2	—	1,051	9.92
Not stated	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Total—Present Husband	88,308	82,390	23,395	12,786	7,308	4,393	2,841	1,934	1,197	834	517	331	175	113	47	27	20	—	230,184	2.61
Any Previous Husband	1,004	—	430	278	127	83	36	98	10	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,225	2.22
All Husbands	89,312	82,390	23,825	13,064	7,435	4,476	2,877	1,962	1,207	838	521	335	175	113	47	27	20	—	232,409	—
TOTAL—Children (Including present Births)	232,409	82,390	47,220	38,814	29,613	22,297	17,226	13,706	9,646	7,538	5,206	3,681	2,100	1,469	658	405	340	—	—	—

Note.—Above numbers indicate that in some cases children born before marriage may have been included by Informants.

TABLE F (6).—Multiple Births by Age of Mother—Scotland—1944.

	AGE OF MOTHER.													50 and over.	Not stated.
	All Ages.	Under 17.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.
<i>Twin Births.</i>															
Legitimate—	1,190	...	1	7	11	24	35	39	58	54	815	347	246	53	...
Both males	375	...	...	...	4	8	17	7	16	19	109	107	70	18	...
One male, one female	366	...	...	...	1	2	4	13	15	17	85	118	92	12	...
Both females	359	...	...	1	5	8	10	13	20	13	100	96	75	18	...
Total	1,100	...	...	2	11	20	34	33	51	49	294	321	237	48	...
Illegitimate—															
Both males	30	...	...	2	...	1	1	1	4	1	4	9	5	2	...
One male, one female	32	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	2	2	8	10	2	2	...
Both females	28	...	1	1	...	1	...	3	1	2	9	7	2	1	...
Total	90	...	1	5	...	4	1	6	7	5	21	26	9	5	...
<i>Triplet Births.</i>															
Legitimate—															
Three males	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
Two males, one female	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	...	...	...
One male, two females	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...
Three females	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	6	1	1	...
<i>Quadruplet Births.</i>															
Two males, two females	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Total	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
All mothers	94,705	178	429	1,116	1,865	2,930	3,999	4,864	5,850	6,412	24,347	22,899	14,123	4,352	246
Mothers of twin children	1,190	...	1	7	11	24	35	39	58	54	315	347	246	53	...
Mothers of twin children per 100 mothers	1.26	...	0.23	0.62	0.59	0.81	0.87	0.80	0.99	0.84	1.26	1.51	1.73	1.21	...

TABLE F (7).—Deaths, by Age-groups, of Women who had been married, and number returned at time of death as having had no Children—Scotland—1944.

CONJUGAL CONDITION AT DATE OF DEATH.	AGE OF WOMEN.										
	All Ages.	Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-59.	60-69.	70 and over.
All women*—											
Married	9,479	17	231	300	434	477	521	686	1,333	2,557	2,423
Widowed	11,062	1	9	14	9	21	49	86	538	1,993	8,342
Divorced	51	...	...	...	1	5	5	8	13	11	8
Women stated to have had no children—											
Married	1,680	8	91	89	95	92	84	129	315	386	391
Widowed	1,618	...	1	5	3	2	9	13	80	296	1,209
Divorced	16	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	5	1	3
No statement as to children—											
Married	67	...	...	3	1	4	4	2	10	18	25
Widowed	198	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	30	164
Divorced	4	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
Not stated	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	6
Percentage of women* in each group stated to have had no children—											
Married	17.7	47.1	39.4	29.7	21.9	19.3	16.1	18.8	17.2	15.1	16.1
Widowed	14.6	...	11.1	35.7	33.3	9.5	18.4	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.5
Divorced †	31.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Excluding cases in respect of which no statement was obtained as to deceased having had any children.

† Numbers in age columns too small for the calculation of significant rates.

TABLE F (8).—Deaths of Women who had been married, by duration of Marriage, and number returned at time of death as having had no children—Scotland—1944.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE. (Years.)	DEATHS OF WOMEN* WHO HAD BEEN MARRIED.				NUMBER WHO HAD HAD NO CHILDREN.				NO STATEMENT AS TO CHILDREN.				PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN* IN EACH GROUP WHO HAD HAD NO CHILDREN.			
	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Not stated.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.†
Under 1	144	103	40	1	82	60	21	1	...	...	...	...	56.9	58.3	52.5	...
1	179	132	47	...	71	53	18	...	...	...	...	...	39.7	40.2	38.3	...
2	228	161	76	1	103	77	25	1	...	...	...	...	45.2	51.0	32.9	...
3	203	156	64	3	78	54	22	2	...	...	...	...	38.4	39.7	34.4	...
4	232	147	85	...	89	68	21	...	...	...	...	...	38.4	46.3	24.7	...
5	207	112	95	...	68	39	29	...	...	...	...	...	32.9	34.8	30.5	...
6	228	115	109	4	83	47	34	2	...	...	...	...	36.4	40.9	31.2	...
7	204	116	85	3	54	29	24	1	...	...	...	...	28.5	25.0	28.2	...
8	214	199	112	3	55	25	3	...	...	...	...	...	25.7	25.3	26.7	...
9	253	126	126	1	67	39	27	1	...	...	...	...	26.5	31.0	21.4	...
10-14	1,309	608	692	9	348	161	186	1	...	...	...	...	26.5	26.8	26.8	...
15-19	1,434	619	806	9	314	138	173	3	...	...	...	...	21.9	22.3	21.5	...
20-29	3,840	1,766	2,066	8	745	374	368	3	...	...	...	...	19.4	21.2	17.8	...
30-39	4,685	2,068	2,615	2	547	260	287	...	...	...	...	...	11.7	12.6	11.0	...
40-49	4,663	2,203	2,453	2	385	195	190	...	...	...	...	...	8.3	8.9	7.7	...
50-59	1,954	859	1,095	...	107	45	62	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	5.2	5.7	...
60-69	238	85	153	...	11	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	4.6	10.6	1.3	...
70 and over	6	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not stated	371	32	334	5	107	7	99	1	271	65	194	12	28.8	21.9	29.6	...
Total	20,592	9,479	11,062	51	3,314	1,680	1,618	16	281	67	198	4	16.1	17.7	14.6	31.4

* Excluding cases in respect of which no statement was obtained as to deceased having had any children.

† Individual numbers too small for the calculation of significant rates.

TABLE 1.—Population, Births, Deaths, and Marriages in Scotland, 1855-1944.
Quinquennial averages.

YEAR.	Estimated Mid-Year Popula- tion.	LIVE-BIRTHS.†						MARRIAGES.	DEATHS.				Excess of Births over Deaths.
		Total.	Males.	Fem.	Illegit.	Twin Births	Triplet Births.		Total.	Males.	Fem.	Under 1 Year.	
1855-60.	3,018,000	102,462	52,655	49,807	8,953	1,282	*16	20,645	62,644	31,139	31,505	12,250	39,818
1861-65	3,127,000	109,764	56,336	53,428	10,742	1,298	13	22,013	69,265	34,380	34,885	13,166	40,499
1866-70	3,276,000	114,394	58,676	55,718	11,270	1,393	*13	22,832	71,974	35,823	36,151	13,971	42,420
1871-75	3,441,000	120,376	61,964	58,412	10,941	1,416	13	25,754	77,988	38,961	39,027	15,314	42,388
1876-80	3,629,000	126,086	64,648	61,438	10,711	1,430	14	24,956	74,801	37,463	37,338	14,921	51,285
1881-85	3,799,000	126,409	64,805	61,604	10,453	1,417	14	26,176	74,396	37,041	37,355	14,864	52,013
1886-90	3,944,000	123,977	63,674	60,303	9,973	1,378	13	25,702	74,320	36,729	37,591	14,943	49,657
1891-95	4,122,000	125,800	64,558	61,242	9,326	1,420	13	27,962	78,350	38,797	39,553	15,896	47,450
1896- 1900	4,345,000	130,209	66,554	63,655	8,870	1,465	16	31,771	78,021	39,070	38,951	16,857	52,188
1901-05	4,536,000	132,399	67,565	64,834	8,609	1,599	*17	31,838	77,313	38,716	38,597	15,881	55,086
1906-10	4,680,000	128,987	65,811	63,176	9,125	1,609	*14	31,811	75,534	37,596	37,938	14,501	53,453
1911-15	4,748,000	120,654	61,607	59,047	8,698	1,538	15	33,857	74,466	37,253	37,213	13,604	46,188
1916-20	4,820,000	109,750	56,269	53,481	8,315	1,491	*10	37,437	72,365	36,455	35,910	10,869	37,385
1921	4,882,497	123,201	63,075	60,126	8,757	1,596	8	39,243	66,210	33,085	33,125	11,130	56,991
1922	4,898,000	115,085	58,826	56,259	7,881	1,498	11	34,375	72,905	36,244	36,661	11,664	42,180
1923	4,888,100	111,902	57,332	54,570	7,477	1,491	9	35,200	63,283	31,682	31,601	8,825	48,619
1924	4,862,200	106,900	54,919	51,981	7,086	1,400	13	32,328	70,357	35,168	35,189	10,446	36,543
1925	4,867,100	104,137	53,426	50,711	6,831	1,809	7	32,456	65,507	33,036	32,471	9,430	38,630
1921-25	4,879,600	112,245	57,516	54,729	7,606	1,459	10	34,720	67,652	33,843	33,809	10,299	44,693
1926	4,864,300	102,449	52,362	50,087	7,046	1,279	*12	31,244	63,780	32,021	31,759	8,514	38,669
1927	4,853,100	96,672	49,314	47,358	6,978	1,237	9	32,553	65,830	33,097	32,733	8,576	30,842
1928	4,847,900	96,822	49,584	47,238	7,168	1,201	15	32,948	65,271	32,577	32,694	8,299	31,551
1929	4,832,200	92,880	47,769	45,111	7,165	1,157	12	32,967	70,917	35,386	35,531	8,061	21,963
1930	4,828,000	94,549	48,069	46,480	6,950	1,265	9	33,315	64,285	32,448	31,837	7,852	30,264
1926-30	4,845,100	96,674	49,419	47,255	7,059	1,228	11	32,605	66,017	33,106	32,911	8,260	30,657
1931	4,842,980	92,220	46,972	45,248	6,661	1,117	15	32,652	64,229	32,238	31,991	7,544	27,991
1932	4,883,100	91,000	46,579	44,421	6,456	1,106	17	33,157	66,045	32,743	33,302	7,840	24,955
1933	4,912,400	86,546	44,767	41,779	5,964	1,067	10	34,201	64,848	32,593	32,255	7,019	21,698
1934	4,934,300	88,386	45,414	43,422	6,119	1,034	15	36,934	63,741	32,093	31,648	6,901	25,095
1935	4,952,500	87,928	44,965	42,963	5,777	1,058	5	37,988	65,381	32,822	32,509	6,754	22,597
1931-35	4,905,000	89,306	45,739	43,567	6,195	1,076	12	34,986	64,839	32,498	32,341	7,212	24,467
1936	4,966,200	88,928	45,323	43,605	5,744	1,047	7	37,396	66,749	33,873	32,876	7,315	22,179
1937	4,976,600	87,810	45,035	42,775	5,404	1,035	10	38,334	68,942	34,964	33,978	7,050	18,868
1938	4,993,100	86,627	45,447	43,180	5,449	1,058	3	38,716	62,953	31,806	31,147	6,163	25,874
1939	5,006,700	88,899	44,712	42,187	5,192	1,095	14	46,236	64,413	33,002	31,411	5,955	22,486
1940	4,841,200	86,403	44,254	42,149	5,091	1,046	5	53,522	72,775	37,649	35,126	6,766	13,628
1936-40	..	87,733	44,954	42,779	5,376	1,056	8	42,941	67,166	34,259	32,907	6,650	20,567
1941	4,819,400	89,743	46,151	43,592	5,904	1,050	17	47,620	72,558	37,690	34,868	7,426	17,185
1942	4,751,000	90,697	46,415	44,282	6,455	1,069	9	47,402	64,963	33,813	31,150	6,283	25,734
1943	4,661,600	94,682	48,510	46,172	7,173	1,163	11	38,177	66,733	34,326	32,407	6,174	27,949
1944	4,653,600	95,941	49,576	46,365	7,547	1,211	*13	37,111	64,603	33,323	31,280	6,237	31,338

* Including one case of quadruplets.

† For Still-births see Table 3.

‡ Mean civilian population for year.

Corresponding details for individual years prior to 1921 will be found in the Reports for 1930 and previous years.

TABLE 2.—Birth-, Death-, and Marriage-rates in Scotland, 1855-1944.
Quinquennial averages.

YEAR.	Rates per 1000 of Population.						Illegit. Births per cent. of Live-births.	Male Births per 1000 Female Births.	Percentage of Mothers who had Multiple Births.	Deaths of Children under one year per 1000 Live-births.
	Birth- rate (Living Child- ren).	Mar- riage- rate.	Death-rate.			Natural Increase (excess of Births over Deaths).				
			Total.	Males.	Fem.					
1855-60	34.104	6.839	20.750	21.72	19.84	13.36	8.74	1057	1.26	119.6
1861-65	35.096	7.046	22.139	23.16	21.21	12.96	9.79	1054	1.21	119.9
1866-70	34.911	6.971	21.969	22.96	21.06	12.94	9.85	1053	1.24	122.1
1871-75	34.974	7.482	22.655	23.67	21.67	12.32	9.09	1061	1.20	127.2
1876-80	34.758	6.882	20.617	21.49	19.81	13.94	8.49	1052	1.16	118.3
1881-85	33.275	6.891	19.582	20.21	18.98	13.69	8.27	1052	1.15	117.6
1886-90	31.444	6.515	18.843	19.26	18.42	12.60	8.04	1056	1.13	120.5
1891-95	30.522	6.784	19.014	19.48	18.58	11.51	7.41	1054	1.15	126.4
1896-1900	29.970	7.310	17.949	18.53	17.40	12.02	6.81	1046	1.15	129.5
1901-05	29.193	7.020	17.050	17.58	16.56	12.14	6.50	1042	1.24	119.9
1906-10	27.569	6.800	16.144	16.56	15.75	11.43	7.07	1042	1.27	112.4
1911-15	25.415	7.131	15.683	16.17	15.23	9.73	7.21	1043	1.30	112.8
1916-20	22.757	7.761	15.014	15.72	14.36	7.74	7.58	1052	1.39	99.0
1921	25.233	8.037	13.561	14.09	13.07	11.67	7.11	1049	1.32	90.3
1922	23.496	7.018	14.885	15.37	14.43	8.61	6.85	1046	1.33	101.4
1923	22.892	7.201	12.946	13.47	12.46	9.95	6.68	1051	1.36	78.9
1924	21.986	6.649	14.470	15.10	13.89	7.52	6.63	1057	1.34	97.7
1925	21.396	6.668	13.459	14.15	12.82	7.94	6.56	1054	1.28	90.6
1921-25	23.001	7.114	13.864	14.44	13.34	9.14	6.78	1051	1.33	91.8
1926	21.061	6.423	13.112	13.73	12.55	7.95	6.88	1045	1.28	83.1
1927	19.919	6.707	13.564	14.22	12.96	6.35	7.22	1041	1.31	88.7
1928	19.971	6.796	13.463	14.01	12.96	6.51	7.39	1050	1.28	85.7
1929	19.220	6.822	14.675	15.27	14.12	4.54	7.71	1059	1.27	86.8
1930	19.583	6.900	13.314	14.01	12.67	6.27	7.35	1034	1.37	83.0
1926-30	19.951	6.734	13.626	14.25	13.05	6.32	7.30	1046	1.30	85.4
1931	19.042	6.742	13.262	13.86	12.71	5.78	7.22	1038	1.24	81.8
1932	18.636	6.790	13.525	13.94	13.14	5.11	7.09	1049	1.25	86.2
1933	17.618	6.962	13.201	13.79	12.66	4.42	6.89	1072	1.26	81.1
1934	18.004	7.485	12.918	13.51	12.37	5.09	6.89	1046	1.20	77.7
1935	17.754	7.670	13.191	13.76	12.66	4.56	6.57	1047	1.23	76.8
1931-35	18.207	7.133	13.219	13.77	12.71	4.99	6.94	1050	1.23	80.8
1936	17.906	7.631	13.440	14.16	12.77	4.47	6.46	1039	1.20	82.3
1937	17.645	7.703	13.853	14.59	13.17	3.79	6.15	1053	1.20	80.3
1938	17.749	7.754	12.608	13.22	12.04	5.14	6.15	1053	1.21	69.5
1939	17.357	9.235	12.865	13.68	12.11	4.49	5.97	1060	1.29	68.5
1940*	17.126	10.609	14.863	16.59	13.40	2.26	5.89	1050	1.23	78.3
1936-1940	17.557	8.586	13.526	14.45	12.70	4.03	6.12	1051	1.23	75.8
1941*	17.497	9.284	14.741	16.75	13.11	2.76	6.58	1059	1.20	82.7
1942*	17.631	9.215	13.343	15.24	11.81	4.29	7.12	1048	1.20	69.3
1943*	18.358	7.402	13.977	15.93	12.43	4.38	7.58	1051	1.25	65.2
1944*	18.489	7.152	13.574	15.65	11.95	4.92	7.87	1069	1.29	65.0

* Death rates for 1940 onwards are based on civilian population and civilian deaths.
Corresponding details for individual years prior to 1921 will be found in the Reports
for 1930 and previous years.

TABLE 3.—Births, Deaths and Marriages in Scotland, 1934 to 1944.

	Numbers.					Rates.						
	Live-Births.		Still-births.	Marriages.	Deaths.		Per 1000 of Estimated Population.			Illegit. Births per 1000 Live-births.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Live-births.	Still-births per 1000 Births (including Still-births)
	Total.	Illegitimate.			All Ages.	Under One Year.	Live Births.	Marriages.	Deaths*			
1st Quarter 1934 .	22,744	1,630	...	7,692	17,406	2,097	18·7	6·3	14·3	7·2	92	...
2nd " " .	23,247	1,641	...	8,852	16,730	1,803	18·9	7·2	13·6	7·1	78	...
3rd " " .	21,301	1,475	...	10,760	13,300	1,211	17·1	8·7	10·7	6·9	57	...
4th " " .	21,544	1,373	...	9,630	16,305	1,790	17·3	7·7	13·1	6·4	83	...
Year 1934 .	88,836	6,119	...	36,934	63,741	6,901	18·0	7·5	12·9	6·9	78	...
1st Quarter 1935 .	21,978	1,468	...	7,695	19,177	2,111	18·0	6·3	15·7	6·7	96	...
2nd " " .	23,259	1,419	...	9,106	16,205	1,655	18·8	7·4	13·1	6·1	71	...
3rd " " .	21,566	1,433	...	11,281	13,461	1,180	17·3	9·0	10·8	6·6	55	...
4th " " .	21,125	1,457	...	9,906	16,488	1,808	16·9	7·9	13·2	6·9	86	...
Year 1935 .	87,928	5,777	...	37,988	65,331	6,754	17·8	7·7	13·2	6·6	77	...
1st Quarter 1936 .	22,544	1,447	...	7,731	20,196	2,441	18·3	6·3	16·4	6·4	108	...
2nd " " .	23,594	1,611	...	9,451	16,214	1,677	19·1	7·7	13·1	6·8	71	...
3rd " " .	21,464	1,352	...	11,403	13,709	1,378	17·2	9·1	11·0	6·3	64	...
4th " " .	21,326	1,334	...	9,311	16,630	1,819	17·1	7·5	13·3	6·3	85	...
Year 1936 .	88,928	5,744	...	37,896	66,749	7,315	17·9	7·6	13·4	6·5	82	...
1st Quarter 1937 .	21,589	1,316	...	8,089	22,123	2,104	17·6	6·6	18·0	6·1	97	...
2nd " " .	23,864	1,450	...	9,359	15,781	1,733	19·2	7·5	12·7	6·1	73	...
3rd " " .	21,745	1,395	...	11,511	13,616	1,299	17·3	9·2	10·9	6·4	60	...
4th " " .	20,612	1,243	...	9,375	17,422	1,914	16·4	7·5	13·9	6·0	93	...
Year 1937 .	87,810	5,404	...	38,334	68,942	7,050	17·6	7·7	13·9	6·2	80	...
1st Quarter 1938 .	22,245	1,368	...	7,885	17,448	1,790	18·1	6·4	14·2	6·1	80	...
2nd " " .	23,999	1,537	...	9,420	15,603	1,563	19·3	7·6	12·5	6·4	65	...
3rd " " .	21,423	1,350	...	11,893	13,807	1,233	17·0	9·4	11·0	6·3	58	...
4th " " .	20,960	1,194	...	9,518	16,095	1,577	16·7	8·6	12·8	5·7	75	...
Year 1938 .	88,627	5,449	...	38,716	62,953	6,163	17·7	7·8	12·6	6·1	70	...
1st Quarter 1939 .	21,429	1,288	958	7,659	18,995	1,890	17·4	6·2	15·4	6·0	88	43
2nd " " .	23,615	1,418	979	9,955	15,672	1,442	18·9	8·0	12·6	6·0	61	40
3rd " " .	21,549	1,300	989	15,613	13,587	1,220	17·1	12·4	10·8	6·0	57	44
4th " " .	20,306	1,186	906	13,009	16,159	1,403	16·1	10·3	12·8	5·8	69	43
Year 1939 .	86,899	5,192	3,832	46,236	64,413	5,955	17·4	9·2	12·9	6·0	69	42
1st Quarter 1940 .	22,113	1,294	1,016	11,988	25,936	2,474	17·6	9·6	21·4	5·9	112	44
2nd " " .	23,298	1,459	960	12,953	16,002	1,568	18·6	10·3	13·2	6·3	67	40
3rd " " .	21,154	1,205	915	15,604	14,209	1,215	16·7	12·3	11·5	5·7	57	41
4th " " .	19,838	1,133	908	12,977	16,628	1,509	15·6	10·2	13·4	5·7	76	44
Year 1940* .	86,403	5,091	3,799	53,522	72,775	6,766	17·1	10·6	14·9	5·9	78	42
1st Quarter 1941 .	22,254	1,364	1,039	10,732	23,332	2,435	17·6	8·5	19·3	6·1	109	45
2nd " " .	23,423	1,466	961	12,358	18,999	1,965	18·3	9·7	15·5	6·3	84	39
3rd " " .	22,656	1,620	869	13,052	14,464	1,424	17·5	10·1	11·6	7·2	63	37
4th " " .	21,410	1,454	829	11,478	15,763	1,602	16·6	8·9	12·7	6·8	75	37
Year 1941* .	89,743	5,904	3,698	47,620	72,558	7,426	17·5	9·3	14·7	6·6	83	40
1st Quarter 1942 .	21,885	1,530	970	12,710	19,444	1,960	17·3	10·0	16·3	7·0	90	42
2nd " " .	24,142	1,758	931	12,209	16,298	1,544	18·8	9·5	13·4	7·3	64	37
3rd " " .	22,586	1,675	835	11,888	13,783	1,322	17·4	9·2	11·2	7·4	59	36
4th " " .	22,084	1,492	866	10,595	15,433	1,457	17·0	8·2	12·6	6·8	66	38
Year 1942* .	90,697	6,455	3,602	47,402	64,963	6,283	17·6	9·2	13·3	7·1	69	38
1st Quarter 1943 .	23,277	1,636	940	9,267	17,746	1,756	18·3	7·2	15·1	7·0	75	39
2nd " " .	25,439	1,885	886	9,697	15,874	1,479	19·8	7·6	13·3	7·4	58	34
3rd " " .	23,320	1,888	825	10,203	14,243	1,283	17·9	7·9	11·8	8·1	55	34
4th " " .	22,646	1,764	843	9,010	18,870	1,656	17·4	7·0	15·8	7·8	73	36
Year 1943* .	94,682	7,173	3,494	38,177	66,733	6,174	18·4	7·4	14·0	7·6	65	36
1st Quarter 1944 .	23,231	1,812	816	9,043	17,988	1,756	18·0	7·0	15·2	7·8	76	34
2nd " " .	25,618	2,033	874	9,266	15,288	1,462	19·9	7·2	12·9	7·9	57	33
3rd " " .	23,405	1,846	751	9,872	14,745	1,510	17·9	7·6	12·3	7·9	65	31
4th " " .	23,687	1,856	780	8,930	16,582	1,509	18·2	6·8	13·9	7·8	64	32
Year 1944* .	95,941	7,547	3,221	37,111	64,603	6,237	18·5	7·2	13·6	7·9	65	32

* Death-rates from 1940 onwards are based on civilian population and civilian deaths.

TABLE 4.—Birth-, Death-, and Marriage-rates in Scotland, its Counties and Large Burghs in 1944.

COUNTIES AND LARGE BURGHS.	Estimated Civilian Population 1944.	RATES PER 1000 OF POPULATION.													Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infant Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births)
		Birth-rate.	Marriage-rate.	Crude (Corrected for Transfers).	Standardised Age and Sex.	All Tuberculosis.	Tuberculosis of Respiratory System.	Principal Epidemic Diseases.						Pneumonia.			
								*Total.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Influenza.	Measles.				
SCOTLAND	4,653,645	18.5	7.2	13.6	13.6	0.82	0.62	0.19	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.01	1.05	65	7.9	32
LARGE BURGHS	2,473,627	18.7	8.4	14.0	14.9	1.07	0.83	0.19	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.01	1.22	75	7.8	34
SMALL BURGHS	2,180,018	18.2	5.7	12.8	11.9	0.53	0.37	0.19	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.00	0.81	51	{ 7.8	{ 7.9
LANDWARD																		54
ABERDEEN COUNTY— Aberdeen Burgh Remainder of County	159,203 135,498	16.5 18.7	9.1 5.5	12.9 12.2	13.0 10.6	0.69 0.37	0.48 0.20	0.09 0.16	— —	0.02 0.05	0.03 0.01	0.04 0.07	— —	0.86 0.69	57 52	9.2 11.9	23 29
ANGUS COUNTY— Aberbroath Burgh Dundee Burgh Remainder of County	17,334 154,845 73,736	17.5 18.0 16.4	5.9 8.1 5.3	16.4 14.6 14.3	13.6 14.6 11.8	0.46 0.88 0.64	0.40 0.73 0.42	0.17 0.16 0.22	— — —	0.12 — 0.05	— 0.04 0.07	0.06 0.04 0.09	0.06 — —	1.56 1.16 0.81	45 60 51	7.8 9.3 8.3	26 44 24
ARGYLL COUNTY	64,406	14.1	5.7	14.5	10.7	0.31	0.23	0.23	—	0.03	—	0.20	—	0.63	55	10.9	29
AYR COUNTY— Ayr Burgh Kilmarnock Burgh Remainder of County	40,206 38,366 221,072	17.4 17.3 18.2	8.4 6.1 6.5	13.5 11.8 11.7	14.0 12.7 11.9	0.60 0.47 0.52	0.47 0.47 0.35	0.22 0.18 0.18	— — 0.01	0.05 0.08 0.06	0.10 — 0.03	0.02 0.08 0.06	0.02 0.03 —	1.09 1.33 0.67	73 77 51	7.4 4.6 6.4	35 37 31
BANFF COUNTY.	48,081	19.1	6.0	12.6	11.3	0.35	0.21	0.25	—	0.04	0.02	0.19	—	0.92	56	13.2	38
BERWICK COUNTY	24,072	18.2	4.5	13.5	11.5	0.25	0.12	0.08	—	0.04	—	0.04	—	0.87	46	8.4	23
BUTE COUNTY	19,201	17.2	4.7	14.3	10.2	0.31	0.26	0.10	—	—	—	—	—	0.62	39	9.5	25
CAITHNESS COUNTY	22,883	18.9	6.0	14.1	10.6	0.57	0.39	0.35	—	0.18	0.09	0.09	—	0.53	36	12.0	29
CLACKMANNAN COUNTY	32,251	19.7	6.5	13.1	13.0	0.50	0.50	0.22	—	0.09	—	0.06	—	0.96	79	10.7	28
DUNBARTON COUNTY— Clydebank Burgh † Dunbarton Burgh † Remainder of County	31,072 22,762 86,795	21.2 22.1 15.6	7.9 5.7 5.5	12.2 12.9 12.5	— 13.4	1.22 1.23 0.63	0.93 0.75 0.47	0.13 0.04 0.29	— — 0.01	— — 0.05	0.06 0.04 0.07	0.03 — 0.14	— — —	1.03 1.10 0.81	71 60 53	4.4 6.2 4.6	30 32 34
DUMFRIES COUNTY— Dumfries Burgh Remainder of County (a)	24,729 56,755	16.8 18.1	8.6 5.8	13.6 13.3	13.4 11.7	0.97 0.44	0.89 0.25	0.04 0.13	— —	0.05 (k)	— 0.05	0.04 0.21	0.02 (m)	1.21 0.70	91 64	13.3 13.0	23 29
	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)
EAST LOTHIAN COUNTY	46,578	18.4	6.0	11.8	11.7	0.39	0.21	0.13	—	—	0.04	0.02	—	—	0.79	3.2	50	41
FIFE COUNTY—																		
Dunfermline Burgh .	41,000	19.7	7.8	11.4	11.6	0.46	0.39	0.17	—	—	0.02	0.02	0.02	—	0.30	5.2	61	25
Kirkcaldy Burgh .	42,461	17.1	7.3	13.0	13.1	0.47	0.38	0.24	—	—	0.12	0.07	0.05	—	0.37	8.0	35	35
Remainder of County	187,280	19.9	6.6	12.9	12.9	0.43	0.33	0.17	—	—	0.02	0.04	0.09	—	0.56	6.2	49	34
INVERNESS COUNTY—																		
Inverness Burgh	23,405	16.3	13.9	14.0	13.2	0.47	0.30	0.26	—	—	0.04	0.09	0.13	—	0.31	12.9	32	16
Remainder of County	55,585	16.8	3.2	14.5	10.7	0.61	0.47	0.18	—	—	0.04	—	0.11	0.04	0.65	9.2	49	21
KINCARDINE COUNTY	26,016	17.8	5.0	12.8	10.4	0.50	0.27	0.19	—	—	0.08	—	0.12	—	0.65	13.1	40	25
KINROSS COUNTY	7,183	18.4	5.8	15.5	12.7	0.70	0.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.56	9.0	63	65
KIRKCUDBRIGHT COUNTY	29,718	18.2	4.8	14.5	12.0	0.44	0.34	0.13	—	—	0.03	—	0.07	—	1.14	11.2	70	38
LANARK COUNTY—																		
Airdrie Burgh	27,038	20.4	8.7	14.1	16.1	0.70	0.48	0.11	—	—	—	0.07	—	0.04	1.18	6.1	79	30
Coatbridge Burgh .	42,202	21.4	5.9	11.9	13.4	0.90	0.54	0.24	—	—	0.12	0.05	0.05	—	1.14	4.5	69	32
Glasgow Burgh †	992,434	19.7	8.7	14.7	—	1.40	1.11	0.22	0.01	—	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.01	1.45	8.0	95	36
Hamilton Burgh	37,190	20.8	7.0	13.4	15.3	1.37	0.97	0.32	—	—	0.03	0.16	0.03	0.05	1.43	5.6	71	32
Motherwell and Wishaw Burgh	63,372	20.8	7.3	12.1	14.4	0.98	0.69	0.17	—	—	0.06	0.02	0.06	—	0.96	3.9	54	35
Rutherglen Burgh	23,234	15.5	8.1	14.0	15.4	0.79	0.56	0.30	0.04	—	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.04	1.33	3.9	76	31
Remainder of County	292,402	20.2	6.0	11.8	13.4	0.79	0.61	0.22	0.00	—	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.96	5.4	65	35
MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY—																		
Edinburgh Burgh	418,374	16.6	8.3	14.3	14.1	0.72	0.41	0.13	0.01	—	0.02	0.03	0.07	—	1.09	9.1	51	27
Remainder of County	83,870	19.0	6.0	11.3	11.9	0.62	0.46	0.14	0.01	—	0.04	0.01	0.07	—	0.82	6.9	45	29
MORAY COUNTY	41,301	19.6	7.1	13.7	11.4	0.41	0.27	0.05	—	—	—	—	0.05	—	0.58	11.1	55	37
NAIRN COUNTY	8,333	17.3	7.6	13.0	9.9	0.36	0.36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.72	9.4	63	30
ORKNEY COUNTY	23,812	17.7	6.3	14.0	9.4	0.42	0.38	0.08	—	—	—	—	0.08	—	0.67	6.9	43	31
PEEBLES COUNTY	13,932	14.4	4.6	15.3	12.9	0.22	0.14	0.22	—	—	—	—	0.07	—	0.43	6.9	23	35
PERTH COUNTY—																		
Perth Burgh	34,905	16.7	10.8	14.4	13.4	0.92	0.60	0.09	—	—	0.03	—	0.06	—	0.66	10.1	56	35
Remainder of County	84,555	14.8	4.4	13.8	11.1	0.50	0.35	0.13	—	—	0.01	0.04	0.06	—	0.72	11.4	41	23
RENFREW COUNTY—																		
Greenock Burgh †	73,378	20.5	8.0	13.5	—	1.40	0.94	0.30	—	—	0.11	—	0.12	0.07	1.19	5.3	31	40
Paisley Burgh	86,718	18.9	8.3	13.0	14.1	1.21	0.76	0.16	—	—	0.05	0.01	0.07	—	0.92	6.4	80	35
Port Glasgow Burgh †	19,903	26.1	6.9	12.2	—	—	0.70	0.30	—	—	0.05	—	0.15	0.05	1.31	4.0	54	40
Remainder of County	126,034	16.7	4.9	11.8	12.4	0.59	0.42	0.14	—	—	0.02	0.02	0.09	—	0.79	5.2	45	28
ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY	57,981	16.2	4.0	15.9	11.2	0.81	0.66	0.34	—	—	0.03	—	0.26	0.03	0.91	9.7	49	44
ROXBURGH COUNTY	42,539	14.7	5.1	14.6	13.0	0.40	0.21	0.19	—	—	0.05	0.02	0.09	—	0.78	9.9	55	23
SELKIRK COUNTY	19,917	15.1	5.6	15.0	13.2	0.65	0.45	0.05	—	—	—	—	0.05	—	0.90	11.0	50	34
STIRLING COUNTY—																		
Falkirk Burgh	33,971	17.3	9.6	13.6	15.0	0.79	0.62	0.24	—	—	—	0.09	0.15	—	1.21	8.9	45	32
Stirling Burgh	25,465	18.3	8.7	12.9	12.9	0.98	0.90	0.24	0.04	—	—	—	0.16	—	0.76	9.3	56	25
Remainder of County	108,808	18.2	5.1	11.5	12.4	0.48	0.32	0.17	0.01	—	0.03	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.97	6.7	55	29
SUTHERLAND COUNTY	13,350	16.2	2.9	16.9	10.8	0.30	0.22	0.60	—	—	0.30	—	0.30	—	1.12	13.6	51	8
WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY	77,433	21.1	7.3	11.2	12.3	0.50	0.37	0.12	—	—	0.04	0.01	0.04	—	1.05	4.4	47	25
WIGTOWN COUNTY	30,997	20.3	5.1	13.0	11.5	0.32	0.26	0.19	—	—	0.03	0.03	0.10	—	0.74	13.6	61	23
ZETLAND COUNTY	18,194	16.5	4.9	15.5	10.1	0.55	0.27	0.33	—	—	—	—	0.33	—	0.93	3.8	33	43

* Includes typhoid, paratyphoid and cerebro-spinal fever, in addition to those indicated.

† See note * Table 2.

‡ On account of evacuation the 1931 age distribution is unsuitable for use as a standardising factor.

TABLE 5.—Proportion of Illegitimate Births and of Still-births, also Infant Mortality, in the Small Burghs of Scotland in 1944.

SMALL BURGHS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live births.	Infant Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births).	SMALL BURGHS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infant Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births).
ABERDEEN COUNTY—				BERWICK COUNTY—			
Ballater	15.4	115	37	Coldstream	12.5	63	—
Ellon	10.0	50	—	Duns	11.5	38	55
Fraserburgh	10.4	86	52	Eyemouth	2.4	48	—
Huntly	12.9	57	14	Lauder	—	500	—
Inverurie	7.4	12	—	BUTE COUNTY—			
Kintore	13.3	133	—	Millport	8.7	—	80
Old Meldrum	19.0	—	45	Rothsay	11.0	60	27
Peterhead	12.5	65	47	CAITHNESS COUNTY—			
Rosehearty	13.0	43	—	Thurso	12.7	38	48
Turriff	9.8	59	19	Wick	10.7	50	19
ANGUS COUNTY—				CLACKMANNAN COUNTY—			
Brechin	7.3	33	24	Alloa	10.3	72	10
Carnoustie	3.1	46	30	Alva	12.5	125	14
Forfar	13.3	52	36	Dollar	5.3	53	—
Kirriemuir	5.0	75	24	Tillicoultry	13.6	25	36
Monifieth	7.3	122	—	DUNBARTON COUNTY—			
Montrose	7.2	38	37	Cove and Kilcreggan	7.1	143	67
ARGYLL COUNTY—				Helensburgh	11.8	77	34
Campbeltown	10.0	60	7	Kirkintilloch	3.9	65	16
Dunoon	8.5	96	53	Milngavie	6.1	—	39
Inveraray	—	—	—	DUMFRIES COUNTY—			
Lochgillhead	—	—	83	Annan	7.0	93	23
Oban	6.3	25	60	Langholm	3.8	38	71
Tobermory	—	222	—	Lochnaben	17.2	103	65
AYR COUNTY—				Lockerbie	12.8	43	21
Ardrossan	5.6	30	39	Moffat	19.5	73	24
Cumnock and Holmhead	3.0	50	38	Sanquhar	3.7	—	69
Darvel	2.0	59	—	EAST LoTHIAN COUNTY—			
Galston	5.9	59	12	Cockenzie and Port Seton	1.7	17	17
Girvan	3.8	87	19	Dunbar	5.5	68	52
Irvine	5.8	51	45	East Linton	—	—	100
Kilwinning	6.3	43	53	Haddington	8.1	48	31
Largs	8.6	26	25	North Berwick	11.7	17	16
Maybole	8.1	106	54	Prestonpans	7.1	71	54
Newmilns and Greenholm	9.5	—	45	Tranent	9.0	81	26
Prestwick	4.6	40	44	FIFE COUNTY—			
Saltscoats	4.4	70	45	Auchtermuchty	21.4	71	—
Stewarton	5.8	38	55	Buckhaven and Methil	4.8	48	43
Troon	3.2	27	26	Burntisland	7.7	58	37
BANFF COUNTY—				Cowdenbeath	5.1	37	35
Aberchirder	25.0	—	59	Craik	3.4	34	33
Banff	14.9	81	13	Culross	12.5	—	—
Buckie	9.4	81	39	Cupar	9.3	31	49
Charlestown of Aberlour	11.8	59	—	Elie and Earlsferry	5.9	59	—
Cullen	8.1	108	75	Falkland	6.7	—	—
Dufftown	11.1	—	27	Inverkeithing	3.3	49	76
Findochty	18.5	37	36	Kilrenny and Anstruther	3.7	37	36
Keith	17.7	51	71	Kinghorn	8.0	60	—
Macduff	18.0	82	32	Ladybank and Monkston	8.3	—	77
Portknockie	8.3	28	77				
Portsoy	11.1	74	69				

Note:—Population estimates for small Burghs not available. Some of the rates in this Table are based on very few observations and are therefore of limited value. Numbers on which the rates are based will be found on pages 112-137.

TABLE 5—continued.

SMALL BURGHS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infant Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births).	SMALL BURGHS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infant Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births).
FIFE COUNTY—contd.—				PERTH COUNTY—			
Leslie	8.5	43	21	Aberfeldy	3.8	—	—
Leven	6.7	31	12	Abernethy	6.7	67	63
Lochgelly	6.7	56	39	Alyth	9.4	31	59
Markinch	11.4	114	—	Auchterarder	10.0	25	—
Newburgh	3.1	31	30	Blairgowrie and Rattray	15.3	69	14
Newport	14.0	70	—	Callander	12.1	61	29
Pittenweem	8.0	80	—	Coupar-Angus	7.9	53	73
St. Andrews	3.4	20	13	Crieff	15.6	65	13
St. Monance	—	67	32	Doune	11.1	—	—
Tayport	2.7	68	26	Dunblane	2.7	54	—
INVERNESS COUNTY—				RENFREW COUNTY—			
Fort-William	18.6	93	65	Barrhead	7.6	56	35
Kingussie	12.5	125	59	Gourock	4.4	6	24
KINCARDINE COUNTY—				Johnstone	6.7	61	38
Banchory	6.9	69	33	Renfrew	4.0	49	18
Inverbervie	7.1	—	—	ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY—			
Laurencekirk	23.8	—	45	Cromarty	5.6	—	—
Stonehaven	10.8	41	26	Dingwall	7.4	74	—
KINROSS COUNTY—				Fortrose	38.5	—	—
Kinross	11.3	94	70	Invergordon	17.6	59	29
KIRKCUDBRIGHT COUNTY—				Stornoway	6.5	11	11
Castle-Douglas	10.5	53	50	Tain	7.7	38	71
Dalbeattie	10.2	102	48	ROXBURGH COUNTY—			
Gatehouse	11.8	59	—	Hawick	9.9	40	18
Kirkcudbright	12.2	98	68	Jedburgh	7.4	74	36
New Galloway	12.5	—	—	Kelso	9.4	75	19
LANARK COUNTY—				Melrose	4.8	48	—
Biggar	15.0	—	48	SELKIRK COUNTY—			
Lanark	5.5	18	27	Galashiels	9.4	52	35
MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY—				Selkirk	14.0	70	44
Bonnyrigg and Lasswade	7.3	32	39	STIRLING COUNTY—			
Dalkeith	13.8	43	14	Bridge-of-Allan	2.4	48	—
Loanhead	3.6	36	34	Denny and Dunipace	6.3	24	23
Musselburgh	6.0	44	25	Grangemouth	5.6	37	43
Penicuik	5.4	54	61	Kilsyth	4.8	68	19
MORAY COUNTY—				SUTHERLAND COUNTY—			
Burghhead	21.4	71	34	Dornoch	22.2	111	—
Elgin	13.4	52	44	WEST LoTHIAN COUNTY—			
Forres	7.8	20	29	Armadale	5.0	59	33
Grantown-on-Spey	11.8	29	56	Bathgate	3.4	29	24
Lossiemouth	7.8	29	37	Borrowstounness	4.1	56	—
Rothies	—	—	56	Linlithgow	4.7	16	30
NAIRN COUNTY—				Queensferry	9.4	57	—
Nairn	8.2	41	39	Whitburn	5.3	44	42
ORKNEY COUNTY—				WIGTOWN COUNTY—			
Kirkwall	4.3	32	41	Newton-Stewart	5.3	26	50
Stromness	4.5	—	22	Stranraer	9.1	65	26
PEEBLES COUNTY—				Whithorn	10.0	—	167
Innerleithen	17.4	43	42	Wigtown	12.9	32	31
Peebles	6.1	12	57	ZETLAND COUNTY—			
				Lerwick	9.0	50	20

TABLE 6.—Proportion of Illegitimate Births and of Still-births, also Infant Mortality, in the Landward Areas of Scotland in 1944.

COUNTY LANDWARD AREAS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infant Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still- births).	COUNTY LANDWARD AREAS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-Births.	Infant Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still- births).
Aberdeen	12.0	47	26	Lanark	5.3	66	35
Angus	8.6	53	18	Midlothian	6.6	47	28
Argyll	13.1	45	23	Moray	11.6	73	33
Ayr	7.3	52	25	Nairn	10.3	80	22
Banff	13.3	45	31	Orkney	7.9	52	29
Berwick	8.5	41	22	Peebles	5.3	27	17
Bute	6.9	9	9	Perth	11.6	38	23
Caithness	12.7	25	29	Renfrew	4.8	42	28
Clackmannan	10.0	92	51	Ross and Cromarty	9.6	54	52
Dunbarton	3.6	50	37	Roxburgh	10.8	63	27
Dumfries	13.7	64	26	Selkirk	11.9	17	17
East Lothian	9.1	47	46	Stirling	7.3	59	30
Fife	6.3	52	37	Sutherland	13.3	49	9
Inverness	8.7	46	18	West Lothian	4.2	49	28
Kincardine	13.7	41	24	Wigtown	14.8	66	23
Kinross	7.7	44	62	Zetland	8.7	26	53
Kirkeudbright	11.4	67	33				

Note:—Population estimates for landward areas of counties not available.

TABLE 7.—Birth-rate among Married and among Unmarried Women in Scotland, 1944.

	Estimated Number of Women aged 15-44.			Births (Living Children).			Birth-rates (Living Children).		
	Total.	Married Women aged 16-44.	Un- married Women and Widows aged 15-44.	Total.	Legiti- mate.	Illegiti- mate.	Total per 1000 Women aged 15-44.	Legiti- mate Births per 1000 Married Women aged 16-44.	Illegiti- mate Births per 1000 Un- married Women aged 15-44.
SCOTLAND .	1,201,000	625,700	575,300	95,941	88,394	7,547	79·9	141·3	13·1
LARGE BURGHS .	679,000	354,000	324,900	52,276	48,183	4,093	77·0	136·1	12·6
SMALL BURGHS LANDWARD }	522,000	271,700	250,400	{ 14,867 28,798	{ 13,700 26,511	{ 1,167 2,287	83·6	148·0	13·8
ABERDEEN Co.—									
Aberdeen Burgh .	45,200	23,200	22,000	2,989	2,713	276	66·1	117·1	12·5
Remainder of Co.	30,900	16,400	14,500	2,767	2,438	329	89·6	148·4	22·7
ANGUS Co.—									
Arbroath B. . .	4,300	2,100	2,200	332	306	26	77·8	146·4	11·9
Dundee B. . . .	43,300	21,700	21,600	3,174	2,880	294	73·2	132·3	13·6
Remainder of Co.	17,500	8,500	9,000	1,312	1,203	109	74·8	140·7	12·1
ARGYLL Co. . . .	14,400	6,300	8,100	995	887	108	69·1	140·1	13·4
AYR Co.—									
Ayr B.	11,300	5,800	5,500	799	740	59	70·7	128·1	10·7
Kilmarnock B. .	10,800	5,700	5,000	745	711	34	69·2	123·9	6·8
Remainder of Co.	55,900	29,900	26,000	4,410	4,126	284	78·9	138·1	10·9
BANFF Co. . . .	10,900	5,800	5,000	1,004	871	133	92·4	149·5	26·4
BERWICK Co. . .	5,700	3,000	2,700	477	437	40	83·1	143·8	14·8
BUTE Co.	4,500	2,000	2,500	357	323	34	80·2	164·1	13·7
CAITHNESS Co. .	5,000	2,500	2,600	475	418	57	94·4	169·3	22·2
CLACKMANNAN Co.	8,700	4,600	4,100	723	646	77	83·1	139·4	18·9
DUNBARTON Co.—									
Clydebank B. . .	7,900	4,600	3,400	721	689	32	90·7	150·8	9·5
Dumbarton B. . .	5,400	3,000	2,400	546	512	34	101·2	173·1	13·9
Remainder of Co.	22,100	10,800	11,300	1,757	1,676	81	79·6	155·1	7·2
DUMFRIES Co.—									
Dumfries B. . . .	7,100	3,600	3,500	472	409	63	66·7	113·8	18·1
Remainder of Co.	13,200	7,000	6,200	1,117	972	145	84·5	139·5	23·2
EAST LOTHIAN Co.	11,400	6,100	5,300	937	860	77	82·0	139·6	14·6
FIFE Co.—									
Dunfermline B. .	11,100	6,200	4,900	891	845	46	80·4	136·8	9·4
Kirkcaldy B. . .	11,500	6,200	5,300	823	757	66	71·7	121·9	12·5
Remainder of Co.	45,600	26,500	19,100	4,092	3,839	253	89·6	144·7	13·2
INVERNESS Co.—									
Inverness B. . .	6,300	3,000	3,300	434	378	56	68·6	126·3	16·8
Remainder of Co.	11,200	5,000	6,200	1,015	922	93	90·9	185·6	15·0

TABLE 7—continued.

	Estimated Number of Women aged 15-44.			Births (Living Children).			Birth-rates (Living Children).		
	Total.	Married Women aged 16-44.	Un- married Women and Widows aged 15-44.	Total.	Legiti- mate.	Illegiti- mate.	Total per 1000 Women aged 15-44.	Legiti- mate Births per 1000 Married Women aged 16-44.	Illegiti- mate Births per 1000 Un- married Women aged 15-44.
KINCARDINE CO.	5,800	3,000	2,800	504	438	66	86.5	146.1	23.3
KINROSS CO.	1,700	900	800	144	131	13	84.8	154.1	15.3
KIRKCUDBRIGHT CO.	7,000	3,600	3,400	587	521	66	84.1	146.1	19.3
LANARK CO.—									
Airdrie B.	6,900	4,000	2,900	618	580	38	89.6	146.5	12.9
Coatbridge B.	10,000	6,000	4,000	1,005	960	45	100.4	160.8	11.1
Glasgow B.	274,700	145,800	129,000	22,201	20,432	1,769	80.8	140.2	13.7
Hamilton B.	9,200	5,300	3,800	850	802	48	92.6	150.4	12.5
Motherwell and Wishaw B.	15,400	9,000	6,300	1,446	1,389	57	94.0	153.5	9.0
Rutherglen B.	6,300	3,100	3,100	406	390	16	64.8	124.2	5.1
Remainder of Co.	71,100	40,300	30,900	6,480	6,133	347	91.1	152.3	11.2
MIDLOTHIAN CO.—									
Edinburgh B.	119,900	57,200	62,700	7,908	7,188	720	66.0	125.6	11.5
Remainder of Co.	20,300	11,600	8,700	1,751	1,630	121	86.2	139.9	14.0
MORAY CO.	9,800	5,000	4,800	897	797	100	91.7	159.9	20.8
NAIRN CO.	1,900	900	1,000	160	145	15	82.3	163.1	14.2
ORKNEY CO.	5,200	2,600	2,600	467	435	32	89.3	168.9	12.0
PREEBLES CO.	3,500	1,700	1,800	218	203	15	61.6	118.1	8.2
PERTH CO.—									
Perth B.	9,800	4,800	5,000	661	594	67	67.7	124.1	13.5
Remainder of Co.	20,200	9,600	10,600	1,377	1,220	157	63.3	127.2	14.8
RENFREW CO.—									
Greenock B.	18,100	10,200	7,900	1,667	1,570	97	92.0	153.4	12.3
Paisley B.	24,200	12,200	12,000	1,849	1,731	118	76.4	141.4	9.9
Port Glasgow B.	4,600	2,600	2,000	552	530	22	119.8	202.2	11.1
Remainder of Co.	29,600	12,200	17,400	2,320	2,199	121	78.4	181.0	6.9
ROSS & CROMARTY Co.	12,500	5,200	7,300	1,032	932	100	82.1	177.9	13.6
ROXBURGH CO.	11,100	5,300	5,800	689	621	68	62.2	118.2	11.7
SELKIRK CO.	5,300	2,600	2,700	337	300	37	63.7	116.2	13.7
STIRLING CO.—									
Falkirk B.	9,000	5,100	3,900	666	607	59	73.9	118.2	15.2
Stirling B.	6,700	3,600	3,200	521	470	51	77.1	131.6	16.0
Remainder of Co.	27,000	15,000	12,000	2,214	2,065	149	82.1	137.5	12.4
SUTHERLAND CO.	2,800	1,200	1,600	235	203	32	84.2	167.4	20.3
WEST LOTHIAN CO.	18,300	10,900	7,400	1,792	1,713	79	97.9	156.5	10.7
WIGTOWN CO.	7,600	3,900	3,700	692	605	87	91.6	155.6	23.7
ZETLAND CO.	4,300	1,800	2,500	331	302	29	77.5	172.3	11.5

TABLE 8.—Method of Celebration, etc. of Marriages in Scotland, 1855-1943.

YEAR.	Total MARRIAGES.		REGULAR MARRIAGES according to Forms of the								CIVIL MARRIAGES.†	IRREGULAR MARRIAGES.	SIGNED BY MARK.	
	Number.	Proportion per 1000 of Population.	Church of Scotland.	Free Church.	United Presbyterian Church.	Rom. Cath. Church.	Scottish Episcopal Church.	Other Forms.	Form not stated.	Men.			Women.	
DECENNIAL AVERAGES.														
1855-1860	20645	6·840	9586	4747	2872	1846	383	1058	135	...	19	2335	4804	
1861-1870	22422	7·004	9929	5278	3214	2071	464	1324	101	...	41	2387	4736	
1871-1880	25355	7·172	11549	5649	3305	2286	646	1633	25	...	263	2150	4321	
1881-1890	25939	6·700	11971	5277	3011	2553	732	1728	12	...	650	1381	2572	
1891-1900	29866	7·054	13497	5638	3292	2934	899	2179	0	...	1428	740	1162	
Un. Free Ch.*														
1901-1910	31825	6·907	14414	8477		3331	936	2634	0	...	2034	471	642	
1911-1920	35647	7·451	14231	8340		3964	1131	2669	0	...	5312	221	300	
1921-1930	33663	6·923	14993	6910		3911	971	2591	0	...	4287	75	95	
1931-1940	38963	7·869	24,459			5051	1076	3427	0	4950		45	44	
ANNUAL NUMBERS.														
1932	33157	6·790	21,034			4346	917	2837	0	...	4023	39	57	
1933	34201	6·962	21,687			4577	925	3001	0	...	4011	34	42	
1934	36934	7·485	23,476			4888	1040	3229	0	...	4301	52	48	
1935	37988	7·670	24,069			5069	1018	3470	0	...	4362	43	49	
1936	37896	7·631	23,791			4925	1026	3651	0	...	4503	58	36	
1937	38334	7·703	24,219			4874	1004	3523	0	...	4714	36	41	
1938	38716	7·754	24,012			4760	1033	3427	0	...	5484	37	43	
1939	46236	9·235	27,779			5729	1212	3849	0	...	7667	39	36	
1940	53522	10·609	33,756			7230	1715	4481	0	2531	3809	37	31	
1941	47620	9·284	30,017			6282	1705	4214	0	5394	8	21	29	
1942	47402	9·215	29,827			6103	1671	4073	0	5712	16	16	15	
1943	38177	7·402	24,015			4891	1489	2592	0	5176	14	21	13	
RATE PER HUNDRED MARRIAGES—DECENNIAL.														
1855-1860	100·00	...	46·42	23·01	13·92	8·94	1·85	5·12	0·65	...	0·09	11·31	23·27	
1861-1870	100·00	...	44·30	23·54	14·33	9·22	2·07	5·89	0·47	...	0·18	10·65	21·12	
1871-1880	100·00	...	45·56	22·28	13·02	9·02	2·55	6·42	0·11	...	1·04	8·48	17·02	
1881-1890	100·00	...	46·17	20·34	11·61	9·85	2·82	6·66	0·05	...	2·51	5·32	9·79	
1891-1900	100·00	...	45·20	18·91	11·04	9·81	3·00	7·29	...	...	4·78	2·51	3·95
Un. Free Ch.*														
1901-1910	100·00	...	45·29	26·63		10·46	2·94	8·28	...	...	6·39	1·48	2·01
1911-1920	100·00	...	39·92	23·40		11·12	3·17	7·49	...	...	14·90	0·62	0·84
1921-1930	100·00	...	44·54	20·53		11·62	2·88	7·70	...	...	12·74	0·22	0·28
1931-1940	100·00	...	62·77			12·96	2·76	8·80	...	...	12·70	0·12	0·11
RATE PER HUNDRED MARRIAGES—ANNUAL.														
1932	100·00	...	63·44			13·11	2·77	8·56	...	...	12·13	0·12	0·17
1933	100·00	...	63·41			13·38	2·70	8·77	...	...	11·73	0·10	0·12
1934	100·00	...	63·56			13·23	2·82	8·74	...	...	11·65	0·14	0·13
1935	100·00	...	63·36			13·34	2·68	9·13	...	...	11·48	0·11	0·13
1936	100·00	...	62·78			13·00	2·71	9·63	...	...	11·88	0·15	0·09
1937	100·00	...	63·18			12·71	2·62	9·19	...	...	12·30	0·09	0·11
1938	100·00	...	62·02			12·29	2·67	8·86	...	...	14·16	0·10	0·11
1939	100·00	...	60·08			12·39	2·62	8·33	...	...	16·58	0·08	0·08
1940	100·00	...	63·07			13·51	3·20	8·37	...	4·73	7·12	0·07	0·06	
1941	100·00	...	63·03			13·19	3·58	8·85	...	11·33	0·02	0·04	0·06	
1942	100·00	...	62·92			12·88	3·53	8·59	...	12·05	0·03	0·03	0·03	
1943	100·00	...	62·90			12·81	3·90	6·79	...	13·56	0·04	0·06	0·03	

* The Free Church and the United Presbyterian Church were united on 31st October 1900 under the name of the United Free Church. The Church of Scotland and the United Free Church were united on 2nd October 1929 under the designation of "The Church of Scotland."

† By the Marriage (Scotland) Act 1939 which came into operation on 1st July 1940, Irregular Marriages were abolished and Civil Marriages were substituted. (See page xii)

TABLE 9.—Regular, Irregular and Civil Marriages in Scotland, 1943.

	Total Marriages.	NUMBERS.							PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL MARRIAGES.							
		REGULAR MARRIAGES.				CIVIL MARRIAGES.		* IRREGULAR MARRIAGES.	REGULAR MARRIAGES.				CIVIL MARRIAGES.		* IRREGULAR MARRIAGES.	
		Banns.	Publication of Notice.	Banns and Publication.	Licence.	Publication of Notice.	Licence.		Banns.	Publication of Notice.	Banns and Publication.	Licence.	Publication of Notice.	Licence.		
SCOTLAND	38,177	25,364	6,777	581	265	4,251	925	14	66.4	17.8	1.5	0.7	11.1	2.4	0.0	
LARGE BURGHS	24,182	14,126	5,162	361	178	3,493	859	3	58.4	21.3	1.5	0.7	14.4	3.6	0.0	
COUNTIES (ex Large Burghs)	13,995	11,238	1,615	220	87	758	66	11	80.3	11.5	1.6	0.6	5.4	0.5	0.1	
Counties (ex Large Burghs).																
Aberdeen	882	798	38	11	1	34	-	-	90.5	4.3	1.2	0.1	3.9	-	-	
Angus	476	421	15	9	5	26	-	-	88.4	3.2	1.9	1.1	5.5	-	-	
Argyll	322	270	31	2	3	10	6	-	83.9	9.6	0.6	0.9	3.1	1.9	-	
Ayr	1,543	1,364	91	28	9	47	4	-	88.4	5.9	1.8	0.6	3.0	0.3	-	
Banff	314	290	5	6	-	11	2	-	92.4	1.6	1.9	-	3.5	0.6	-	
Berwick	185	117	6	3	1	7	1	-	86.7	4.4	2.2	0.7	5.2	0.7	-	
Bute	108	90	4	1	-	13	-	-	83.3	3.7	0.9	-	12.0	-	-	
Caithness	145	129	1	-	-	15	-	-	89.0	0.7	-	-	10.3	-	-	
Clackmannan	217	159	35	2	2	19	-	-	73.3	16.1	0.9	0.9	8.8	-	-	
Dunbarton	577	388	139	11	6	28	4	1	67.2	24.1	1.9	1.0	4.9	0.7	0.2	
Dumfries.	364	311	9	3	1	31	-	9	85.4	2.5	0.8	0.3	8.5	-	2.5	
East Lothian	323	273	22	10	5	13	-	-	84.5	6.8	3.1	1.5	4.0	-	-	
Fife.	1,360	1,025	156	24	12	135	8	-	75.4	11.5	1.8	0.9	9.9	0.6	-	
Inverness	224	161	52	7	-	2	2	-	71.9	23.2	3.1	-	0.9	0.9	-	
Kincairdine	148	141	6	-	-	1	-	-	95.3	4.1	-	-	0.7	-	-	
Kinross	51	41	2	1	-	7	-	-	80.4	3.9	2.0	-	13.7	-	-	
Kirkcudbright	188	178	1	1	-	8	-	-	94.7	0.5	0.5	-	4.3	-	-	
Lanark	2,010	1,392	485	39	12	81	1	-	69.3	24.1	1.9	0.6	4.0	0.0	-	
Midlothian	637	495	80	4	3	55	-	-	77.7	12.6	0.6	0.5	8.6	-	-	
Moray	317	252	23	4	-	36	2	-	79.5	7.3	1.3	-	11.4	0.6	-	
Nairn	49	46	2	-	-	1	-	-	93.9	4.1	-	-	2.0	-	-	
Orkney	143	126	2	1	-	14	-	-	88.1	1.4	0.7	-	9.8	-	-	
Peebles	81	75	2	1	1	2	-	-	92.6	2.5	1.2	1.2	2.5	-	-	
Perth	370	334	14	7	1	11	2	1	90.3	3.8	1.9	0.3	3.0	0.5	0.3	
Renfrew	665	462	160	10	2	31	-	-	69.5	24.1	1.5	0.3	4.7	-	-	
Ross and Crom.	283	194	67	6	-	14	2	-	68.6	23.7	2.1	-	4.9	0.7	-	
Roxburgh	245	182	19	7	4	19	14	-	74.3	7.8	2.9	1.6	7.8	5.7	-	
Selkirk	149	114	5	-	8	13	9	-	76.5	3.4	-	5.4	8.7	6.0	-	
Stirling	668	573	74	4	2	15	-	-	85.8	11.1	0.6	0.3	2.2	-	-	
Sutherland	63	54	1	-	-	5	3	-	85.7	1.6	-	-	7.9	4.8	-	
West Lothian	594	468	66	17	4	35	4	-	78.8	11.1	2.9	0.7	5.9	0.7	-	
Wigtown	222	205	2	1	1	12	1	-	92.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	5.4	0.5	-	
Zetland	122	110	-	-	4	7	1	-	90.2	-	-	3.3	5.7	0.8	-	
Large Burghs.																
Glasgow	10,115	5,362	2,732	156	71	1,326	468	-	53.0	27.0	1.5	0.7	13.1	4.6	-	
Edinburgh	3,974	2,270	635	62	30	825	149	3	57.1	16.0	1.6	0.8	20.8	3.7	0.1	
Dundee	1,422	728	270	19	26	289	90	-	51.2	19.0	1.3	1.8	20.3	6.3	-	
Aberdeen	1,698	1,046	338	19	3	276	16	-	61.6	19.9	1.1	0.2	16.3	0.9	-	
Paisley	748	526	159	9	1	49	4	-	70.3	21.3	1.2	0.1	6.6	0.5	-	
Greenock	798	551	150	9	9	64	15	-	69.0	18.8	1.1	1.1	8.0	1.9	-	
M'well & Wishaw	534	344	126	7	2	50	5	-	64.4	23.6	1.3	0.4	9.4	0.9	-	
Clydebank	247	154	71	2	-	18	2	-	62.3	28.7	0.8	-	7.3	0.8	-	
Kirkcaldy	366	263	31	3	2	63	4	-	71.9	8.5	0.8	0.5	17.2	1.1	-	
Coatbridge	296	153	120	6	2	12	3	-	51.7	40.5	2.0	0.7	4.1	1.0	-	
Kilmarnock	304	242	33	7	-	20	2	-	79.6	10.9	2.3	-	6.6	0.7	-	
Hamilton	357	247	58	8	4	34	6	-	69.2	16.2	2.2	1.1	9.5	1.7	-	
Ayr	396	314	23	2	3	37	17	-	79.3	5.8	0.5	0.8	9.3	4.3	-	
Falkirk	322	253	15	4	2	34	14	-	78.6	4.7	1.2	0.6	10.6	4.3	-	
Dunfermline	411	219	71	3	3	99	16	-	53.3	17.3	0.7	0.7	24.1	3.9	-	
Perth	392	235	20	6	3	114	14	-	59.9	5.1	1.5	0.8	29.1	3.6	-	
Airdrie	224	120	82	3	4	12	3	-	53.6	36.6	1.3	1.8	5.4	1.3	-	
Rutherglen	222	155	42	8	2	13	2	-	69.8	18.9	3.6	0.9	5.9	0.9	-	
Dumfries	259	205	9	4	3	34	4	-	79.2	3.5	1.5	1.2	13.1	1.5	-	
Stirling	227	163	29	3	1	24	7	-	71.8	12.8	1.3	0.4	10.6	3.1	-	
Inverness	394	256	41	7	3	73	14	-	65.0	10.4	1.8	0.8	18.5	3.6	-	
Dumbarton	142	82	43	1	1	12	3	-	57.7	30.3	0.7	0.7	8.5	2.1	-	
Port-Glasgow	190	126	53	7	-	4	-	-	66.3	27.9	3.7	-	2.1	-	-	
Arbroath	144	112	11	6	3	11	1	-	77.8	7.6	4.2	2.1	7.6	0.7	-	

* Marriages contracted prior to 1st July 1940. All were registered by Decree of Declarator.

TABLE 10.—Marriages in Scotland according to Church of Celebration, 1943.

	Total Marriages.	ACCORDING TO FORMS OF						PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL MARRIAGES.							
		Church of Scotland.	United Free Church.	Free Church.	Roman Catholic Church.	Scottish Episcopal Church.	Other Forms.	* Civil and Irregular.	Church of Scotland.	United Free Church.	Free Church.	Roman Catholic Church.	Scottish Episcopal Church.	Other Forms.	* Civil and Irregular.
SCOTLAND	38,177	23,377	374	264	4,891	1,489	2,592	5,190	61.2	1.0	0.7	12.8	3.9	6.8	13.6
LARGE BURGHS.	24,182	13,053	203	121	3,436	1,092	1,922	4,355	54.0	0.8	0.5	14.2	4.5	7.9	18.0
COUNTIES (ex Large Burghs).	13,995	10,324	171	143	1,455	397	670	835	73.8	1.2	1.0	10.4	2.8	4.8	6.0
Counties (ex Large Burghs).															
Aberdeen	882	737	2	-	28	44	37	34	83.6	0.2	-	3.2	5.0	4.2	3.9
Angus	476	406	6	-	9	18	11	26	85.3	1.3	-	1.9	3.8	2.3	5.5
Argyll	322	228	5	8	39	16	10	16	70.8	1.6	2.5	12.1	5.0	3.1	5.0
Ayr	1,543	1,199	16	1	124	34	118	51	77.7	1.0	0.1	8.0	2.2	7.6	3.3
Banff	314	255	-	-	17	11	18	13	81.2	-	-	5.4	3.5	5.7	4.1
Berwick	135	107	-	-	7	4	9	8	79.3	-	-	5.2	3.0	6.7	5.9
Bute	108	73	2	2	12	6	-	13	67.6	1.9	1.9	11.1	5.6	-	12.0
Caithness	145	111	-	6	3	1	9	15	76.6	-	4.1	2.1	0.7	6.2	10.3
Clackmannan	217	142	18	-	19	8	11	19	65.4	8.3	-	8.8	3.7	5.1	8.8
Dunbarton	577	383	4	-	127	16	14	33	66.4	0.7	-	22.0	2.8	2.4	5.7
Dumfries	364	276	5	-	9	16	18	40	75.8	1.4	-	2.5	4.4	4.9	11.0
East Lothian	323	262	-	-	32	8	8	13	81.1	-	-	9.9	2.5	2.5	4.0
Fife	1,360	1,022	16	-	110	26	43	143	75.1	1.2	-	8.1	1.9	3.2	10.5
Inverness	224	138	1	33	26	9	13	4	61.6	0.4	14.7	11.6	4.0	5.8	1.8
Kincardine	148	135	-	-	1	8	3	1	91.2	-	-	0.7	5.4	2.0	0.7
Kinross	51	34	4	-	4	2	-	7	66.7	7.8	-	7.8	3.9	-	13.7
Kirkcudbright	188	154	-	-	13	11	2	8	81.9	-	-	6.9	5.9	1.1	4.3
Lanark	2,010	1,320	26	-	428	16	138	82	65.7	1.3	-	21.3	0.8	6.9	4.1
Midlothian	637	466	7	-	63	31	15	55	73.1	1.1	-	9.9	4.9	2.4	8.6
Moray	317	234	2	3	13	12	15	38	73.8	0.6	0.9	4.1	3.8	4.7	12.0
Nairn	49	36	1	2	6	2	1	1	73.5	2.0	4.1	12.2	4.1	2.0	2.0
Orkney	143	120	4	-	1	1	3	14	83.9	2.8	-	0.7	0.7	2.1	9.8
Peebles	81	68	-	-	4	4	3	2	84.0	-	-	4.9	4.9	3.7	2.5
Perth	370	306	3	1	25	14	7	14	82.7	0.8	0.3	6.8	3.8	1.9	3.8
Renfrew	665	442	5	-	125	22	40	31	66.5	0.8	-	18.8	3.3	6.0	4.7
Ross & Cromarty	283	150	2	71	19	8	17	16	53.0	0.7	25.1	6.7	2.8	6.0	5.7
Roxburgh	245	170	-	-	16	19	7	33	69.4	-	-	6.5	7.8	2.9	13.5
Selkirk	149	98	-	-	13	9	7	22	65.8	-	-	8.7	6.0	4.7	14.8
Stirling	668	527	3	-	80	6	37	15	78.9	0.4	-	12.0	0.9	5.5	2.2
Sutherland	63	36	-	15	-	-	4	8	57.1	-	23.8	-	-	6.3	12.7
West Lothian	594	443	20	-	68	7	17	39	74.6	3.4	-	11.4	1.2	2.9	6.6
Wigtown	222	182	2	-	14	7	4	13	82.0	0.9	-	6.3	3.2	1.8	5.9
Zetland	122	64	17	1	-	1	31	8	52.5	13.9	0.8	-	0.8	25.4	6.6
Large Burghs.															
Glasgow	10,115	5,289	84	65	1,751	244	888	1,794	52.3	0.8	0.6	17.3	2.4	8.8	17.7
Edinburgh	3,974	2,189	36	9	316	238	209	977	55.1	0.9	0.2	8.0	6.0	5.3	24.6
Dundee	1,422	626	14	1	177	96	129	379	44.0	1.0	0.1	12.4	6.8	9.1	26.7
Aberdeen	1,698	1,024	5	1	110	146	120	292	60.3	0.3	0.1	6.5	8.6	7.1	17.2
Paisley	748	464	4	-	156	8	63	53	62.0	0.5	-	20.9	1.1	8.4	7.1
Greenock	798	403	18	3	161	52	82	79	50.5	2.3	0.4	20.2	6.5	10.3	9.9
Motherwell and Wishaw	534	282	8	-	95	21	73	55	52.8	1.5	-	17.8	3.9	13.7	10.3
Clydebank	247	122	1	-	53	12	39	20	49.4	0.4	-	21.5	4.9	15.8	8.1
Kirkcaldy	366	239	2	1	20	11	26	67	65.3	0.5	0.3	5.5	3.0	7.1	18.3
Coatbridge	296	148	3	1	100	3	26	15	50.0	1.0	0.3	33.8	1.0	8.8	5.1
Kilmarnock	304	220	7	-	30	16	9	22	72.4	2.3	-	9.9	5.3	3.0	7.2
Hamilton	357	216	-	-	79	4	18	40	60.5	-	-	22.1	1.1	5.0	11.2
Ayr	396	252	3	1	31	32	23	54	63.6	0.8	0.3	7.8	8.1	5.8	13.6
Falkirk	322	205	5	1	30	15	18	48	63.7	1.6	0.3	9.3	4.7	5.6	14.9
Dunfermline	411	212	2	-	20	27	35	115	51.6	0.5	-	4.9	6.6	8.5	28.0
Perth	392	188	4	1	38	16	17	128	48.0	1.0	0.3	9.7	4.1	4.3	32.7
Airdrie	224	115	-	-	64	4	26	15	51.3	-	-	28.6	1.8	11.6	6.7
Rutherglen	222	155	-	-	34	4	14	15	69.8	-	-	15.3	1.8	6.3	6.8
Dumfries	259	143	4	-	29	4	4	38	55.2	1.5	-	11.2	15.8	1.5	14.7
Stirling	227	141	1	2	15	24	13	31	62.1	0.4	0.9	6.6	10.6	5.7	13.7
Inverness	394	189	1	34	25	25	33	87	48.0	0.3	8.6	6.3	6.3	8.4	22.1
Dumbarton	142	56	-	1	36	12	22	15	39.4	-	0.7	25.4	8.5	15.5	10.6
Port-Glasgow	190	69	-	-	61	26	30	4	36.3	-	-	32.1	13.7	15.8	2.1
Arbroath	144	106	1	-	5	15	5	12	73.6	0.7	-	3.5	10.4	3.5	8.3

* See note Table 9 (Irregular Marriages).

TABLE 11—Civil Condition, etc. of Persons Marrying in Scotland, 1943.

	Total Marriages.	CIVIL CONDITION.					PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL MARRIAGES					NUMBER WHO SIGNED BY MARRIAGE	
		Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	* Divorced (Either Party).	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Divorced.	Men.	Women.
SCOTLAND	38,177	33,833	866	1,609	689	1180	88.6	2.3	4.2	1.8	3.1	21	13
LARGE BURGHS	24,182	21,049	621	1,083	498	931	87.0	2.6	4.5	2.1	3.8	15	9
COUNTIES (ex Large Burghs)	13,995	12,784	245	526	191	249	91.3	1.8	3.8	1.4	1.8	6	4
Counties (ex Large Burghs).													
Aberdeen.	882	818	10	35	10	9	92.7	1.1	4.0	1.1	1.0	1	—
Angus	476	436	8	16	6	10	91.6	1.7	3.4	1.3	2.1	—	—
Argyll	322	288	9	11	4	10	89.4	2.3	3.4	1.2	3.1	1	—
Ayr	1,543	1,400	22	65	23	33	90.7	1.4	4.2	1.5	2.1	—	—
Banff	314	290	6	10	6	2	92.4	1.9	3.2	1.9	0.6	1	—
Berwick	135	126	2	5	1	1	93.3	1.5	3.7	0.7	0.7	—	—
Bute	108	92	4	—	4	8	85.2	3.7	—	3.7	7.4	—	1
Caithness	145	129	7	6	3	—	89.0	4.8	4.1	2.1	—	—	—
Clackmannan	217	197	4	8	4	4	90.8	1.8	3.7	1.8	1.8	—	—
Dunbarton	577	511	12	32	10	12	88.6	2.1	5.5	1.7	2.1	—	—
Dumfries	364	337	7	12	2	6	92.6	1.9	3.3	0.5	1.6	—	—
East Lothian	323	295	5	13	6	4	91.3	1.5	4.0	1.9	1.2	—	—
Fife	1,360	1,240	24	49	23	24	91.2	1.8	3.6	1.7	1.8	—	—
Inverness	224	200	6	13	3	2	89.3	2.7	5.8	1.3	0.9	—	—
Kincardine	148	135	2	8	2	1	91.2	1.4	5.4	1.4	0.7	1	1
Kinross	51	44	2	2	—	3	86.3	3.9	3.9	—	5.9	—	—
Kirkcudbright	188	175	2	6	2	3	93.1	1.1	3.2	1.1	1.6	—	—
Linark	2,010	1,861	30	65	25	29	92.6	1.5	3.2	1.2	1.4	1	1
Midlothian	637	589	10	17	7	14	92.5	1.6	2.7	1.1	2.2	—	—
Moray	317	290	1	17	3	6	91.5	0.3	5.4	0.9	1.9	—	—
Nairn	49	49	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orkney	143	128	4	6	2	3	89.5	2.8	4.2	1.4	2.1	—	—
Peebles	81	72	2	4	1	2	88.9	2.5	4.9	1.2	2.5	—	—
Perth	370	336	12	14	2	6	90.8	3.2	3.8	0.5	1.6	—	—
Renfrew	665	602	10	32	6	15	90.5	1.5	4.8	0.9	2.3	—	—
Ross and Cromarty	283	257	4	13	1	8	90.8	1.4	4.6	0.4	2.8	1	1
Roxburgh	245	219	7	11	2	6	89.4	2.9	4.5	0.8	2.4	—	—
Selkirk	149	138	3	5	1	2	92.6	2.0	3.4	0.7	1.3	—	—
Stirling	668	607	14	20	14	13	90.9	2.1	3.0	2.1	1.9	—	—
Sutherland	63	58	2	1	—	2	92.1	3.2	1.6	—	3.2	—	—
West Lothian	594	551	9	16	13	6	92.8	1.5	2.7	2.2	0.8	—	—
Wigtown	222	204	3	8	2	5	91.9	1.4	3.6	0.9	2.3	—	—
Zetland	122	110	2	6	3	1	90.2	1.6	4.9	2.5	0.8	—	—
Large Burghs.													
Glasgow	10,115	8,771	268	463	216	397	86.7	2.6	4.6	2.1	3.9	5	3
Edinburgh	3,974	3,373	123	191	75	212	84.9	3.1	4.8	1.9	5.3	8	—
Dundee	1,422	1,240	31	60	35	56	87.2	2.2	4.2	2.5	3.9	1	—
Aberdeen	1,698	1,489	38	70	29	72	87.7	2.2	4.1	1.7	4.2	1	—
Paisley	748	658	18	36	19	17	88.0	2.4	4.8	2.5	2.3	1	2
Greenock	798	708	24	30	18	18	88.7	3.0	3.8	2.3	2.3	—	—
Motherwell & Wishaw	534	478	10	25	13	8	89.5	1.9	4.7	2.4	1.5	2	1
Clydebank	247	222	9	7	5	4	89.9	3.6	2.8	2.0	1.6	1	1
Kirkcaldy	366	323	6	19	8	10	88.3	1.6	5.2	2.2	2.7	—	—
Coatbridge	296	271	6	11	5	3	91.6	2.0	3.7	1.7	1.0	—	—
Kilmarnock	304	272	10	13	4	5	89.5	3.3	4.3	1.3	1.6	1	—
Hamilton	357	317	4	16	5	15	88.8	1.1	4.5	1.4	4.2	—	—
Ayr	396	343	9	22	8	14	86.6	2.3	5.6	2.0	3.5	—	—
Falkirk	322	289	10	5	9	9	89.8	3.1	1.6	2.8	2.8	—	—
Dunfermline	411	344	13	20	11	23	83.7	3.2	4.9	2.7	5.6	—	—
Perth	392	341	9	18	8	16	87.0	2.3	4.6	2.0	4.1	—	1
Airdrie	224	203	2	7	3	9	90.6	0.9	3.1	1.3	4.0	—	—
Rutherglen	222	198	2	8	5	9	89.2	0.9	3.6	2.3	4.1	—	—
Dumfries	259	228	4	13	7	7	88.0	1.5	5.0	2.7	2.7	—	—
Stirling	227	199	4	11	3	10	87.7	1.8	4.8	1.3	4.4	—	—
Inverness	394	348	13	18	2	13	88.3	3.3	4.6	0.5	3.3	—	—
Dumbarton	142	131	2	5	3	1	92.3	1.4	3.5	2.1	0.7	—	—
Port-Glasgow	190	173	3	8	3	3	91.1	1.6	4.2	1.6	1.6	—	—
Arbroath	144	130	3	7	4	—	90.3	2.1	4.9	2.8	—	—	—

* 508 divorced men married spinsters and 87 married widows. 403 divorced women married bachelors and 117 married widowers. In 65 cases each party had been divorced.

**TABLE 12.—AGES OF MEN AT MARRIAGE IN SCOTLAND,
1943.**

TABLE 12.—AGES of MEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1943.

	All Ages.	Average Age.	16	17	18	19	20	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85 and over.
SCOTLAND	36,177	29·0	8	110	448	1095	1,868	12,180	10,228	5,442	2,820	1,638	824	569	399	275	178	73	28	4	-
LARGE BURGHS.	24,182	29·2	5	77	329	762	1,208	7,479	6,368	3,454	1,812	1,077	563	385	276	197	119	52	17	2	-
COUNTIES (<i>ex</i> Large Bургhs).	13,995	28·7	3	33	119	333	660	4,701	3,860	1,988	1,006	561	261	174	123	78	59	21	11	2	-
<i>Counties (ex Large Bургhs)</i>																					
Aberdeen	882	28·4	-	4	6	29	47	302	233	133	50	34	14	13	5	4	4	3	1	-	-
Angus	476	28·9	-	-	2	9	24	153	135	70	37	19	12	7	1	5	2	-	-	-	-
Argyll	322	31·6	-	-	2	7	9	78	85	57	30	22	9	13	1	2	3	1	2	1	-
Ayr	1,543	28·3	-	6	13	38	73	565	410	220	94	49	22	19	15	8	6	3	2	-	-
Banff	314	28·3	-	-	3	8	14	102	105	39	18	9	8	3	-	2	4	1	-	-	-
Berwick	135	29·1	-	1	1	2	10	39	43	19	9	2	3	-	3	3	1	1	-	-	-
Bute	108	30·5	-	-	1	-	4	4	33	10	8	5	2	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Caithness	145	29·4	-	-	4	4	7	41	40	20	13	5	5	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	-
Clackmannan	217	27·7	-	2	2	9	14	75	64	21	14	5	3	6	-	-	3	1	-	-	-
Dumbarton	577	29·2	-	1	6	10	23	199	143	87	51	20	15	12	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
Dumfries	364	28·9	-	-	-	8	20	102	115	57	34	10	7	2	2	7	1	-	-	-	-
East Lothian	323	28·2	-	-	1	9	17	120	90	44	19	9	2	2	2	3	5	-	-	-	-
Fife	1,360	27·9	1	6	22	45	81	491	350	161	88	52	22	16	11	7	4	2	1	-	-
Inverness	224	33·4	-	-	1	4	3	41	50	44	36	17	11	9	3	2	1	-	2	-	-
Kincardine	148	30·0	-	-	1	7	5	39	43	22	13	7	4	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Kinross	51	28·5	-	-	-	1	1	18	11	14	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kirkcudbright	188	28·4	-	-	-	3	6	57	63	30	18	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lanark	2,010	28·0	-	6	27	55	95	712	563	264	134	74	34	10	18	8	9	-	1	-	-
Midlothian	637	27·5	-	2	2	17	47	245	164	76	37	23	7	5	3	3	2	-	-	-	-
Moray	317	28·7	-	-	2	7	13	108	95	45	17	14	4	3	6	1	1	1	-	-	-
Nairn	49	29·0	-	-	1	1	2	13	14	9	5	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orkney	143	29·6	-	-	1	3	4	41	47	26	7	5	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Peebles	81	31·5	-	-	-	1	2	24	19	8	15	5	4	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)

AGES of MEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1943.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)
Perth	370	30.0	-	1	1	2	14	104	105	64	32	31	6	3	2	1	3	1	-	-	-
Renfrew	665	28.9	1	1	5	10	27	203	203	78	52	27	13	8	7	3	5	1	-	-	-
Ross & Cromarty	243	31.0	-	1	1	4	3	81	64	53	33	22	7	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roxburgh	245	28.6	-	1	2	5	12	85	66	35	20	6	4	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
Selkirk	149	30.3	-	-	-	2	5	35	51	25	12	11	2	5	3	3	2	1	1	-	-
Stirling	668	28.7	1	1	4	15	30	218	189	101	46	28	19	5	3	4	2	1	1	-	-
Sutherland	63	31.0	-	-	-	1	1	9	22	19	2	5	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
West Lothian	594	27.6	-	1	4	10	33	232	153	90	38	15	4	6	3	4	1	-	-	-	-
Wigtown	222	28.7	-	-	3	5	11	78	61	27	15	9	5	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Zetland	122	31.9	-	-	-	2	3	33	31	20	9	11	5	1	4	1	1	1	-	-	-
<i>Large Burghs.</i>																					
Glasgow	10,115	29.4	3	36	151	331	476	2,958	2,673	1,512	804	484	261	166	103	85	42	25	5	-	-
Edinburgh	3,974	29.8	1	3	45	105	187	1,200	1,055	561	321	198	85	80	53	34	27	11	7	1	-
Dundee	1,422	28.7	-	14	26	56	87	484	329	172	98	57	36	23	13	15	5	4	3	-	-
Aberdeen	1,698	28.7	-	7	37	75	93	528	424	236	126	69	39	16	20	13	12	2	1	-	-
Paisley	748	29.4	-	3	8	20	35	233	210	97	45	46	19	7	11	7	4	3	-	-	-
Greenock	798	27.9	1	2	10	25	57	289	204	102	39	18	15	18	12	4	2	-	-	-	-
<i>Motherwell and Wishaw.</i>																					
Wishaw	534	28.4	-	3	4	10	24	187	160	69	30	19	10	6	4	5	2	1	-	-	-
Clydebank	247	28.7	-	-	1	3	15	78	77	40	13	7	1	3	3	4	1	1	-	-	-
Kirkcaldy	366	28.0	-	1	3	16	24	146	83	33	19	22	6	5	2	1	3	1	1	-	-
Coatbridge	296	28.6	-	1	5	10	14	91	83	41	29	8	5	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	-
Kilmarnock	304	28.6	-	2	3	13	15	95	88	43	20	9	2	5	4	4	1	-	-	-	-
Hamilton	357	28.8	-	-	6	17	11	110	102	47	29	17	7	3	5	-	3	-	-	-	-
Ayr	396	29.2	-	1	6	8	20	125	106	56	31	16	6	10	7	2	2	-	-	-	-
Falkirk	322	28.9	-	-	2	13	13	103	78	59	23	17	5	2	4	4	4	3	-	-	-
Dunfermline	411	29.3	-	-	1	12	20	140	116	51	21	17	11	6	5	4	4	-	-	-	-
Perth	392	29.2	-	-	1	10	19	123	104	64	30	17	12	7	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Airdrie	224	27.9	-	-	5	8	11	84	66	29	11	7	5	3	5	-	2	-	-	-	-
Rutherglen	222	29.0	-	2	3	3	7	78	67	26	11	10	7	2	4	1	2	-	-	-	-
Dumfries	259	29.8	-	-	3	6	15	81	60	43	20	10	5	6	6	4	2	-	-	-	-
Stirling	227	28.8	-	-	3	8	14	77	53	34	16	6	8	3	1	4	2	-	-	-	-
Inverness	394	30.2	-	1	3	4	18	96	118	67	43	19	11	4	5	5	1	-	-	1	-
Dumbarton	142	28.9	-	-	1	1	5	48	43	26	9	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Port-Glasgow	190	26.9	-	1	3	7	21	73	41	21	15	-	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arbroath	144	29.0	-	-	-	1	7	52	38	25	9	3	1	4	-	2	1	1	-	-	-

TABLE 13.—Ages of WOMEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1943.

	All Ages.	Average age.	16	17	18	19	20	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85 and over.
SCOTLAND	38,177	26.0	202,890	189,890	189,890	189,890	3584	13,145	7,216	3,686	1,992	1,095	661	305	156	90	47	15	5	-	-
LARGE BURGHS	24,182	26.2	119,544	121,212	121,212	121,212	2237	8,240	4,577	2,386	1,304	743	447	232	105	60	37	9	4	-	-
COUNTIES (excl. Large BURGHS)	13,995	25.6	83,346	68,686	68,686	68,686	1347	4,905	2,639	1,300	688	352	214	73	51	30	10	6	1	-	-
Aberdeen	882	24.7	12	31	52	94	90	295	161	77	36	17	11	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Angus	476	25.8	3	6	22	50	38	173	89	43	25	11	12	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Argyll	322	28.1	2	8	12	18	31	76	65	48	35	13	7	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
Ayr	1,543	25.4	7	42	65	136	148	577	292	132	63	42	23	6	2	4	3	1	-	-	-
Banff	314	25.5	1	10	14	39	30	107	59	23	14	5	7	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Berwick	135	26.5	1	2	4	7	10	49	34	20	9	4	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Bute	108	28.1	-	3	5	6	9	28	25	16	8	2	-	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	-
Caithness	145	26.5	2	7	6	12	18	38	22	21	5	7	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clackmannan	217	25.2	2	7	18	22	22	71	32	21	10	5	5	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Dunbarton	577	26.4	3	13	21	40	53	198	122	60	31	14	12	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Dumfries	364	25.8	4	2	14	31	33	140	63	36	22	11	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
East Lothian	323	25.1	11	33	93	144	130	502	58	27	22	12	4	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Fife	1,360	25.0	-	3	11	19	8	55	233	95	48	36	14	9	6	4	1	1	-	-	-
Inverness	224	28.1	-	3	11	19	8	55	51	34	29	9	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kinross	148	27.7	1	5	5	13	14	48	21	18	12	4	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kirkcudbright	188	25.1	-	3	3	2	2	21	13	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lanark	2,010	25.0	11	46	116	175	229	714	397	165	87	33	22	7	3	3	2	-	-	-	-
Midlothian	637	24.8	2	18	32	69	64	244	112	44	24	15	5	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Moray	317	25.5	3	13	19	23	39	95	63	30	10	13	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nairn	49	24.9	1	4	1	1	6	16	11	5	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orkney	143	26.3	1	6	5	13	9	49	33	9	8	3	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Peebles	81	26.9	-	1	2	8	10	24	12	14	3	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 13.—Ages of WOMEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1943.

AGES of WOMEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1943.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)
Perth	370	26.8	3	7	12	24	29	121	77	46	22	18	7	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Renfrew	665	25.6	1	14	29	57	56	254	131	60	30	17	8	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ross & Cromarty	283	27.2	3	9	10	21	16	87	54	34	30	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roxburgh	245	26.0	1	7	9	21	22	87	50	24	8	4	5	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Selkirk	149	27.1	—	1	6	12	8	49	32	19	13	4	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stirling	668	25.6	1	12	34	50	60	253	124	74	25	18	12	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sutherland	63	27.4	2	1	1	3	4	21	12	10	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Lothian	594	24.8	3	13	31	67	72	220	97	43	24	10	6	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wigtown	222	25.6	1	3	7	27	25	74	41	17	15	8	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zetland	122	28.5	—	4	1	10	9	34	18	23	7	7	5	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Large Burghs.</i>																					
Glasgow	10,115	26.4	45	207	479	810	861	3,404	1,967	1,052	591	326	196	104	40	23	5	3	2	—	—
Edinburgh	3,974	26.7	10	76	200	310	347	1,280	789	438	221	135	77	40	23	13	10	4	1	—	—
Dundee	1,422	26.0	11	42	77	109	143	509	226	139	64	43	28	13	6	7	5	—	1	—	—
Aberdeen	1,698	25.8	12	55	111	144	175	552	297	151	93	51	27	12	10	1	6	—	—	—	—
Paisley	748	26.6	1	18	31	45	69	265	149	67	50	26	8	9	7	2	1	—	—	—	—
Greenock	798	25.3	6	28	53	74	78	278	133	63	37	22	17	5	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Motherwell and Wishaw	534	25.4	1	8	35	33	54	210	100	44	23	12	8	3	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
Clydebank	247	25.6	—	6	9	20	29	97	45	20	6	3	6	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Kirkcaldy	366	25.1	3	9	20	35	49	141	48	20	23	9	2	2	2	1	2	—	—	—	—
Coatbridge	296	25.8	3	6	9	19	39	105	59	23	14	12	4	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Kilmarnock	304	26.2	4	8	17	21	28	94	64	32	15	8	8	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hamilton	357	25.6	1	12	16	29	32	133	69	27	13	11	8	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ayr	396	26.3	2	10	13	31	42	132	82	29	27	14	9	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	—
Falkirk	322	26.1	1	6	11	28	28	116	63	36	9	12	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dunfermline	411	25.8	5	7	24	36	48	144	76	26	21	5	6	4	1	1	3	1	—	—	—
Perth	392	26.1	3	8	13	33	42	130	71	52	12	18	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Airdrie	224	24.8	2	5	11	25	27	78	38	20	11	3	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Rutherglen	222	26.0	1	5	16	17	18	73	46	23	13	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dumfries	259	26.2	2	6	14	18	25	94	44	23	13	8	6	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stirling	227	25.4	3	9	16	15	20	87	38	18	9	2	4	4	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Inverness	394	26.4	2	7	15	28	28	138	77	55	24	14	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dumbarton	142	25.2	—	2	4	9	15	61	28	14	5	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Port-Glasgow	190	24.5	—	4	12	23	25	73	31	7	6	—	6	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Arbroath	144	26.2	1	—	6	14	15	46	37	9	4	5	2	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 14.—AGES in Combination of MEN and WOMEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1943.

AGES OF WIVES.													AGES OF HUSBANDS.												
</																									

AGES OF SPINSTERS.

Average age—Husbands, 27·2; Wives, 24·5.

TABLE 16.—Ages in Combination of BACHELORS and WIDOWS at Marriage in Scotland, 1943.

AGES OF WIDOWS.																			Total Bachelors.	AGES OF BACHELORS.										Total Bachelors and Widows.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
16-17	18-	19-	20-	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85 and over.	Not Stated		16-17	18-	19-	20-	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-		50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85 and over.	Not stated.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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Average age—Husbands, 35·7; Wives, 35·4.

TABLE 19.—Ages at Death in 1944.

Age Groups.	Number of Deaths.				
	Scot-land.	Large Burghs.	Small Burghs.	Land-ward.	Unallo-cated Deaths.*
Under 1 -	6,237	3,921	759	1,555	2
1- -	1,191	736	161	291	3
5- -	652	386	87	175	4
10- -	507	300	78	121	8
15- -	2,561	1,217	224	472	648
25- -	2,359	1,145	253	471	490
35- -	3,205	1,768	424	796	217
45- -	5,292	3,102	778	1,301	111
55- -	9,448	5,405	1,520	2,407	116
65- -	15,228	8,200	2,586	4,225	217
75- -	13,974	6,808	2,612	4,331	223
85- -	3,923	1,671	775	1,409	68
Not stated	26	-	-	3	23
ALL AGES	64,603	34,659	10,257	17,557	2,130

* Deaths of members of H.M. Forces from all causes and of others from war operations and those of patients evacuated from hospitals in England.

TABLE 20.—Deaths, Male and Female, at each year of Age,

MALES.

AGES.	TOTAL.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not Stated.	AGES.	TOTAL.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not Stated.
0 ...	3621	3621	-	-	-	-	50 ...	269	44	211	12	1	1
1 ...	308	308	-	-	-	-	51 ...	297	46	231	18	1	1
2 ...	138	138	-	-	-	-	52 ...	363	41	295	25	1	1
3 ...	112	112	-	-	-	-	53 ...	367	58	278	28	3	-
4 ...	108	108	-	-	-	-	54 ...	370	63	268	36	1	2
5 ...	81	81	-	-	-	-	55 ...	432	81	314	36	-	1
6 ...	85	85	-	-	-	-	56 ...	437	77	311	45	2	2
7 ...	82	82	-	-	-	-	57 ...	463	73	340	48	2	-
8 ...	70	70	-	-	-	-	58 ...	495	67	360	64	1	3
9 ...	53	53	-	-	-	-	59 ...	549	89	395	62	1	2
10 ...	60	60	-	-	-	-	60 ...	514	76	357	76	2	3
11 ...	47	47	-	-	-	-	61 ...	543	102	364	75	1	1
12 ...	60	60	-	-	-	-	62 ...	566	89	393	80	3	1
13 ...	45	45	-	-	-	-	63 ...	629	113	399	115	-	2
14 ...	71	71	-	-	-	-	64 ...	630	103	430	96	-	1
15 ...	72	72	-	-	-	-	65 ...	706	130	449	123	2	2
16 ...	71	71	-	-	-	-	66 ...	722	123	459	138	-	2
17 ...	108	107	1	-	-	-	67 ...	762	118	458	185	1	-
18 ...	116	114	1	1	-	-	68 ...	816	149	487	177	3	-
19 ...	164	156	5	-	-	3	69 ...	795	129	442	220	2	2
20 ...	171	158	12	-	-	1	70 ...	801	164	423	212	-	2
21 ...	203	181	19	-	-	3	71 ...	837	153	438	243	2	1
22 ...	193	159	33	-	-	1	72 ...	869	156	433	279	-	1
23 ...	161	118	41	-	1	1	73 ...	915	141	452	320	1	1
24 ...	173	120	51	-	-	2	74 ...	842	113	398	328	-	3
25 ...	120	73	44	1	-	2	75 ...	852	140	377	335	-	-
26 ...	122	86	36	-	-	-	76 ...	849	119	391	336	2	1
27 ...	121	64	57	-	-	-	77 ...	719	82	310	325	-	2
28 ...	118	58	59	-	-	1	78 ...	705	91	268	345	-	1
29 ...	112	44	65	1	-	2	79 ...	695	92	286	315	1	1
30 ...	127	56	66	3	1	1	80 ...	611	82	251	276	1	1
31 ...	138	56	80	-	-	2	81 ...	512	60	187	265	-	-
32 ...	129	49	78	1	1	-	82 ...	514	60	168	285	-	1
33 ...	131	46	82	1	-	2	83 ...	458	63	142	251	-	2
34 ...	113	50	59	1	1	2	84 ...	375	50	114	211	-	-
35 ...	151	63	83	2	-	3	85 ...	294	30	88	176	-	-
36 ...	144	59	83	1	-	1	86 ...	260	24	73	163	-	-
37 ...	141	34	103	4	-	-	87 ...	207	26	39	142	-	-
38 ...	154	48	102	1	2	1	88 ...	169	18	35	116	-	-
39 ...	159	51	102	4	1	1	89 ...	145	15	30	99	1	-
40 ...	172	43	125	3	-	1	90 ...	98	8	18	72	-	-
41 ...	194	39	147	7	1	-	91 ...	61	6	9	45	1	-
42 ...	193	39	148	3	1	2	92 ...	47	7	6	34	-	-
43 ...	203	44	151	7	-	1	93 ...	36	4	5	27	-	-
44 ...	235	45	184	6	-	-	94 ...	24	-	5	19	-	-
45 ...	240	42	181	14	2	1	95 ...	12	-	2	10	-	-
46 ...	220	50	159	10	1	-	96 ...	9	1	-	8	-	-
47 ...	257	46	203	8	-	-	97 ...	6	-	1	5	-	-
48 ...	292	59	224	9	-	-	98 ...	8	-	-	8	-	-
49 ...	277	36	227	12	-	2	99 ...	3	-	1	2	-	-
100 and over								3	-	-	3	-	-
Not Stated								26	-	3	1	-	22
All Males								33,323	10,953	15,205	7,015	48	102

and by Condition as to Marriage, in Scotland, 1944.

FEMALES.

AGES.	TOTAL.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not Stated.	AGES.	TOTAL.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not Stated.
0 ...	2616	2616	-	-	-	-	50 ...	243	52	155	33	2	1
1 ...	235	235	-	-	-	-	51 ...	240	53	155	31	1	-
2 ...	121	121	-	-	-	-	52 ...	244	58	159	27	-	-
3 ...	87	87	-	-	-	-	53 ...	275	45	190	40	-	-
4 ...	82	82	-	-	-	-	54 ...	299	67	183	46	3	-
5 ...	79	79	-	-	-	-	55 ...	283	58	165	59	-	1
6 ...	66	66	-	-	-	-	56 ...	326	65	198	63	-	-
7 ...	49	49	-	-	-	-	57 ...	322	60	193	67	2	-
8 ...	45	45	-	-	-	-	58 ...	380	79	214	86	1	-
9 ...	42	42	-	-	-	-	59 ...	422	98	231	89	4	-
10 ...	43	43	-	-	-	-	60 ...	387	87	193	106	1	-
11 ...	37	37	-	-	-	-	61 ...	436	87	231	117	1	-
12 ...	45	45	-	-	-	-	62 ...	460	82	244	132	1	1
13 ...	48	48	-	-	-	-	63 ...	555	111	269	174	1	-
14 ...	51	51	-	-	-	-	64 ...	619	115	304	199	1	-
15 ...	58	58	-	-	-	-	65 ...	542	87	264	188	1	2
16 ...	81	81	-	-	-	-	66 ...	585	110	265	210	-	-
17 ...	107	106	1	-	-	-	67 ...	631	121	236	269	4	1
18 ...	101	94	7	-	-	-	68 ...	693	133	267	293	-	-
19 ...	123	113	9	1	-	-	69 ...	763	125	302	335	1	-
20 ...	124	98	26	-	-	-	70 ...	742	164	265	310	3	-
21 ...	131	90	41	-	-	-	71 ...	754	185	265	304	-	-
22 ...	145	95	47	3	-	-	72 ...	804	158	233	410	3	-
23 ...	136	76	58	2	-	-	73 ...	822	155	245	422	-	-
24 ...	123	61	59	3	-	-	74 ...	827	187	207	432	-	1
25 ...	113	49	63	1	-	-	75 ...	879	184	187	508	-	-
26 ...	92	47	43	2	-	-	76 ...	835	205	196	434	-	-
27 ...	115	37	74	4	-	-	77 ...	838	188	153	497	-	-
28 ...	101	36	61	3	1	-	78 ...	808	194	130	482	1	1
29 ...	104	38	62	4	-	-	79 ...	794	183	112	499	-	-
30 ...	113	30	82	-	1	-	80 ...	818	193	97	527	-	1
31 ...	117	36	77	4	-	-	81 ...	723	158	87	476	1	1
32 ...	138	34	101	3	-	-	82 ...	686	161	57	468	-	-
33 ...	110	24	84	2	-	-	83 ...	706	171	66	469	-	-
34 ...	125	32	91	1	1	-	84 ...	597	139	45	412	1	-
35 ...	119	26	86	5	2	-	85 ...	509	120	31	358	-	-
36 ...	156	38	114	2	2	-	86 ...	449	109	26	313	-	1
37 ...	112	29	79	4	-	-	87 ...	376	91	22	263	-	-
38 ...	140	35	96	7	2	-	88 ...	310	58	6	246	-	-
39 ...	136	27	106	3	-	-	89 ...	225	56	9	160	-	-
40 ...	127	36	83	7	1	-	90 ...	194	40	3	150	-	1
41 ...	155	44	106	5	-	-	91 ...	114	29	2	83	-	-
42 ...	137	39	90	7	1	-	92 ...	96	20	1	75	-	-
43 ...	197	55	128	12	2	-	93 ...	85	18	2	65	-	-
44 ...	180	43	118	18	1	-	94 ...	57	9	1	47	-	-
45 ...	209	47	140	18	4	-	95 ...	43	12	-	31	-	-
46 ...	189	49	127	13	-	-	96 ...	33	7	-	26	-	-
47 ...	202	45	140	14	3	-	97 ...	21	4	-	17	-	-
48 ...	210	51	141	18	-	-	98 ...	7	2	-	5	-	-
49 ...	229	65	140	23	1	-	99 ...	9	1	-	8	-	-
							100 and over	13	3	-	10	-	-
							Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-
							All Females	31,280	10,407	9,546	11,260	55	12

TABLE 21.—Deaths and Death-rates from Selected Causes in Scotland in each Age-group, 1944.

INTERNATIONAL NOS.		CAUSES OF DEATH.	Sex.	NUMBERS AGED													CIVILIAN DEATH-RATE PER 100,000 AT AGES											
Long List.	Short List.			All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75- and over	85 and over	Not Stated.	All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75 and over	
1, 2	1	Typhoid fever (incl. Paratyphoid) - - -	{ M. F.	2 4	- -	- -	- 2	- -	1 1	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	0 0	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	0 0	- 0	- -	- -	- -	2	
6	14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - -	{ M. F.	58 36	15 10	5 5	1 2	5 6	3 2	2 4	2 1	2 1	- -	- -	- -	3 1	33 23	11 3	2 0	1 2	2 1	1 1	1 0	1 1	1 1	1		
8	3	Scarlet Fever - - -	{ M. F.	8 10	2 6	5 1	1 1	- 1	- 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	0 0	4 -	3 0	0 0	- -	0 0	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -		
9	4	Whooping-cough - - -	{ M. F.	98 81	64 51	31 29	2 1	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	5 3	142 119	19 18	1 0	- -	- -	- -	0 -	- -	- -	- -		
10	5	Diphtheria - - -	{ M. F.	100 83	5 6	58 42	24 19	4 5	4 1	1 2	- -	2 1	2 1	- -	- -	5 3	11 14	35 26	9 2	1 1	0 1	- -	- -	1 1	1 1	4		
13	6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system - - -	{ M. F.	1577 1401	19 20	29 11	8 40	13 545	385 372	307 209	278 91	222 57	99 33	14 7	- 3	72 53	42 30	17 12	4 5	6100 2043	132 103	106 53	105 27	102 21	18 11	25		
14-22	7	Other forms of tuberculosis - - -	{ M. F.	455 503	34 22	95 101	50 72	44 62	99 133	47 49	28 15	19 16	10 5	1 1	- -	21 19	76 51	57 62	24 36	21 31	36 35	20 14	5 5	6 6	3 7	7		
30	9	Syphilis - - -	{ M. F.	150 64	9 13	- -	- -	1 1	5 2	14 7	37 9	43 10	33 11	7 9	1 2	7 2	20 30	- -	- 0	3 1	5 2	14 3	19 4	21 6	14 12	14		
33	10	Influenza - - -	{ M. F.	174 189	25 17	2 5	3 1	4 1	2 6	12 8	23 10	37 23	33 35	26 61	7 19	8 7	56 40	1 3	1 0	2 2	1 2	4 1	9 3	17 9	21 19	58 90		
35	12	Measles - - -	{ M. F.	28 18	15 7	12 8	1 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 1	- -	- -	1 1	33 16	7 5	0 0	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -		
3-5, 7, 11, 12, 23-29, 31, 32, 34, 36-44	14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)* - - -	{ M. F.	226 148	29 16	8 10	6 5	16 8	28 11	35 22	22 18	30 15	32 13	9 6	3 -	10 6	65 37	5 6	3 2	4 1	11 3	10 4	8 5	14 6	21 7	21		
45-55	15	Cancer, malignant tumours (c) - - -	{ M. F.	4263 4479	2 3	11 11	5 6	7 3	30 28	207 239	550 701	1071 1012	1460 848	789 141	68 -	205 171	4 7	7 3	2 1	3 7	6 22	27 75	67 21	491 379	950 783	1513 1113		
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(aa)		

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)			
56-57	16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined - -	{ M. F.	75 147	1 2	3 8	3 11	1 7	8 11	1 9	7 6	8 4	9 5	14 1	12 26	7 14	1	-	6	5	0	2	3	3	5	6	16	
58	20(1)	Acute rheumatism - -	{ M. F.	35 53	-	1 3	8 11	7 11	8 9	2 2	3 4	2 5	1 1	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	4	3	3	1	1	1	
61	18	Diabetes mellitus - -	{ M. F.	184 380	-	-	-	4 2	8 7	6 10	6 13	6 29	11 38	66 131	37 58	1	-	14	-	-	0	2	3	3	4	4	67	
59, 60, 62-79	20(2)	Other general dis. (17, 19)	{ M. F.	376 640	17 11	10 9	10 9	14 22	10 1	20 33	31 50	37 79	52 132	101 157	53 112	12	-	18	38	11	5	5	4	8	11	14	24	
81-82	21	Meningitis, Diseases of spinal cord - -	{ M. F.	214 133	40 20	7 10	6 8	11 13	6 4	10 5	20 23	23 27	31 9	9	-	-	10	89	10	3	3	4	7	8	18	20	15	
83	22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	{ M. F.	3261 4380	8 4	2 3	1 1	2 3	15 9	10 17	46 75	160 283	560 671	1246 1422	1045 1518	165	-	159	18	1	0	1	5	3	16	61	258	
80, 84-89	23	Oth. dis. of nervous system	{ M. F.	518 448	101 83	11 4	13 11	39 25	31 27	66 56	50 49	70 62	72 74	34 36	2	-	25	225	17	5	6	13	13	24	19	31	47	
90-95	24	Heart disease - -	{ M. F.	7665 8183	7 1	3 7	10 16	18 11	61 69	78 120	243 453	597 1128	1881 2894	2158 2808	487	1	373	16	2	5	9	23	37	82	221	634	1706	
96-103	25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F.	799 754	1 2	-	-	-	4 2	7 5	25 17	46 39	107 81	228 201	295	90	1	39	2	-	1	2	7	18	49	145	630	
106	26	Bronchitis - -	{ M. F.	1338 927	74 51	9 2	4 11	2 1	17 25	17 25	296 45	324 90	301 204	301	75	-	65	165	5	2	1	4	7	19	67	186	211	
107-109	27	Pneumonia - -	{ M. F.	1502 1101	511 414	92 82	10 11	23 25	18 3	71 36	144 32	198 49	239 83	161	25	-	73	1137	55	5	5	7	8	25	54	91	156	
104, 105, 110-114	28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F.	541 373	32 15	10 4	6 -	2 4	25 11	16 21	43 27	83 66	128 70	95	80	21	-	26	71	6	3	1	7	6	16	31	59	62
117	32(1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F.	472 135	2 1	-	-	1 2	10 6	22 10	79 23	111 36	98 29	108	37	4	-	22	4	-	-	0	3	9	27	41	45	70
119, 120	29	Diarrhoea (all ages) - -	{ M. F.	723 571	606 434	37 24	3 6	-	4 4	4 10	14 12	15 7	17	12	3	-	35	1348	22	1	-	2	2	3	5	7	11	26
121	30	Appendicitis - -	{ M. F.	172 119	-	10 4	22 5	18 9	23 19	14 6	17 14	17 20	12	12	1	-	8	-	-	2	2	4	5	6	7	8	15	18

Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

TABLE 21.—Deaths and Death-rates from Selected Causes in Scotland in each Age-Group, 1944—continued.

INTERNATIONAL Nos.		CAUSES OF DEATH.	Sex.	NUMBERS AGED										CIVILIAN DEATH-RATE PER 100,000 AT AGES													
Long List.	Short List.			All Ages.	-1	5-10	10-15	15-25	25-35	35-45	45-55	55-65	65-75	75-85 and over	85 and over	All Ages.	-1	1-5	5-10	10-15	15-25	25-35	35-45	45-55	55-65	65-75- and over	
124	31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	M. F.	88 37	- -	1 1	- -	1 1	9 6	17 9	34 10	19 8	7 2	- -	4 1	- -	0 0	- -	0 -	- -	3 2	6 3	16 4	12 4	12 4	12 4	
125-127	31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	M. F.	73 241	2 1	1 3	- 2	10 23	4 11	16 23	19 50	19 78	9 53	3 10	3 9	4 2	1 0	0 -	4 1	2 3	3 7	19 42	21 71	7 12	21 71	4 2	
115, 116, 118, 122, 123, 128, 129	32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	M. F.	452 395	44 22	4 7	6 1	21 12	13 10	25 26	43 48	72 66	125 98	74 81	11 14	21 15	98 51	8 6	2 3	7 0	4 2	7 14	16 25	33 68	81 107	150 107	
130-132	33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	M. F.	720 725	7 2	3 5	9 23	39 59	50 100	101 149	134 172	191 172	122 141	29 26	35 28	16 5	2 2	4 5	4 6	9 10	17 15	38 56	62 93	124 93	267 188	267 188	
133-139	34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	M. F.	812 229	8 9	1 1	2 5	3 24	29 29	97 37	296 49	296 44	309 23	42 9	40 9	18 21	1 0	1 1	1 6	2 7	11 11	45 18	183 24	620 36	620 36		
140, 147	35	Puerperal sepsis	F.	106	-	-	-	21	56	28	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	6	15	7	0	-	-	-	-	
141-146, 148- 150	36	Other puerperal causes	F.	187	-	-	-	33	79	73	2	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	9	22	18	1	-	-	-	-	
151-156	37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	M. F.	171 121	22 15	9 1	6 2	11 5	8 4	10 6	17 22	33 22	15 20	9 11	8 5	49 35	5 1	4 1	3 2	4 3	3 1	7 2	10 8	21 12	42 35	42 35	
157-161	38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malformations, &c.	M. F.	1862 1337	1825 1296	14 23	9 8	4 1	5 2	1 2	- -	- -	- -	- -	91 51	4060 3013	8 14	4 4	2 0	2 1	2 1	0 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	
162	39	Old age	M. F.	762 1210	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 7	94 111	411 608	255 484	37 46	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 3	61 60	1176 1229	1176 1229	
163-164	40	Suicide	M. F.	231 121	- -	- -	- -	15 6	39 16	42 27	46 20	50 24	32 22	7 4	9 4	- -	- -	0 -	3 7	10 4	7 6	9 12	6 9	12 6	12 6		
170-171	42	Road transport accidents	M. F.	584 178	1 -	54 24	83 37	31 8	17 10	54 16	62 18	66 13	32 5	4 -	24 7	2 -	32 15	16 4	16 5	12 3	16 4	21 5	28 7	43 9	64 20	64 20	
165-169, 172- 188	43	Other violence (41)	M. F.	1806 673	67 54	62 39	54 25	51 18	555 27	332 30	122 45	138 93	116 201	92 102	58 26	149 126	37 24	26 12	25 9	38 4	33 7	44 10	64 17	76 51	221 341	221 341	
199, 200	44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	M. F.	748 425	26 21	6 2	1 2	6 4	8 7	38 16	27 81	192 128	229 107	128 25	36 16	58 49	4 4	0 1	1 0	2 4	13 2	32 8	88 30	149 70	268 149	268 149	
		ALL CAUSES	M. F.	33323 31250	3621 2616	666 525	371 281	233 224	1432 1129	1746 1459	2952 2340	5258 4190	8065 7168	6290 7634	1382 2541	1565 1195	8055 6082	395 821	176 139	176 139	320 284	385 311	576 368	1102 706	2413 1570	12543 8893	12543 8893
		BOTH SEXES	-	64603	6237	1191	652	507	2561	2369	3205	5292	9448	15228	13974	1357	7090	360	158	124	305	337	452	881	1948	4510	12298

INTERNATIONAL NOS.		CAUSES OF DEATH.				NUMBERS.					CIVILIAN DEATH-RATE PER 100,000 OF POPULATION.		
Long List.	Short List.					Scotland.	Large Burghs.	Small Burghs.	Land-ward.	Unallocated Deaths.†	Scotland.	Large Burghs.	Counties (exclusive of Large Burghs).†
1, 2	1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-			6	2	-	4	-	0	0	0
6	14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	-			94	48	16	24	6	2	2	2
8	3	Scarlet fever	-			18	12	3	3	-	0	0	0
9	4	Whooping-cough	-			179	87	24	68	-	4	4	4
10	5	Diphtheria	-			183	114	22	44	3	4	5	3
13	6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	-			2,978	2,043	293	523	119	62	83	37
14-22	7	Other forms of tuberculosis	-			958	592	121	220	25	20	24	16
30	9	Syphilis	-			214	120	44	43	7	5	5	4
33	10	Influenza	-			363	161	72	129	1	8	7	9
35	12	Measles	-			46	36	1	9	-	1	1	0
3-5, 7, 11, 12, 23-29, 31, 32, 34, 36-44	14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)*	-			374	185	61	103	25	8	7	8
45-55	15	Cancer, malignant tumours	-			8,742	4,728	1,430	2,885	199	186	191	175
56, 57	16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	-			222	99	39	76	8	5	4	5
58	20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	-			88	53	16	19	-	2	2	2
61	18	Diabetes mellitus	-			544	257	112	166	9	12	10	13
59, 60, 62-79	20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	-			1,016	519	165	312	20	22	21	22
81-82	21	Meningitis, Diseases of spinal cord	-			347	184	55	98	10	7	7	7
83	22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	-			7,641	3,951	1,370	2,197	123	164	160	164
80, 84-89	23	Other diseases of nervous system	-			966	488	137	291	40	20	20	20
90-95	24	Heart disease	-			15,803	8,100	2,908	4,558	237	338	327	342
96-103	25	Other circulatory diseases	-			1,553	840	247	420	46	33	34	31
106	26	Bronchitis	-			2,265	1,382	315	540	28	49	56	39
107-109	27	Pneumonia	-			2,603	1,633	298	619	53	56	66	42
104, 106, 110-114	28	Other respiratory diseases	-			914	477	135	271	31	19	19	19
117	32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	-			607	320	85	180	22	13	13	12
119, 120	29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	-			1,294	987	109	196	2	28	40	14
121	30	Appendicitis	-			291	165	41	71	14	6	7	5
124	31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	-			125	80	17	24	4	8	3	2
125-127	31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	-			314	159	54	97	4	7	6	7
115, 116, 118, 122, 123, 128, 129	32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	-			847	441	144	235	27	18	18	17
130-132	33	Nephritis acute or chronic	-			1,445	690	272	462	21	31	28	34
133-139	34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	-			1,041	540	183	302	16	22	22	22
140, 147	35	Puerperal sepsis	-			106	70	8	27	1	2	8	2
141-146, 148-150	36	Other puerperal causes	-			187	113	20	54	-	4	5	3
151-156	37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	-			292	167	45	70	10	6	7	5
157-161	38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	-			3,199	1,859	447	891	2	69	75	61
162	39	Old age	-			1,972	818	376	759	19	42	33	52
163, 164	40	Suicide	-			352	188	40	68	5	6	8	5
170-171	42	Road transport accidents	-			762	375	91	207	89	14	15	14
165-169, 172-198	43	Other violence (41)	-			2,479	876	282	482	839	36	35	36
199, 200	44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	-			1,173	690	159	310	14	23	28	22
		ALL CAUSES	-			64,603	34,659	10,257	17,557	2,130	1,357	1,401	1,276

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

† See note, Table 19.

See note, Table A.

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

† See note, Table 19.

‡ See note, Table A.

TABLE 23.—Deaths from Selected Causes and in Age Groups in Scotland, 1935-1944.

International Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1944.	1943.	1942.	1941.	1940.		1939.	1938.	1937.	1936.	1935.
						1938 Revi- sion.**	1929 Revi- sion.					
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	6	19	20	23	27	27	26	27	16	39	45
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	94	127	180	332	482	482	61	106	144	124	114
3	Scarlet Fever	18	22	24	26	35	35	47	93	123	172	199
4	Whooping-cough	179	305	92	720	197	197	397	219	717	411	567
5	Diphtheria	183	231	290	517	676	676	395	430	426	387	513
6	Tuberculosis of respira- tory system	2,978	2,976	3,043	3,117	3,018	3,037	2,717	2,581	2,791	2,753	2,812
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	958	983	955	1,058	961	966	809	851	872	912	834
9	Syphilis †	214	283	306	262	297	329	335	375	368	414	391
10	Influenza	363	1,155	308	705	1,791	1,801	915	396	2,693	659	1,459
12	Measles	46	88	144	103	262	262	15	549	119	610	141
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)*	374	409	461	413	409	417	439	464	463	579	529
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	8,742	8,659	8,557	8,436	8,203	8,260	8,045	8,072	7,810	7,909	7,793
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	222	243	226	251	311	311	320	334	330	333	358
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	88	103	103	121	123	127	162	227	226	226	182
18	Diabetes mellitus	544	646	639	675	731	918	819	859	867	808	740
20 (2)	Other general dis. (17, 19)	1,016	958	1,043	1,166	1,045	906	835	886	929	906	933
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord	347	329	332	368	363	366	349	385	366	399	339
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.†	7,641	7,336	7,149	7,334	7,579	7,160	6,760	6,254	6,411	6,364	6,480
23	Other dis. of nervous syst.	966	1,059	1,044	1,138	1,164	1,080	941	964	1,072	1,170	1,138
24	Heart disease	15,803	15,390	15,069	16,200	16,326	16,503	15,459	14,115	14,360	13,698	12,525
25	Other circulatory diseases	1,553	1,419	1,479	1,328	1,538	1,462	1,254	1,190	1,233	1,340	1,308
26	Bronchitis	2,265	2,650	2,439	3,092	4,244	4,317	2,653	2,462	3,273	3,336	3,079
27	Pneumonia	2,603	3,144	2,782	3,573	4,149	4,240	2,949	3,832	4,858	4,793	4,602
28	Other respiratory diseases	914	1,071	969	1,016	1,162	1,035	867	780	956	966	910
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	607	821	587	746	755	761	629	688	694	627	626
29	Diarrhea (all ages)	1,294	838	1,053	1,154	955	946	1,041	981	1,074	1,235	937
30	Appendicitis	291	259	291	258	311	316	287	430	452	423	480
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	125	143	124	145	163	173	179	203	196	176	160
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	314	300	313	327	319	317	321	396	388	397	387
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	847	923	806	906	893	900	920	962	977	1,054	1,070
33	Nephritis acute or chronic	1,445	1,458	1,443	1,431	1,534	1,742	1,756	1,769	1,885	1,776	1,759
34	Other diseases of genito- urinary system	1,041	1,085	1,107	1,067	1,030	1,036	962	968	1,036	1,023	1,054
35	Puerperal sepsis ‡	106	123	161	158	129	133	126	133	178	224	282
36	Other puerperal causes	187	240	221	281	255	246	264	249	246	270	292
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	292	300	337	343	323	323	342	351	460	459	401
38	Congenital debility, prem. birth, malformations, &c.	3,199	3,247	3,296	3,636	3,264	3,241	3,205	3,144	3,409	3,420	3,449
39	Old age	1,972	2,183	2,070	2,315	2,534	2,534	2,468	2,304	2,494	2,432	2,534
40	Suicide	352	377	377	405	400	400	459	460	453	496	467
42	Road transport accidents	762	864	991	1,150	1,025	1,025	911	668	693	653	638
43	Other violence (41)	2,479	2,950	3,037	5,072	2,795	2,826	2,042	1,750	1,874	1,677	1,600
44	Causes ill-defined or un- known	1,173	1,167	1,095	1,190	942	942	832	991	1,010	1,095	1,119
	ALL CAUSES	64,603	66,733	64,963	72,558	72,775	72,775	64,413	62,953	63,942	66,749	65,331
	AGES AT DEATH.											
	Under 1	6,237	6,174	6,238	7,426	6,766		5,955	6,163	7,050	7,315	6,754
	1-4	1,191	1,360	1,429	2,186	2,182		1,422	2,093	2,195	2,437	2,202
	5-9	652	713	639	929	897		699	769	851	877	913
	10-14	607	546	536	695	582		521	576	603	624	726
	15-24	2,561	2,734	2,317	3,076	2,529		2,085	2,150	2,362	2,292	2,256
	25-34	2,359	2,785	2,571	3,299	2,905		2,494	2,478	2,862	2,666	2,759
	35-44	3,205	3,529	3,419	3,994	3,872		3,321	3,295	3,656	3,533	3,555
	45-54	5,292	5,534	5,453	6,134	6,043		5,610	5,462	5,951	5,895	5,653
	55-64	9,443	9,674	9,481	10,490	11,103		9,994	9,750	10,514	10,023	9,922
	65-74	15,228	15,499	15,160	16,347	17,182		15,395	14,697	15,861	14,972	14,587
	75-84	13,974	14,060	13,181	13,937	14,672		13,817	12,253	13,355	12,709	12,572
	85 and over	3,923	4,050	3,666	3,962	3,991		3,594	3,257	3,682	3,406	3,425
	Not stated	26	20	28	33	51		6	..	2	..	2
	ALL AGES	64,603	66,733	64,963	72,558	72,775		64,413	62,953	63,942	66,749	65,331

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

† Includes all aneurysm 1934-1940.

‡ Includes cerebral softening from 1934 onwards.

§ Includes post abortive sepsis, puerperal thrombo-phlebitis and puerperal embolism from 1934 onwards.

** Corrected figures.

TABLE 24.—Death-rates from Selected Causes and in Age Groups in Scotland, 1935-1944.

Internal Nos. Short List.		1944.	1943.	1942.	1941.	1940.		1939.	1938.	1937.	1936.	1935.
						1938 Revi- sion.**	1929 Revi- sion.					
DEATH-RATE PER 100,000 OF POPULATION.												
CAUSES OF DEATH.												
1	Typhoid fever (including paratyphoid)	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	-	1	1
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	2	3	4	7	10	10	1	2	3	2	2
3	Scarlet fever	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4
4	Whooping-cough	4	7	2	15	4	4	8	4	14	8	11
5	Diphtheria	4	5	6	11	14	14	8	9	9	8	10
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	62	62	62	63	62	62	54	52	56	55	57
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	20	21	20	21	19	20	16	17	18	18	17
9	Syphilis †	5	6	6	5	6	7	7	8	7	8	8
10	Influenza	8	25	6	15	37	37	18	8	54	13	29
12	Measles	1	2	3	2	5	5	-	11	2	12	3
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)*	8	8	10	8	8	8	9	9	9	12	11
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	186	185	179	174	169	170	161	162	157	159	157
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	7
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	5	4
18	Diabetes mellitus	12	14	13	14	15	19	16	17	17	16	15
20 (2)	Other general dis. (17, 19)	22	20	22	24	21	19	17	18	19	18	19
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord	7	7	7	8	7	8	7	8	7	8	8
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c. †	164	157	150	152	156	148	135	125	129	128	131
23	Other dis. of nervous syst.	20	22	22	23	24	22	19	19	22	24	23
24	Heart disease	338	329	316	335	336	340	309	283	289	276	253
25	Other circulatory diseases	33	30	31	27	32	30	25	24	25	27	26
26	Bronchitis	49	57	51	64	83	89	53	49	66	67	62
27	Pneumonia	56	67	58	74	85	87	59	77	98	97	93
28	Other respiratory diseases	19	23	20	21	24	21	17	16	19	19	18
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	13	13	12	15	15	15	13	14	14	13	13
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	28	19	22	24	20	19	21	20	22	25	19
30	Appendicitis	6	5	6	5	6	6	8	9	9	9	10
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	7	6	6	7	7	7	6	8	8	8	8
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	18	19	17	18	18	18	18	19	20	21	22
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	31	31	30	29	33	36	35	35	38	36	36
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	22	23	23	22	21	21	19	19	21	21	21
35	Puerperal sepsis ‡	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5
36	Other puerperal causes	4	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	6
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	9	9	8
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	69	70	69	75	67	67	64	63	69	69	70
39	Old age	42	47	44	48	52	52	49	46	50	49	52
40	Suicide	6	7	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	10	9
42	Road transport accidents	14	16	17	20	19	19	18	13	14	13	13
43	Other violence (41)	36	44	45	87	49	50	41	35	38	34	32
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	25	25	23	24	19	19	17	20	20	22	23
ALL CAUSES		1,357	1,398	1,334	1,474	1,486	1,486	1,287	1,261	1,385	1,344	1,319
DEATH-RATE PER 1000 OF AGE-GROUP POPULATION.												
AGES AT DEATH.												
Under 1		70.9	70.1	75.5	88.4	81.9	72.0	73.8	85.0	87.2	81.1	
1-4		3.6	4.1	4.3	6.5	6.7	4.5	6.6	6.9	7.6	6.8	
5-9		1.6	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	
10-14		1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	
15-24		3.0	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	
25-34		3.4	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.5	
35-44		4.5	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.6	
45-54		8.8	9.3	9.3	10.6	10.6	10.1	9.9	10.8	10.7	10.3	
55-64		19.5	20.1	19.8	22.0	23.5	21.3	20.8	22.5	21.6	21.7	
65-74		45.1	46.8	46.6	51.3	55.5	52.0	50.6	56.0	53.9	53.6	
75-84		123.0	129.7	128.7	143.8	135.6	127.3	120.2	132.7	128.5	130.0	
85 and over		343.2	343.2	343.2	343.2	343.2	303.2	278.4	307.3	280.2	280.3	
Not stated		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ALL AGES		13.6	14.0	13.3	14.7	14.9	12.9	12.6	13.9	13.4	13.2	

*, †, ‡, §, **. See footnotes, Table 23.

TABLE 25.—DEATHS in SCOTLAND from PRINCIPAL EPIDEMIC and certain other DISEASES, 1855-1944. Quinquennial averages.

YEAR.	NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM													
	Typhoid Fever.*	Typhus Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-Cough.	Diphtheria.	Tuberculosis.		Cancer.	Bronchitis. †	Pneumonia. †	All Diarrhoeal Diseases. †	Violence.
								All Forms.	Respiratory.					
1855-60	2573		995	1223	2766	2035	1226	10,140	7194	953	3538	2104	2976	2034
1861-65	3633		992	1377	2423	2193	2549	11,171	7914	1207	5768	2071	2604	2216
1866-70	1346	1799	99	1206	3427	2064	1587	11,983	8472	1348	7095	2284	3212	2273
1871-75	1406	779	1268	1311	591	2015	2090	12,262	8535	1569	8680	3072	3202	2756
1876-80	1341	276	20	1166	1873	2347	1733	12,213	8338	1792	8762	3135	3061	2686
1881-85	1029	162	17	1359	1340	2273	1680	11,099	7998	2058	7916	4075	2766	2725
1886-90	765	91	10	1628	882	2425	1623	10,192	7436	2441	7509	4270	2734	2628
1891-95	761	57	51	2110	811	2151	1513	9,935	7169	2831	7600	5229	3215	2842
1896-1900	716	39	14	1857	756	2206	921	10,149	7151	3351	6238	5656	3825	3128
1901-05	521	25	118	1470	403	2222	770	9,790	6618	3345	5570	6578	3166	3084
1906-10	322	14	2	1647	399	1841	839	9,464	6079	4663	5017	6717	2697	2941
1911-15	207	8	5	1583	649	1951	857	8,011	5214	5207	5046	6132	2502	3105
1916-20	109	10	31	1264	287	1330	734	7,073	4781	5574	4999	8545	1820	3014
1921	87	4	24	269	270	1478	611	5,737	3970	5962	4135	5393	1991	2702
1922	65	7	-	2695	247	1408	536	5,818	4061	6133	5730	8265	1244	2444
1923	67	1	-	1118	352	989	492	5,790	3996	6376	3635	4840	1159	2469
1924	34	-	-	1592	410	1625	442	5,653	3887	6498	4843	7691	1147	2599
1925	52	4	-	512	404	1737	505	5,390	3734	6675	4191	5821	1168	2817
1921-25	61	3	5	1237	337	1447	517	5,678	3930	6329	4507	6402	1342	2606
1926	39	3	-	923	343	506	490	4,861	3384	6640	3771	5344	1084	2657
1927	41	2	-	660	200	850	485	4,868	3466	6919	4231	6642	976	2957
1928	29	-	-	1005	140	1072	438	4,722	3318	6901	3585	6098	1016	2914
1929	18	-	-	149	109	901	471	4,580	3238	7108	5344	8778	959	2994
1930	24	1	2	792	127	628	460	4,286	3024	7120	3869	5958	854	3060
1926-30	30	1	0	707	184	791	479	4,663	3296	6938	4160	6664	978	2916
1931	31	1	-	641	161	957	356	4,205	3004	7158	3879	5417	885	2730
1932	32	-	-	892	250	459	368	4,123	2991	7458	3645	6163	1129	2811
1933	30	-	-	36	310	762	356	3,910	2930	7520	3629	5435	1067	2836
1934	22	1	-	1014	345	383	583	3,702	2794	7561	2804	4749	847	2823
1935	45	-	-	141	199	567	513	3,646	2812	7793	3239	5222	875	2705
1931-35	32	0	-	545	253	626	435	3,917	2906	7498	3439	5397	961	2781
1936	39	-	-	610	172	411	387	3,665	2753	7909	3411	5093	1209	2826
1937	16	-	-	119	123	717	426	3,663	2791	7810	3650	6131	1038	3020
1938	27	-	-	549	98	219	430	3,432	2581	8072	2494	4002	960	2878
1939	26	-	-	15	47	397	395	3,526	2717	8045	2775	3275	1005	3412
1940	27	-	-	262	35	197	676	4,003	3037	8260	4693	4832	926	4251
1936-40	27	-	-	311	95	388	463	3,658	2776	8019	3405	4667	1023	3277
1941	23	-	-	103	26	720	517	4,175	3117	8436	3246	3822	1118	6627
1942	20	-	25	144	24	92	290	3,998	3043	8557	2489	2389	1058	4405
1943	19	-	-	88	22	305	231	3,959	2976	8659	2900	3594	873	4191
1944	6	-	-	46	18	179	183	3,936	2978	8742	2311	2745	1278	3593

* Including Paratyphoid fever from 1931.

† Deaths from Pneumonia and from Bronchitis when associated with Influenza are included in the numbers given. For 1941 and subsequent years those from Bronchitis include "Influenza with other respiratory complications" (33a.2, page 7).

‡ Including Dysentery.

Deaths from Syphilis transferred to Text Table J (1).

Corresponding details for individual years prior to 1921 will be found in the Reports for 1930 and previous years.

TABLE 26.—DEATH-RATE per 100,000 of Population in SCOTLAND from the PRINCIPAL EPIDEMIC and certain other DISEASES, 1855-1944. Quinquennial averages.

YEAR.	Typhoid Fever.*		Typhus Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Tuberculosis.		Cancer.	Bronchitis. †	Pneumonia. †	All Diarrhoeal Diseases. †	Violence.
	All Forms.	Respiratory.													
1855-60	92			36	44	98	72	43	360	255	34	125	75	106	72
1861-65	122			33	46	81	73	85	375	266	40	194	70	88	74
1866-70	43	57	3	3	38	109	66	51	382	270	43	226	73	102	72
1871-75	42	23	38	3	39	106	60	62	365	254	47	258	91	96	82
1876-80	38	8	0	33	52	66	66	49	343	234	50	246	88	86	76
1881-85	27	4	0	36	36	61	45	296	213	55	211	109	74	73	
1886-90	20	2	0	41	23	62	41	261	190	62	192	109	70	67	
1891-95	19	1	1	51	20	53	37	243	175	69	186	128	79	70	
1896-1900	17	1	0	43	18	51	22	235	166	78	145	131	89	73	
1901-05	11	0	3	32	9	49	17	218	148	86	124	146	71	69	
1906-10	7	0	0	35	9	40	18	204	131	100	108	144	58	63	
1911-15	5	0	0	33	13	41	18	169	110	110	106	129	53	65	
1916-20	2	0	1	26	6	23	15	147	99	116	104	177	38	63	
1921	2	0	0	6	6	30	13	118	81	122	85	110	41	55	
1922	1	0	-	55	5	29	11	119	83	125	117	169	25	50	
1923	1	0	-	23	7	20	10	118	82	130	74	99	24	51	
1924	1	-	-	33	8	33	9	116	80	134	100	158	24	53	
1925	1	0	-	11	8	36	10	111	77	137	86	120	24	58	
1921-25	1	0	0	26	7	30	11	117	81	130	92	131	23	53	
1926	1	0	-	19	7	10	10	100	70	137	78	120	22	55	
1927	1	0	-	14	4	18	10	100	71	143	87	137	20	61	
1928	1	-	-	20	3	22	10	97	68	142	74	126	21	60	
1929	0	-	-	3	2	19	10	95	68	147	111	182	20	62	
1930	0	0	0	16	3	13	10	89	63	147	80	123	18	63	
1926-30	1	0	-	15	4	16	10	96	68	143	86	137	20	60	
1931	1	0	-	13	3	20	7	87	62	148	80	112	18	56	
1932	1	-	-	18	5	9	8	84	61	153	75	126	23	58	
1933	1	-	-	1	6	16	7	80	60	153	74	111	22	58	
1934	0	0	-	21	7	8	12	75	57	153	57	96	17	57	
1935	1	-	-	3	4	11	10	74	57	157	65	105	18	55	
1931-35	1	0	-	11	5	13	9	80	59	153	70	110	20	57	
1936	1	-	-	12	3	8	8	74	55	150	69	108	24	57	
1937	0	-	-	2	2	14	9	74	56	157	73	123	21	61	
1938	1	-	-	11	2	4	9	69	52	162	50	80	19	58	
1939	1	-	-	0.3	1	8	8	70	54	161	55	65	20	63	
§ 1940	1	-	-	5	1	4	14	82	62	170	97	99	19	77	
1936-40	1	-	-	6	2	8	10	74	56	162	69	94	21	64	
§ 1941	0	-	-	2	1	15	11	85	63	174	67	79	23	115	
§ 1942	0	-	1	3	1	2	6	82	62	179	52	60	22	69	
§ 1943	0	-	-	2	0	7	5	83	62	185	62	76	19	67	
§ 1944	0	-	-	1	0	4	4	82	62	186	50	59	27	57	

*, †, ‡. See footnotes, Table 25.

§ Civilians only

Corresponding details for individual years prior to 1921 will be found in the Reports for 1920 and previous years

TABLE 27.—Deaths and Death-rates from Puerperal Conditions in Scotland in 1944.

	Births (Living Children).	Still- Births	Deaths from all Puerperal Conditions.	Deaths from Puerperal Sepsis.	Deaths from other Puerperal Conditions.	Death-rate per 1000 Live Births.			Death-rate (all Puerperal Con- ditions) per 1000 Live Births (inclu- ding Still-Births)
						All Puerperal Conditions.	Puerperal Sepsis.	Other Puerperal Conditions	
SCOTLAND	95,941	3221	293	106	187	3·05	1·10	1·95	2·95
LARGE BURGHS . . .	52,276	1815	183	70	113	3·50	1·34	2·16	3·38
SMALL BURGHS . . .	14,867	492	28	8	20	1·88	0·54	1·35	1·82
LANDWARD	28,798	914	81	27	54	2·81	0·94	1·88	2·73
UNALLOCATED. . . .	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
ABERDEEN COUNTY . .	5,756	150	7	2	5	—	—	—	—
Aberdeen Burgh . . .	2,989	68	5	1	4	1·7	0·3	1·3	1·6
Remainder of County .	2,767	82	2	1	1	0·7	0·4	0·4	0·7
ANGUS COUNTY . . .	4,818	186	13	6	7	—	—	—	—
Arbroath Burgh . . .	332	9	1	—	1	3·0	—	3·0	2·9
Dundee Burgh . . .	3,174	145	11	5	6	3·5	1·6	1·9	3·3
Remainder of County .	1,312	32	1	1	—	0·8	0·8	—	0·7
ARGYLL COUNTY . . .	995	30	2	—	2	2·0	—	2·0	2·0
AYR COUNTY	5,954	200	14	7	7	—	—	—	—
Ayr Burgh	799	29	2	2	—	2·5	2·5	—	2·4
Kilmarnock Burgh . .	745	29	4	2	2	5·4	2·7	2·7	5·2
Remainder of County .	4,410	142	8	3	5	1·8	0·7	1·1	1·8
BANFF COUNTY . . .	1,004	40	3	1	2	3·0	1·0	2·0	2·9
BERWICK COUNTY . . .	477	11	1	1	—	2·1	2·1	—	2·0
BUTE COUNTY	357	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAITHNESS COUNTY . .	475	14	3	1	2	6·3	2·1	4·2	6·1
CLACKMANNAN COUNTY .	723	21	3	—	3	4·1	—	4·1	4·0
DUNBARTON COUNTY . .	3,024	101	7	3	4	—	—	—	—
Clydebank Burgh . . .	721	22	1	—	1	1·4	—	1·4	1·3
Dumbarton Burgh . . .	546	18	2	1	1	3·7	1·8	1·8	3·5
Remainder of County .	1,757	61	4	2	2	2·3	1·1	1·1	2·2
DUMFRIES COUNTY . . .	1,589	47	7	5	2	—	—	—	—
Dumfries Burgh . . .	472	14	3	3	—	6·4	6·4	—	6·2
Remainder of County .	1,117	33	4	2	2	2·6	1·8	1·8	3·5
EAST LoTHIAN COUNTY . .	937	40	2	1	1	2·1	1·1	1·1	2·0
FIFE COUNTY	5,806	198	19	7	12	—	—	—	—
Dunfermline Burgh . .	891	23	3	2	1	3·4	2·2	1·1	3·3
Kirkcaldy Burgh . . .	823	30	2	—	2	2·4	—	2·4	2·3
Remainder of County .	4,092	145	14	5	9	3·4	1·2	2·2	3·3
INVERNESS COUNTY . .	1,449	29	3	2	1	—	—	—	—
Inverness Burgh . . .	434	7	2	2	—	4·6	4·6	—	4·5
Remainder of County .	1,015	22	1	—	1	1·0	—	1·0	1·0
KINCARDINE COUNTY . .	504	13	2	1	1	4·0	2·0	2·0	3·9

Note.—Some of the rates in this Table are based on very few observations and are therefore of limited value.

TABLE 27—continued.

	Births (Living Children).	Still- Births	Deaths from all Puerperal Conditions.	Deaths from Puerperal Sepsis.	Deaths from other Puerperal Conditions.	Death-rate per 1000 Live-births.			Death-rate (all Puerperal Condi- tions) per 1000 Total Births (inclu- ding Still-births).
						All Puerperal Conditions.	Puerperal Sepsis.	Other Puerperal Conditions.	
KINROSS COUNTY . . .	144	10	1	—	1	6·9	—	6·9	6·5
KIRKCUDBRIGHT COUNTY . . .	587	23	2	1	1	3·4	1·7	1·7	3·3
LANARK COUNTY . . .	33,006	1,215	132	46	86	—	—	—	—
Airdrie Burgh . . .	618	19	3	2	1	4·9	3·2	1·6	4·7
Coatbridge Burgh . . .	1,005	33	5	—	5	5·0	—	5·0	4·8
Glasgow Burgh . . .	22,201	832	92	38	54	4·1	1·7	2·4	4·0
Hamilton Burgh . . .	850	23	5	—	5	5·9	—	5·9	5·7
Motherwell and Wishaw Burgh . . .	1,446	53	4	1	3	2·8	0·7	2·1	2·7
Rutherglen Burgh . . .	406	13	2	—	2	4·9	—	4·9	4·8
Remainder of County . . .	6,480	237	21	5	16	3·2	0·8	2·5	3·1
MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY . . .	9,659	276	17	8	9	—	—	—	—
Edinburgh Burgh . . .	7,908	223	16	8	8	2·0	1·0	1·0	2·0
Remainder of County . . .	1,751	53	1	—	1	0·6	—	0·6	0·6
MORAY COUNTY . . .	897	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NAIRN COUNTY . . .	160	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ORKNEY COUNTY . . .	467	15	1	—	1	2·1	—	2·1	2·1
PEEBLES COUNTY . . .	218	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERTH COUNTY . . .	2,038	56	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Perth Burgh . . .	661	24	2	—	2	3·0	—	3·0	2·9
Remainder of County . . .	1,377	32	3	—	3	2·2	—	2·2	2·1
RENFREW COUNTY . . .	6,388	227	25	6	19	—	—	—	—
Greenock Burgh . . .	1,667	69	5	—	5	3·0	—	3·0	2·9
Paisley Burgh . . .	1,849	67	9	3	6	4·9	1·6	3·2	4·7
Port-Glasgow Burgh . . .	552	23	1	—	1	1·8	—	1·8	1·7
Remainder of County . . .	2,320	68	10	3	7	4·3	1·3	3·0	4·2
ROSS & CROMARTY COUNTY . . .	1,032	48	3	1	2	2·9	1·0	1·9	2·8
ROXBURGH COUNTY . . .	689	16	1	—	1	1·5	—	1·5	1·4
SELKIRK COUNTY . . .	337	12	1	—	1	3·0	—	3·0	2·9
STIRLING COUNTY . . .	3,401	104	12	3	9	—	—	—	—
Falkirk Burgh . . .	666	22	1	—	1	1·5	—	1·5	1·5
Stirling Burgh . . .	521	15	2	—	2	3·8	—	3·8	3·7
Remainder of County . . .	2,214	67	9	3	6	4·1	1·4	2·7	3·9
SUTHERLAND COUNTY . . .	235	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY . . .	1,792	46	4	3	1	2·2	1·7	0·6	2·2
WIGTOWN COUNTY . . .	692	20	1	—	1	1·4	—	1·4	1·4
ZETLAND COUNTY . . .	331	15	1	—	1	3·0	—	3·0	2·9
UNALLOCATED . . .	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 28.—Deaths from Malignant Disease in Scotland in 1944.

International List No.	LOCATION.	All Ages.	0-	5-	15-	25-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85 and over
		MALES.															
	All Sites	4263	13	12	30	63	65	142	238	312	490	581	763	697	545	244	68
45	Lip	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	5	2	5	4	3	2
	Mouth, Palate	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	7	14	8	9	1	1
	Tongue	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	9	21	22	9	2	2
	Jaw, Maxilla, Antrum	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	5	7	11	11	4	5	3
	Salivary Glands,	15	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	3	2	2	4	-	-
	Parotid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tonsils	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	6	5	1	-
	Pharynx, Fauces	31	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	4	3	8	9	1	1
	Nasopharynx, Nose- Internal	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	Cheek	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Buccal Cavity, &c.—TOTAL	291	-	-	-	2	1	4	7	5	19	39	58	62	59	26	9
46	Esophagus, Gullet	194	-	-	-	2	3	2	5	10	12	36	38	40	37	7	2
	Stomach, Pylorus	928	-	-	1	9	15	40	52	76	122	126	180	154	102	41	10
	Intestine	647	-	-	2	9	5	10	23	33	57	94	133	114	105	54	8
	Abdomen	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-
	Rectum	369	-	1	4	6	2	10	13	20	33	54	82	68	52	18	6
	Liver, Gall Bladder	142	-	-	-	1	3	4	4	9	13	16	28	30	21	11	2
	Pancreas	142	-	-	-	2	3	7	7	7	15	25	23	24	16	5	8
	Peritoneum, Omentum	15	-	-	1	2	-	4	1	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-
	Mesentery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Digestive Organs, &c.— TOTAL	2445	-	1	8	31	31	78	105	155	253	355	487	434	334	137	36
47	Larynx	80	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	7	6	12	16	11	14	6	1
	Lung, Bronchus,	593	-	1	2	14	15	37	76	94	126	88	68	49	16	6	1
	Pleura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mediastinum	39	-	-	-	1	2	1	8	3	9	7	3	1	3	-	1
	Respiratory Organs—TOTAL	712	-	1	2	15	20	39	87	104	141	107	87	61	33	12	3
50	Breast	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
51	Prostate	258	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	17	30	43	65	62	27	7
	Testis	21	-	-	5	6	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	1
	Penis	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	4	3	5	3	1
	Scrotum	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
	Male Genital Organs— TOTAL	306	1	-	5	6	1	2	5	5	20	33	49	70	69	31	9
52	Kidney	63	2	1	-	1	-	8	6	9	7	7	12	7	1	2	-
	Bladder, Urethra	112	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	6	16	10	27	24	15	6	3
	Urinary Organs—TOTAL	175	2	2	-	1	-	9	9	15	23	17	39	31	16	8	3
53	Anus	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
	Ear	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	3	1
	Nose (External)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Scalp, Face (Rodent Ulcer)	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	5	2	4	10	4
	Skin	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	6	2	1	-
	Skin—TOTAL	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	5	9	11	9	7	15	6
54	Brain	65	3	3	4	5	5	5	10	8	12	4	2	-	3	-	1
	Spinal Cord	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Brain and Nervous System—TOTAL	68	4	3	4	5	5	6	10	8	13	4	2	-	3	-	1
55	Adrenals	5	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Arm, Leg	27	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	5	6	-
	Bones	37	2	1	3	-	3	1	3	3	2	2	3	6	5	3	-
	Eye	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1
	Heart	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lymphatic Glands	51	2	-	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	10	9	9	7	3	-
	Pelvis	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-
	Rib and Sternum	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	Spine	16	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	4	1	2	-	-
	Spleen	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Thorax	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Throat	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
	Thyroid	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	5	1	1	-
	Others	9	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-
	Not stated	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	1	-	-	-
	Other or Unspecified Organs—TOTAL	194	6	5	11	3	6	4	12	17	16	17	29	29	23	15	1

TABLE 28—continued.

International List No.	LOCATION.	All Ages.	0-	5-	15-	25-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85 and over
			FEMALES.														
	All Sites . . .	4479	14	9	28	79	107	192	311	390	440	572	664	684	538	310	141
45	(Lip)	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
	Mouth, Palate . . .	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	6	-	-
	Tongue	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	4	2	2
	Jaw, Maxilla, Antrum	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	3	3	2	-	-
	Salivary Glands, . .	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	2	-
	Parotid	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Tonsils	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
	Pharynx, Fauces . .	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	2	1	1	-
	Nasopharynx, Nose- Internal	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Check	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Buccal Cavity, &c.—TOTAL	77	-	-	1	-	-	2	4	6	3	9	9	16	16	7	4
46	(Esophagus, Gullet . .	97	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	10	19	13	18	16	9	5
	Stomach, Pylorus . .	824	-	-	1	7	17	21	39	40	77	107	146	150	133	57	29
	Intestine	770	-	-	-	10	10	26	38	54	47	85	119	139	124	86	32
	Abdomen	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	3	4	2	1	-
	Rectum	218	-	-	1	5	1	10	13	16	15	27	37	42	27	16	8
	Liver, Gall Bladder .	205	1	-	1	2	2	9	12	13	24	30	35	30	24	17	5
	Pancreas	138	1	-	-	2	2	4	11	10	11	20	24	21	20	9	5
	Peritoneum, Omentum, Mesentery	25	1	-	2	2	2	3	4	-	1	4	-	2	3	1	-
	Digestive Organs, &c.— TOTAL	2295	3	-	5	26	34	75	120	138	187	293	376	405	351	197	85
47	Larynx	31	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	4	9	3	4	4	1	2	-
	Lung, Bronchus, Pleura	179	1	-	-	4	5	8	14	20	25	28	30	20	15	8	1
	Mediastinum	21	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	3	2	3	1	4	1
	Respiratory Organs—TOTAL	231	1	-	2	6	6	10	18	24	34	34	36	27	17	14	2
48	(Cervix)	156	-	-	1	6	13	13	14	23	22	27	19	11	3	3	1
	Uterus, other or unspec.	315	-	-	-	8	11	16	31	36	44	50	41	35	23	16	4
	Uterus—TOTAL . . .	471	-	-	1	14	24	29	45	59	66	77	60	46	26	19	5
49	(Ovary, Fallopian Tube	192	-	-	4	5	6	10	24	33	20	35	20	16	11	5	3
	Vagina, Vulva . . .	47	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	3	2	10	6	5	8	5	1
	Other Female Genital Organs—TOTAL . . .	239	-	-	5	6	7	11	27	36	22	45	26	21	19	10	4
50	Breast	786	-	-	-	12	24	55	74	97	92	87	97	104	75	43	26
52	(Kidney)	58	4	-	-	3	1	1	5	7	3	5	9	13	3	3	1
	Bladder, Urethra . .	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	3	17	17	10	7	-
	Urinary Organs—TOTAL	128	4	-	-	3	1	1	5	16	10	8	26	30	13	10	1
53	Anus	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	Ear	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-
	Nose, (External) . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Scalp, Face (Rodent Ulcer)	21	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	2	2	8
	Skin	19	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	4	3	1	1
	Skin—TOTAL	51	1	-	-	1	4	-	1	1	3	4	5	10	5	5	11
54	(Brain)	45	1	4	2	4	4	3	7	4	8	2	3	2	1	-	-
	Spinal Cord	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-
	Brain and Nervous System—TOTAL . . .	53	2	4	2	4	4	4	8	4	11	2	3	3	2	-	-
55	Adrenals	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Arm, Leg	23	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	2	1	4	4	3	2	1
	Bones	26	1	2	7	3	1	-	-	2	1	1	3	2	-	-	1
	Eye	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Heart	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lymphatic Glands . .	18	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	4	6	1	-
	Pelvis	7	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-
	Rib and Sternum . .	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Spine	15	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	3	5	1	-	-	-
	Spleen	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Thorax	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Throat	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Thyroid	27	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	2	3	4	6	4	2	1	1
	Others	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	2	1	1	-	-
	Not Stated	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-
	Other or Unspecified Organs—TOTAL . . .	148	3	5	12	7	3	5	9	9	12	13	26	22	14	5	3

TABLE 29.—Deaths from Suicide in Scotland in 1944.

		Scotland.	Large Burghs.	Counties (<i>ex</i> Large Burghs.)	Unallo- cated.
TOTAL . . .	{ M.	231	107	72	52
	{ F.	121	81	36	4
Cut; Stab . . .	{ M.	27	13	11	3
	{ F.	1	1	—	—
Drowning . . .	{ M.	19	12	6	1
	{ F.	22	13	8	1
Gunshot Wounds .	{ M.	44	2	16	26
	{ F.	2	—	2	—
Hanging . . .	{ M.	42	15	12	15
	{ F.	13	7	5	1
Poison . . .	{ M.	81	55	23	3
	{ F.	69	49	18	2
Precipitation . .	{ M.	11	8	—	3
	{ F.	6	5	1	—
Railways . . .	{ M.	4	2	2	—
	{ F.	6	4	2	—
Otherwise or not stated . . .	{ M.	3	—	2	1
	{ F.	2	2	—	—

TABLE 30.—Deaths from Poison in Scotland in 1944.

ACCIDENTAL POISONING.

Name of Poison.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Name of Poison.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
Ammonia -	-	1	1	Brought forward,	7	7	14
Hydrochloric Acid -	1	-	1	Ethylene Glycol -	1	-	1
Methyl Alcohol -	2	-	2	Ferrous Sulphate (Fersolate) -	1	1	2
Methylated Spirit -	-	2	2	Sleeping-draught -	1	-	1
Chloroform -	1	-	1	Irritant Poisoning -	1	-	1
Morphine -	1	-	1	Poisonous Vapours:—			
Aspirin -	1	-	1	Coal Gas -	37	39	76
Phenobarbitone (including Luminal) -	1	2	3	Ammonia Vapour -	1	-	1
Allonal -	-	1	1	Carbon Monoxide -	1	-	1
Strychnine -	-	1	1	Nitrous Oxide -	1	-	1
Carried forward	7	7	14	Total	51	47	98

SUICIDAL POISONING.

Coal Gas -	69	55	124	Brought forward,	79	68	147
Lysol -	7	10	17	Veronal -	1	-	1
Hydrocyanic poisoning	1	1	2	Chloroform -	-	1	1
Aspirin -	1	1	2	Arsenic -	1	-	1
Pheno-barbitone (including Luminal) -	1	1	2				
Carried forward	79	68	147	Total	81	69	150

DEATHS UNDER ANÆSTHETICS (Secondary Cause).

Chloroform -	2	2	4	Brought forward,	44	30	74
Chloroform and Ether	2	1	3	Bromethal (Avertin) and Ether -	-	1	1
Chloroform, Nitrous Oxide and Ether -	1	-	1	Cocaine -	1	2	3
Chloroform and Spinal Anæsthesia -	-	1	1	Procaine (including Novocaine, Spinal Novocaine and Planocaine) -	3	4	7
Ether -	6	3	9	Percaine (including Nupercaine and Spinal Nupercaine) -	1	2	3
Ether and Ethyl Chloride -	10	7	17	Metycaine -	1	-	1
Ether and Nitrous Oxide -	15	8	23	Anæthaine -	1	-	1
Ether, Ethyl Chloride and Nitrous Oxide -	-	2	2	Pentothal (including Sodium Pentothal) -	2	3	5
Ethyl Chloride -	3	1	4	Pentothal and Cyclopropane -	1	-	1
Nitrous Oxide -	4	2	6	Pentothal, Cyclopropane and Ether -	-	1	1
Cyclopropane and Nitrous Oxide -	-	1	1	Hexobarbitane -	-	1	1
Cyclopropane, Nitrous Oxide and Ether -	1	-	1	Spinal Anæsthetic -	-	1	1
Trichlorethylene	-	-	-	Anæsthetic not stated	4	4	8
Trilene, Nitrous Oxide and Ether -	-	1	1				
Trilene, Nitrous Oxide, Ether and Bromethal -	-	1	1				
Carried forward	44	30	74	Total	58	49	107

TABLE 31.—Deaths in Scotland from Selected Causes of Children aged under One Year, 1944.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		Total (all ages).	Illegitimate only.	DEATHS—AGE.									
				Under 1 day.	1 to 6 days.	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 weeks & under 1 month.	1 to 2 months.	3 to 5 months.	6 to 8 months.	9 to 11 months.	1 year.
Cerebro-spinal fever	{ M. F.	15 10	2 1	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- 3	6 4	6 3	- -	-
Whooping-cough	{ M. F.	64 51	7 5	- -	- 1	- -	- -	1 2	14 10	26 11	12 16	1 1	-
Diphtheria	{ M. F.	5 6	2 2	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1	2 1	2 2	- -	-
Erysipelas	{ M. F.	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	-
Tubercular meningitis	{ M. F.	25 13	1 2	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	5 4	8 4	1 -	-
Abdominal tuberculosis	{ M. F.	5 3	2 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 1	1 1	- -	-
Other tuberculous diseases	{ M. F.	23 19	4 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 1	- -	6 3	10 7	- -	-
Syphilis	{ M. F.	9 13	2 6	- 1	- -	- -	1 1	1 -	3 7	3 4	1 -	- -	-
Measles	{ M. F.	15 7	1 1	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- 1	3 1	2 2	- -	-
Convulsions	{ M. F.	78 65	10 9	1 -	5 4	4 4	- 4	1 1	26 20	32 23	9 7	- -	-
Bronchitis	{ M. F.	74 51	6 4	- -	- 1	2 2	4 3	3 5	24 12	27 16	10 9	- -	-
Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. F.	511 414	68 40	2 2	17 15	33 21	33 16	27 13	128 106	166 128	73 77	3 3	-
Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F.	32 15	4 5	- -	2 1	1 -	- -	1 -	10 6	10 6	4 1	- -	-
Diarrhoea	{ M. F.	606 434	91 57	- -	4 2	23 21	29 26	45 17	156 96	209 158	98 72	3 4	-
Other digestive diseases	{ M. F.	48 24	5 1	1 -	1 1	2 2	4 1	7 1	13 5	12 10	4 3	- -	-
Congenital malformations	{ M. F.	320 252	29 20	45 44	77 57	39 34	22 25	21 9	70 41	21 29	16 9	- -	-
Congenital debility	{ M. F.	312 183	67 25	40 27	69 34	32 20	18 11	16 18	89 39	41 27	5 7	- -	-
Premature birth	{ M. F.	797 578	106 73	358 237	265 176	85 75	32 45	24 22	26 20	6 3	1 -	- -	-
Injury at birth	{ M. F.	176 115	20 12	63 36	86 48	16 15	3 7	3 5	4 3	- 1	- -	- -	-
Other infantile diseases	{ M. F.	220 168	33 14	80 95	94 33	19 16	8 9	6 6	11 5	2 4	- -	- -	-
Accidental mechanical suffocation	{ M. F.	55 42	11 8	1 -	2 1	1 -	2 1	4 4	23 19	18 10	3 4	1 -	-
All other causes	{ M. F.	230 153	28 29	8 8	5 3	9 11	12 5	10 2	62 41	54 38	37 26	38 19	-
Total—Both Sexes	-	6237	814	1049	1004	492	324	277	1096	1133	552	310	-
Males	-	3621	499	599	627	271	170	171	661	651	302	169	-
Females	-	2616	315	450	377	221	154	106	435	482	250	141	-
Illegitimate only—Both Sexes	-	-	814	132	125	59	31	42	172	153	67	38	-
Males	-	-	499	82	75	34	13	26	114	92	43	20	-
Females	-	-	315	50	50	25	18	16	58	61	24	18	-

TABLE 32.—Month of Registration of Children aged under One Year dying from Selected Causes in Scotland in 1944.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total.	MONTH OF REGISTRATION OF DEATH.											
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Cerebro-spinal fever - - -	25	2	1	6	5	3	-	2	1	1	1	1	2
Whooping-cough - - -	115	14	9	6	12	7	10	14	10	6	6	6	15
Diphtheria - - -	11	1	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	2
Erysipelas - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tubercular meningitis - - -	38	2	5	5	4	1	4	3	3	4	2	2	3
Abdominal tuberculosis - - -	8	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	-
Other tuberculous diseases - -	42	2	1	2	1	7	3	4	8	4	4	5	1
Syphilis - - -	22	1	-	1	-	3	4	2	3	1	2	3	2
Measles - - -	22	1	-	2	1	5	5	2	1	-	1	1	3
Convulsions - - -	143	18	11	22	15	10	12	4	5	9	12	13	12
Bronchitis - - -	125	30	18	9	9	5	4	3	4	1	8	11	23
Pneumonia (all forms) - - -	925	175	81	106	50	52	38	45	40	66	66	75	131
Other respiratory diseases - -	47	6	4	-	6	5	1	4	3	3	2	5	8
Diarrhoea - - -	1040	55	46	68	87	78	66	75	187	166	100	64	48
Other digestive diseases - -	72	5	2	12	7	7	5	10	4	6	4	5	5
Congenital malformations - -	572	50	57	49	47	56	46	46	44	38	39	57	43
Congenital debility - - -	495	42	43	61	42	48	42	31	37	44	30	39	36
Premature birth - - -	1375	144	102	122	127	127	103	110	108	98	127	97	110
Injury at birth - - -	291	25	26	31	22	28	24	28	17	19	28	16	27
Other infantile diseases - - -	388	36	34	37	35	27	36	34	34	26	30	35	24
Accidental mechanical suffocation -	97	8	6	11	9	6	5	6	7	4	8	12	15
All other causes - - -	383	58	42	38	44	32	18	25	23	24	22	27	30
Total - - -	6,237	675	490	591	526	509	427	450	539	521	493	476	540
<i>Illegitimate only</i> - - -	814	90	63	74	79	65	59	47	57	70	64	78	68

TABLE 33.—Births, Deaths under one year by age-periods, and Death-rates per 1000 Births in Scotland—1944.

DEATHS DURING VARIOUS AGE-PERIODS UNDER ONE YEAR, WITH SUB-DIVISIONS OF ANNUAL DEATH-RATES.																									
Number of Births (Living Children).	Under 1 Year (Total).		Under 1 year (Illegitimate).		Under 1 Month.		Under 1 Day.		1-6 Days.		1 Week.		2 Weeks.		3 Weeks and under 1 Month.		1-2 Months.		8-5 Months.		6-8 Months.		9-11 Months.		
	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	No.	Rate.	
Scotland Large Burghs Counties (ex Large Burghs). Unallocated Deaths	95,941	65.0	..	..	3,146	32.3	1,049	10.9	1,004	10.5	492	5.1	324	3.4	277	2.9	1,096	11.4	1,133	11.8	552	5.8	310	3.2
	52,276	75.0	..	..	1,895	36.2	575	11.0	604	11.6	317	6.1	230	4.4	169	3.2	693	13.4	766	14.7	357	6.8	205	3.9
	43,665	53.0	..	..	1,251	28.6	474	10.9	400	9.2	175	4.0	94	2.2	108	2.5	398	9.1	367	8.4	195	4.5	105	2.4
	
	
Scotland ILLEGITIMATE ONLY	7,547	..	..	..	314	108	339	51.5	152	17.5	59	7.8	31	4.1	42	5.6	172	22.8	153	20.3	67	8.9	33	4.4
Large Burghs	4,093	..	..	..	492	120	220	53.8	67	16.4	36	8.8	26	6.4	40	4.9	113	27.6	101	24.7	37	9.0	21	5.1
Counties (ex Large Burghs)	3,454	..	..	..	322	93	169	43.9	65	18.8	23	6.7	5	1.4	22	6.4	59	17.1	52	15.1	30	8.7	12	3.5
ABERDEEN COUNTY	2,989	56.5	29	105	83	27.8	33	12.7	27	9.0	5	1.7	3	1.0	10	3.3	38	12.7	30	10.0	12	4.0	6	2.0	
	2,767	52.0	29	83	68	24.6	23	8.3	16	5.8	12	4.3	9	3.3	8	2.9	34	12.3	24	8.7	9	3.3	9	3.3	
	
	
	
ANGUS COUNTY	382	46.2	8	24.1	4	12.0	2	6.0	1	3.0	1	3.0	2	38	12.0	31	9.8	14	4.4	15	4.7
	3,174	59.9	24	82	92	29.0	29	9.1	29	9.1	13	4.1	14	4.4	7	2.2	33	12.0	31	9.8	14	4.4	15	4.7	
	1,312	51.1	8	73	36	27.4	11	8.4	17	13.0	4	3.0	3	2.3	1	0.8	14	10.7	10	7.6	2	1.5	5	3.8	
	
	
ARGYLL COUNTY	995	55.3	11	102	28	28.1	6	6.0	9	9.0	8	8.0	1	1.0	4	4.0	7	7.0	9	9.0	6	6.0	5	5.0	
	
	
	
	
AYR COUNTY	799	72.6	5	85	31	38.8	12	15.0	7	8.8	6	7.5	3	3.8	3	3.8	7	8.8	12	15.0	6	7.5	2	2.5	
	745	76.5	4	118	35	47.0	10	13.4	15	20.1	4	5.4	4	5.4	2	2.7	10	13.4	7	9.4	3	4.0	2	2.7	
	4,410	51.5	31	109	121	27.4	50	11.3	29	6.6	15	3.4	11	2.5	16	3.6	39	8.8	36	8.2	19	4.3	12	2.7	
	
	
BANFF COUNTY	1,004	55.8	12	90	27	26.9	9	9.0	12	12.0	2	2.0	3	3.0	1	1.0	8	8.0	14	13.9	3	3.0	4	4.0	
	
	
	
	
BERWICK COUNTY	477	46.1	3	75	12	25.2	1	2.1	8	16.8	1	2.1	1	2.1	1	2.1	7	14.7	2	4.2	1	2.1	..	..
	
	
	
	
BUTE COUNTY	357	14	39.2	4	118	7	19.6	2	5.6	..	2	5.6	..	..	3	8.4	3	8.4	2	5.6	2	5.6	..	..
	
	
	
	
CAITHNESS COUNTY	475	17	35.8	2	35	10	21.1	3	6.3	3	6.3	2	4.2	..	2	4.2	1	2.1	2	4.2	1	2.1	3	6.3	
	
	
	
	
CLACKMANNAN COUNTY	723	57	78.9	9	117	28	33.7	10	13.8	9	12.4	5	6.9	1	1.4	3	4.1	12	16.6	11	15.2	5	6.9	1	1.4
	
	
	
	
DUNBARTON COUNTY	721	51	70.7	6	188	28	38.8	6	8.3	11	15.3	7	9.7	2	2.8	2	2.8	7	9.7	9	12.5	3	4.2	4	5.5
	
	
	
	
DUMFRIES COUNTY	546	33	60.4	4	113	13	23.8	5	9.2	5	9.2	1	1.8	1	1.8	1	1.8	8	14.7	10	13.8	1	1.8	1	1.8
	1,757	93	52.9	9	111	53	30.2	16	9.1	14	8.0	12	6.8	6	3.4	5	2.8	14	8.0	16	9.1	8	4.6	2	1.1
	
	
	
DUMFRIES COUNTY	472	43	91.1	5	79	21	44.5	6	12.7	6	12.7	4	8.5	2	4.2	3	6.4	11	23.8	6	12.7	3	6.4	2	4.2
	
	
	
	
DUMFRIES COUNTY	1,117	72	64.5	17	117	42	37.6	16	14.3	17	15.2	6	5.4	1	0.9	2	1.8	12	10.7	9	8.1	8	7.2	1	0.9
	
	
	
	

(c)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	
INVERNESS COUNTY .	434	14	32.3	..	108	27	16.1	4	9.2	2	4.6	..	3	3.0	..	1	2.3	1	2.3	4	9.2	2	4.0	..	2.3	
Inverness Burgh .	1,016	50	49.3	10	108	27	26.6	11	10.8	8	7.9	3	3.0	1	1.0	4	3.9	11	10.8	9	9.9	4	7.9	2	1.0	
Remainder of County .	504	20	39.7	5	45	8	15.9	2	4.0	2	4.0	..	2	4.0	2	4.0	5	9.9	4	7.9	2	4.0	1	2.0
KINCARDINE COUNTY .	144	9	62.5	..	..	4	27.8	1	6.9	2	13.9	..	..	1	6.9	..	..	2	13.9	1	6.9	1	6.9	1	6.9
KINROSS COUNTY .	587	41	69.8	10	152	25	42.6	5	8.5	10	17.0	7	11.9	1	1.7	2	3.4	9	15.3	2	3.4	3	5.1	2	3.4	
KIRCUBRIGHT COUNTY .	618	49	79.3	9	237	20	32.4	11	17.8	1	1.6	2	3.2	5	8.1	1	1.6	11	17.8	9	14.6	8	12.9	1	1.6	
LAKELAND COUNTY .	1,005	69	68.7	10	222	32	31.8	10	10.0	15	14.9	5	5.0	2	2.0	..	..	11	10.9	20	19.9	3	3.0	3	3.0
Airdrie Burgh .	22,201	2109	95.0	250	141	967	43.6	252	11.4	274	12.3	206	9.3	140	6.3	95	4.3	363	16.4	443	20.9	222	10.0	113	5.1	
Glasgow Burgh .	850	60	70.6	4	33	30	35.3	12	14.1	8	9.4	2	2.4	3	3.5	5	5.9	8	9.4	12	14.1	7	8.2	3	3.5	
Hamilton Burgh .	1,446	78	53.9	6	85	42	29.0	19	13.1	10	6.9	9	6.2	1	0.7	3	2.1	12	8.3	14	9.7	8	5.5	2	1.4	
Motherwell & Wishaw Burgh .	406	31	76.4	5	183	18	44.3	5	12.3	3	7.4	3	7.4	4	9.9	3	7.4	10	24.6	12	4.9	1	2.5	..	..
Rutherglen Burgh .	6,480	422	65.1	33	95	219	33.8	99	15.3	63	9.7	28	4.3	13	2.0	16	2.5	70	10.8	70	10.8	42	6.5	21	3.2	
Remainder of County .	7,908	403	51.0	78	108	223	28.2	79	10.0	76	9.6	25	3.2	23	2.9	20	2.5	77	9.7	64	8.1	28	3.3	13	1.6	
MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY .	1,751	79	45.1	11	91	39	22.3	19	10.9	11	6.3	4	2.3	2	1.1	3	1.7	14	8.0	13	7.4	7	4.0	6	3.4	
Edinburgh Burgh .	897	49	54.6	11	110	37	41.2	16	17.8	10	11.1	6	6.7	3	3.3	2	2.2	6	6.7	3	3.3	2	2.2	1	1.1	
Remainder of County .	160	10	62.5	2	133	5	31.3	2	12.5	2	12.5	..	..	1	6.3	..	..	3	18.8	..	..	1	6.3	1	6.3
MORAY COUNTY .	467	20	42.8	3	94	12	25.7	3	6.4	5	10.7	1	2.1	2	4.3	1	2.1	4	8.6	4	8.6	..	..	..	..
NAIRN COUNTY .	218	5	22.9	..	..	2	9.2	1	4.6	..	..	..	..	1	4.6	..	..	1	4.6	2	9.2	..	..	..	..
ORKNEY COUNTY .	661	37	56.0	6	90	22	33.3	6	9.1	6	9.1	5	7.6	2	3.0	3	4.5	5	7.6	4	6.1	1	1.5	5	7.6	
Pearth Burgh .	1,377	57	41.4	9	57	34	24.7	17	12.3	8	5.8	5	3.6	3	2.2	1	0.7	5	3.6	10	7.3	3	2.2	5	3.6	
Remainder of County .	1,667	135	81.0	14	144	55	33.0	20	12.0	22	13.2	6	3.6	5	3.0	2	1.2	24	14.4	27	16.2	16	9.6	13	7.8	
GREENOCK COUNTY .	1,849	148	30.0	18	153	72	38.9	22	11.9	34	18.4	5	2.7	8	4.3	3	1.6	23	12.4	30	16.2	11	5.9	12	6.5	
Paisley Burgh .	552	30	54.3	4	182	9	16.3	1	1.8	6	10.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7.2	13	23.6	1	1.8	3	5.4
Port-Glasgow Burgh .	2,320	104	44.8	13	107	54	23.3	16	6.9	20	8.6	5	2.2	6	2.6	7	3.0	18	7.8	21	9.1	8	3.4	3	1.3	
Remainder of County .	1,032	51	49.4	6	60	30	29.1	12	11.6	11	10.7	3	2.9	1	1.0	3	2.9	6	5.8	5	4.8	7	6.8	3	2.9	
ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY .	689	38	55.2	9	122	25	36.3	9	13.1	10	14.5	2	2.9	1	1.5	3	4.4	6	8.7	6	8.7	1	1.5	..	..
ROXBURGH COUNTY .	337	17	50.4	1	27	12	35.6	5	14.8	4	11.9	2	5.9	..	..	1	3.0	1	3.0	1	3.0	3	8.9	..	..
SALISKIRK COUNTY .	866	30	45.0	2	34	20	30.0	5	7.5	12	18.0	2	3.0	1	1.5	..	..	6	9.0	2	3.0	..	..	2	3.0
Stirling Burgh .	521	29	55.7	3	69	17	32.6	6	11.5	8	16.4	2	3.8	1	1.9	..	..	5	9.6	4	7.7	2	3.8	1	1.9
Remainder of County .	2,214	122	55.1	15	101	58	26.2	19	8.6	21	9.5	10	4.5	5	2.3	3	1.4	18	8.1	27	12.2	15	6.8	4	1.8	
SUTHERLAND COUNTY .	235	12	51.1	5	156	8	34.0	3	12.8	2	8.5	1	4.3	1	4.3	1	4.3	2	8.5	2	8.5
WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY .	1,792	84	46.9	6	76	41	22.9	12	6.7	18	10.0	5	2.8	4	2.2	2	1.1	19	10.6	13	7.3	10	5.6	1	0.6	
WIGTOWN COUNTY .	692	42	60.7	9	103	27	39.0	10	14.5	10	14.5	3	4.3	1	1.4	3	4.3	4	5.8	6	8.7	3	4.3	2	2.9	
ZETLAND COUNTY .	331	11	33.2	1	34	8	24.2	3	9.1	3	9.1	2	6.0	..	..	..	..	1	3.0	1	3.0	1	3.0	..	..
UNALLOCATED .	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

* Per 1000 Illegitimate Births.

Note.—Some of the above rates are based on very few observations and are therefore of limited value.

TABLE 34.—Meteorology of Scotland for 1944; also the Number of Births, Still-births, Deaths, Deaths under 1, and Marriages registered during each Month of the Year 1944.

	YEAR.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Mean Barometer (inch)	29.921	29.881	30.121	30.100	29.966	30.103	29.837	29.883	29.960	29.949	29.785	29.670	29.801
Mean of Max. Temp.	53°.9	46°8	44°4	48°7	54°7	56°9	61°8	65°7	66°4	59°1	53°1	45°6	43°8
„ „ Min. „ „	41°8	37°1	33°4	35°7	41°7	43°2	47°7	53°5	52°4	45°1	41°7	34°8	34°8
Mean Temperature.	47°8	41°9	38°9	42°2	48°2	50°1	54°8	59°6	59°4	52°1	47°4	40°2	39°3
Absolute Maximum.	81°	57°	57°	63°	67°	80°	79°	79°	81°	75°	66°	57°	54°
Absolute Minimum.	5°	13°	5°	11°	15°	22°	33°	39°	27°	26°	23°	10°	16°
Rainfall (Normal 100)	106	125	64	46	104	123	153	79	76	140	123	138	103
Births (Living Children only)	95941	7726	7198	8307	8022	9108	8488	8297	7599	7509	8454	7501	7782
Still-births	3221	253	274	287	316	308	251	277	233	232	280	253	257
Deaths	64603	6453	5414	6121	4993	5411	4884	4934	4837	4974	5275	5597	5710
Deaths under 1	6237	676	490	591	526	509	427	450	539	521	493	476	540
Marriages	37111	3331	2801	2911	3433	2321	3512	3533	3133	3206	2919	2466	3545
Rates per 1000 of Estimated Population													
Births	18.5	17.6	17.5	18.9	18.9	20.7	20.0	18.9	17.3	17.7	19.2	17.6	17.6
† Still-births	32	32	37	33	38	33	29	32	30	30	32	33	32
Deaths	13.6	16.1	14.4	15.1	12.8	13.4	12.5	12.1	11.9	12.8	13.1	14.4	14.2
* Infantile Mortality	65	87	68	71	66	56	50	54	71	69	58	63	70
Marriages	7.2	7.6	6.8	6.6	8.1	5.3	8.3	8.0	7.1	7.5	6.6	5.8	8.1

* Rate per 1000 live births.

† Rate per 1000 births (including Still-births).

TABLE 35.—Deaths, Temperature, and Rainfall in Sixteen Large Burghs of Scotland during each Week of 1944.

No of Week.	Week ended	Deaths (Corrected for Transfers).	Death-rate (Corrected) per 1000 of Population.	TEMPERATURE.			RAIN, in inches	No. of Week.	Week ending	Deaths (Corrected for Transfers).	Death-rate (Corrected) per 1000 of Population.	TEMPERATURE.			RAIN, in inches		
				Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Mean.						Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Mean.			
1	January	8	839	19.3	56.0	27.2	42.1	0.76	26	July	1	497	11.4	69.3	40.6	53.7	1.4
2		15	739	17.0	51.0	19.0	37.9	0.51	27		8	585	13.4	73.0	46.0	59.3	1.4
3		22	698	16.0	51.0	31.0	42.4	1.02	28	15	542	12.5	71.0	46.0	58.2	0.4	
4		29	723	16.6	54.0	27.0	41.7	1.15	29	22	606	13.9	79.0	42.0	59.1	0.0	
5	February	5	669	15.4	57.0	25.0	43.8	0.51	30	29	562	12.9	75.0	48.0	60.4	0.7	
6		12	639	14.7	53.0	24.3	39.2	0.35	31	August	5	546	12.5	80.0	47.0	61.9	0.3
7		19	653	15.0	50.2	26.6	38.9	0.25	32	12	499	11.5	80.0	47.0	61.1	0.6	
8		26	653	15.0	51.0	28.0	38.7	0.22	33	19	568	12.8	78.4	42.0	60.6	0.2	
9	March	4	645	14.8	48.0	21.0	33.2	0.38	34	26	561	12.9	75.0	34.0	57.1	0.8	
10		11	796	18.3	55.0	25.0	41.5	0.04	35	September 2	569	13.1	68.0	44.0	55.7	1.6	
11		18	698	16.0	59.0	20.0	42.4	0.17	36	9	577	13.3	63.0	30.8	48.8	1.6	
12		25	651	15.0	60.0	33.0	45.9	0.12	37	16	650	14.9	66.8	32.0	52.8	0.7	
13	April	1	631	14.5	62.0	22.0	42.5	0.17	38	23	614	14.1	69.0	33.0	55.0	0.9	
14		8	569	13.1	60.8	30.0	43.2	1.06	39	30	537	12.3	66.0	34.0	50.4	0.7	
15		15	665	13.3	62.2	34.0	49.1	0.24	40	October 7	650	14.9	64.0	29.0	47.4	0.8	
16		22	593	13.6	62.0	36.0	48.7	0.93	41	14	619	14.2	61.2	34.0	50.2	1.4	
17		29	565	13.0	65.0	35.0	51.1	0.12	42	21	605	13.9	59.0	33.0	48.0	1.6	
18	May	6	571	13.1	66.0	29.0	47.8	0.92	43	28	551	12.7	57.0	28.6	45.0	0.7	
19		13	553	12.7	65.0	32.0	51.4	0.28	44	November 4	596	13.7	55.0	28.0	43.2	1.2	
20		20	584	13.4	61.2	30.0	46.5	0.89	45	11	627	14.4	53.1	27.8	38.6	1.1	
21		27	606	13.9	67.0	30.0	51.2	0.63	46	18	663	15.2	51.0	25.0	39.7	1.8	
22	June	3	590	13.6	75.0	44.0	54.5	0.76	47	25	697	16.0	55.0	24.0	40.3	0.7	
23		10	591	13.6	69.0	41.0	53.9	0.65	48	December 2	636	14.6	53.0	18.0	40.6	1.6	
24		17	537	13.5	73.0	39.6	53.8	0.50	49	9	595	13.7	49.4	25.0	37.0	1.0	
25		24	604	13.9	78.0	41.0	59.2	0.06	50	16	699	16.1	50.4	23.0	36.3	1.4	
									51	23	717	16.5	53.2	29.0	43.3	0.5	
									52	30	685	15.7	49.0	25.0	39.3	0.2	

TABLE 36.—VACCINATIONS in SCOTLAND.

Year	Total Births Registered.	Number Surviving.	Successfully Vaccinated.	Insusceptible of Vaccine Disease.			Died before Vaccination.	Statutory Declaration of Consentious Objection.	Vaccination Postponed.	Removed from District before Vaccination, or otherwise unaccounted for.	
				From previous Vaccination.	From Constitutional Insusceptibility.	From having had Small-pox					
NUMBERS.											
1933	86,539	81,056	37,741	166	1,971	0	5,483	36,654	1,611	2,913	
1934	88,788	83,389	38,184	170	1,601	0	5,399	38,993	1,640	2,801	
1935	87,935	82,356	37,049	214	1,378	0	5,579	39,522	1,502	2,691	
1936	88,932	83,310	36,809	213	1,105	0	5,622	40,796	1,489	2,898	
1937	87,805	82,267	35,394	157	1,087	0	5,538	41,484	1,400	2,745	
1938	88,606	83,586	35,103	178	1,200	0	5,020	42,248	1,522	3,335	
1939	86,900	81,644	35,061	237	1,146	0	5,256	39,580	1,663	4,007	
1940	86,399	81,065	38,102	163	1,129	0	5,334	35,184	1,815	4,672	
1941	89,748	83,632	45,183	239	1,073	0	6,116	31,267	1,284	4,586	
1942	90,695	85,509	54,983	349	1,520	0	5,186	22,318	1,671	4,668	
1943	94,683	89,343	54,660	218	2,176	0	5,340	25,628	1,281	5,380	
RATE PER CENT. OF TOTAL BIRTHS.											
1933	100·00	—	43·61	0·19	2·23	0·00	6·34	42·36	1·86	3·37	
1934	100·00	—	43·01	0·19	1·80	0·00	6·08	43·92	1·85	3·15	
1935	100·00	—	42·13	0·24	1·57	0·00	6·34	44·95	1·71	3·06	
1936	100·00	—	41·39	0·24	1·24	0·00	6·32	45·87	1·67	3·26	
1937	100·00	—	40·31	0·18	1·24	0·00	6·31	47·25	1·59	3·13	
1938	100·00	—	39·62	0·20	1·35	0·00	5·66	47·68	1·72	3·76	
1939	100·00	—	40·85	0·27	1·22	0·00	6·05	45·49	1·91	4·61	
1940	100·00	—	44·10	0·19	1·31	0·00	6·17	40·72	2·10	5·41	
1941	100·00	—	50·34	0·27	1·20	0·00	6·81	34·84	1·43	5·11	
1942	100·00	—	60·62	0·38	1·68	0·00	5·72	24·61	1·84	5·15	
1943	100·00	—	57·73	0·23	2·30	0·00	5·64	27·07	1·35	5·68	
RATE PER CENT. OF CHILDREN SURVIVING.											
1864-1873	—	100·00	96·19	0·22	0·23	0·05	—	—	0·77	2·49	
1874-1883	—	100·00	96·12	0·29	0·16	0·01	—	—	1·21	2·21	
1884-1893	—	100·00	94·72	0·25	0·24	0·00	—	—	2·13	2·66	
1894-1903	—	100·00	93·34	0·32	0·47	0·00	—	—	2·36	3·01	
1904-1913	—	100·00	76·24	0·57	0·58	0·00	—	14·88	2·69	5·04	
1914-1923	—	100·00	59·94	0·33	0·67	0·00	—	32·44	2·46	4·16	
1924-1933	—	100·00	55·99	0·30	1·60	0·00	—	36·15	2·33	3·59	
1934-1943	—	100·00	48·94	0·26	1·60	0·00	—	42·87	1·83	4·51	
1933	—	100·00	46·56	0·20	2·43	0·00	—	45·22	1·99	3·59	
1934	—	100·00	45·79	0·20	1·92	0·00	—	46·76	1·97	3·36	
1935	—	100·00	44·99	0·26	1·67	0·00	—	47·99	1·82	3·27	
1936	—	100·00	44·18	0·26	1·33	0·00	—	48·97	1·79	3·48	
1937	—	100·00	43·02	0·19	1·32	0·00	—	50·43	1·70	3·84	
1938	—	100·00	42·00	0·21	1·44	0·00	—	50·54	1·82	3·99	
1939	—	100·00	42·94	0·29	1·40	0·00	—	48·42	2·04	4·91	
1940	—	100·00	47·00	0·20	1·39	0·00	—	43·40	2·24	5·76	
1941	—	100·00	54·02	0·29	1·28	0·00	—	37·39	1·54	5·48	
1942	—	100·00	64·30	0·41	1·78	0·00	—	26·10	1·95	5·46	
1943	—	100·00	61·18	0·24	2·44	0·00	—	28·68	1·43	6·02	

TABLE 37.—Deaths from Small-pox in Scotland, 1855-1943, with Vaccination Particulars, 1864-1943.

State of Vaccination of Children whose Births were Registered during the Years 1864 to 1943; Percentages (excluding those who Died before Vaccination).						Deaths from Small-pox, 1855 to 1943.					Deaths from Cow-pox and Effects of Vaccination, 1884-1943.
Year.	Successfully Vaccinated.*	Vaccination Posponed.†	Insusceptible of Vaccination.	Statutory Declarations of Conscientious Objection.	Unaccounted for.	Total (including Age Not Stated).	0-4 Years.	5-24 Years.	25-64 Years.	65 Years and upwards.	
Average 1855-1863	..	..	..	..	..	979	699	183	102	3	
1864-1873	96·4	0·8	0·3	..	2·5	763	259	282	216	6	
1874-1883	96·4	1·2	0·2	..	2·2	145	33	64	47	1	
1884-1893	95·0	2·1	0·2	..	2·7	18	2	5	11	0	3
1894-1903	94·2	2·4	0·5	..	3·0	64	9	10	44	1	1
1904-1913	76·8	2·7	0·6	14·9	5·0	22	4	2	15	1	1
1914-1923	60·3	2·5	0·7	32·4	4·2	18	3	4	10	1	1
1924-1933	56·3	2·4	1·6	36·1	3·6	..	..	..	..	..	1
1934-1943	49·2	1·8	1·6	42·9	4·5	3	0	1	1	0	3
1928	53·1	2·6	1·4	33·9	3·9	..	..	..	..	..	1
1929	54·8	2·5	2·5	36·1	4·1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	54·1	2·2	1·5	38·6	3·6	2	..	1	1	..	1
1931	51·7	2·0	1·9	41·0	3·4	..	..	..	..	..	1
1932	49·0	1·9	2·5	43·1	3·4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	46·8	2·0	2·4	45·2	3·6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	46·0	2·0	1·9	46·8	3·4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	45·2	1·8	1·7	48·0	3·3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	44·4	1·8	1·3	49·0	3·5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	43·2	1·7	1·3	50·4	3·5	..	..	..	..	..	1
1938	42·2	1·8	1·4	50·6	4·0	..	..	..	..	..	1
1939	43·2	2·1	1·4	48·4	4·9	..	..	..	..	..	2
1940	47·2	2·2	1·4	43·4	5·3	..	..	..	..	..	1
1941	54·8	1·5	1·3	37·4	5·5	..	..	..	..	..	1
1942	64·7	2·0	1·7	26·1	6·5	25	1	10	12	2	21
1943	61·4	1·4	2·4	23·7	6·0	..	..	..	..	..	2

* Including such as were certified as Insusceptible of Vaccination "on the ground of previous successful vaccination," the children having been vaccinated by persons unauthorised to grant certificates.

† At the end of the year following that of registration of birth.

GENERAL REGISTRATION SUMMARY.

GENERAL REGISTRATION SUMMARY.

1. EVENTS REGISTERED IN 1944. 2. VACCINATIONS OF CHILDREN WHOSE BIRTHS WERE REGISTERED IN 1943.
(Figures in this Table show actual numbers as **Registered**, and are not "Corrected for Residence." See pp. 112-137.)

No.	COUNTIES AND LARGE BURGHs.	POPULATION * (Enumerated at Census of)		REGISTERED BIRTHS, STILL BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES, 1944.				VACCINATIONS, 1943.										Total Births, 1943. (Not corrected for Transfers.)
		1931	1921	Live Births.		Still Births.	Deaths.		Insusceptible of Vaccine Disease.					Died before Vaccination.	Statutory Declara- tions of Conscientious Objection.	Medical Certificate of Postponement.	Unaccounted for through removal from District before Vacci- nation, or otherwise.	
				Total.	Illeg- itimate.		Total.	From Uncer- tified Causes.	On the ground of previous Vaccination.	On the ground of Conitu- Insusceptibility.	In respect of the children having already had Smallpox.							
	SCOTLAND .	4,842,980	4,882,497	95,941	7,547	3,221	64,603	178	37,111	54,660	218	2,176	...	5,340	25,628	1,281	5,380	94,683
	LARGE BURGHs.	2,647,746	2,581,038	58,056	4,759	2,134	38,273	4	23,520	33,562	143	1,615	...	3,636	14,784	740	3,573	58,053
	COUNTIES (ex Large Burghs)	2,195,234	2,301,459	37,885	2,788	1,087	26,330	174	13,591	21,098	75	561	...	1,704	10,844	541	1,807	36,630
	COUNTIES. (excluding Large Burghs.)																	
1	Aberdeen .	143,718	151,825	2,808	328	66	1,409	12	814	1,975	6	31	...	108	419	27	146	2,712
2	Angus .	76,113	82,408	1,064	81	20	1,212	...	425	885	...	6	...	35	152	7	42	1,127
3	Argyll .	63,050	76,862	923	83	27	964	15	401	642	8	10	...	44	189	11	104	1,008
4	Ayr .	207,631	225,111	3,903	259	124	2,426	...	1,572	1,854	7	41	...	176	1,426	52	124	3,680
5	Banff .	54,907	57,298	960	113	38	589	3	317	550	...	5	...	55	303	19	13	945
6	Berwick .	26,612	28,246	387	29	4	259	2	119	305	...	21	...	17	30	2	13	388
7	Bute .	18,823	33,711	361	36	7	298	...	97	229	...	5	...	19	74	4	33	364
8	Caitness .	25,656	28,285	482	58	14	336	1	152	220	2	2	...	20	217	22	41	524
9	Clackmannan .	31,948	32,542	520	60	11	352	...	238	321	2	10	...	27	137	14	...	511
10	Dunbarton .	77,968	79,864	1,107	46	30	948	...	524	434	4	15	...	51	467	22	90	1,083
11	Dumfries .	58,229	59,607	758	79	18	755	...	361	553	1	5	...	34	183	4	27	807
12	East Lothian .	47,338	47,487	701	155	16	456	...	307	521	2	14	...	41	128	11	12	729
13	Fife .	196,751	208,091	3,092	155	89	2,116	2	1,359	1,635	8	43	...	108	1,099	21	117	2,931
14	Inverness .	59,525	61,511	702	53	18	798	66	191	324	2	6	...	32	160	18	131	673
15	Kincardine .	26,780	29,777	335	34	6	305	4	141	269	...	1	...	15	31	4	25	345
16	Kinross .	7,454	7,963	86	6	7	109	...	45	57	...	1	...	4	11	...	4	77

General Registration Summary.

3

19	Midlothian	87,286	86,113	1,148	72	29	772	1	553	710	4	22	42	303	23	48	1,161
20	Moray	40,806	41,558	938	99	31	585	...	325	732	...	20	...	33	90	8	32	915	
21	Nairn	8,294	8,790	154	9	...	110	...	70	131	...	1	...	8	18	3	2	163	
22	Orkney	22,077	24,111	450	27	15	352	4	167	200	...	4	...	17	176	2	17	416	
23	Peebles	15,031	15,332	338	28	7	173	...	70	244	...	19	...	10	39	7	13	332	
24	Perth	85,742	92,164	1,006	116	14	1,133	...	409	722	...	22	...	25	123	4	25	921	
25	Renfrew	102,946	99,305	2,100	108	67	1,281	...	688	1,156	3	47	...	83	617	65	54	2,025	
26	Ross and Cromarty	62,799	70,818	950	82	39	874	52	257	602	1	11	...	54	169	11	190	1,038	
27	Roxburgh	45,788	44,989	590	48	10	591	...	241	453	...	9	...	17	75	5	13	572	
28	Selkirk	22,608	22,607	392	40	15	285	...	125	284	...	3	...	15	62	1	10	375	
29	Stirling	105,334	104,157	2,335	200	69	1,311	...	625	1,027	12	30	...	105	686	49	65	1,974	
30	Sutherland	16,101	17,802	195	25	2	243	4	42	117	...	...	...	11	61	3	20	212
31	West Lothian	81,431	83,960	1,210	54	32	838	...	617	657	3	43	...	65	514	15	32	1,329	
32	Wigtown	29,331	30,783	563	68	14	397	...	172	378	3	18	...	39	85	10	31	564	
33	Zetland	21,421	25,520	321	19	15	307	5	98	53	...	1	...	7	244	...	7	312	
LARGE BURGHS.																			
	Glasgow	1,093,337	1,056,436	22,695	1,912	901	15,950	...	9,786	13,366	21	823	...	1,742	5,218	85	2,357	23,612	
	Edinburgh	439,010	420,264	9,614	880	309	7,122	1	3,977	6,637	55	411	...	429	1,260	112	244	9,148	
	Dundee	176,424	169,123	3,551	391	163	2,395	...	1,436	1,418	...	32	...	165	1,523	9	91	3,238	
	Aberdeen	169,803	161,193	3,432	356	100	2,516	...	1,646	2,658	29	49	...	208	262	36	87	3,329	
	Paisley	86,445	84,837	1,826	116	65	1,259	...	808	751	6	35	...	132	729	158	8	1,819	
	Greenock	79,012	81,207	1,676	94	67	960	...	648	645	...	13	...	108	848	14	59	1,687	
	Motherwell & Wishaw	65,611	69,956	1,400	46	50	583	...	505	534	...	10	...	83	579	83	36	1,325	
	Clydebank	46,991	46,626	334	17	8	219	1	268	113	...	5	...	20	119	...	25	283	
	Kirkcaldy	44,559	44,935	1,112	77	50	509	...	353	474	...	17	...	42	474	72	5	1,084	
	Coatbridge	43,312	44,223	630	27	18	387	...	275	343	3	2	...	34	273	18	65	738	
	Kilmarnock	38,681	36,658	1,136	49	43	482	...	263	560	...	27	...	75	394	5	22	1,083	
	Hamilton	38,112	39,746	1,012	51	23	406	...	287	409	...	30	...	50	473	5	49	1,016	
	Ayr	38,905	37,504	874	50	29	677	1	386	798	4	18	...	100	296	25	87	1,328	
	Falkirk	36,566	34,419	1,288	86	52	630	...	369	626	...	18	...	44	409	27	3	1,127	
	Dunfermline	35,058	39,899	1,266	52	45	601	...	353	755	...	26	...	53	318	30	35	1,217	
	Perth	35,051	33,339	1,084	129	43	683	...	428	703	...	35	...	56	158	12	44	1,008	
	Ardrie	26,784	26,215	863	36	27	317	...	264	453	7	2	...	52	351	15	49	929	
	Rutherglen	25,182	24,777	219	3	6	200	...	213	134	...	6	...	22	58	13	6	239	
	Dumfries	22,818	21,857	1,093	152	42	470	...	211	621	6	21	...	66	259	...	52	1,025	
	Stirling	24,347	23,145	1,139	88	39	525	...	249	628	...	10	...	66	207	3	166	1,020	
	Inverness	22,583	20,944	741	94	19	527	...	368	441	5	14	...	83	131	4	100	728	
	Dunbarton	21,764	23,176	433	18	10	381	...	140	151	...	7	...	14	202	...	2	376	
	Port-Glasgow	19,588	21,038	385	11	17	178	...	145	152	6	3	...	26	143	12	36	378	
	Arbroath	17,553	19,521	353	24	8	296	...	112	192	...	1	...	16	100	2	5	316	

* Adjusted for alterations of boundary.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1944.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																			100 and over			
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-		90-	95-	
	All Causes—Both Sexes	-	*64603	6237	1191	652	507	1001	1560	1118	1241	1412	1793	2325	2967	4109	5339	7015	8213	7974	6000	2944	812	151	16
	Total Males	-	*33323	3621	666	371	283	531	901	593	638	749	997	1286	1666	2376	2882	3801	4264	3820	2470	1075	266	38	3
	Total Females	-	31280	2616	525	281	224	470	659	525	603	663	796	1039	1301	1733	2457	3214	3949	4154	3530	1869	546	113	13
	I. INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.																								
	TOTAL	- { M. F.	2876	217	258	100	70	180	234	198	191	195	208	183	208	200	153	130	80	39	20	9	3	-	-
	<i>Diseases due to Bacteria.</i>		2537	155	226	112	115	310	398	265	184	150	118	80	68	64	60	55	47	57	42	19	10	2	-
1	Typhoid fever	- { M. F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Paratyphoid fevers	- { M. F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Cerebro-spinal (meningococcal) meningitis	- { M. F.	58	15	18	5	1	1	4	1	2	-	6	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Scarlet fever	- { M. F.	10	2	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Whooping-cough	- { M. F.	98	64	31	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Diphtheria	- { M. F.	100	5	58	24	4	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
11	Erysipelas	- { M. F.	10	1	-	-	-	5	3	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
12	Tetanus	- { M. F.	15	3	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
(a)		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)

(a)	(b)	(Total)	{ M. F.	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
	Tuberculosis—	{ M. (Total) F.	2032 1904	53 35	124 121	58 83	106 102	218 235	183 383	163 451	168 170	167 147	167 61	159 45	141 45	100 28	70 36	39 13	11 9	5 3	1 3	—	—	—	—	
13	Respiratory system	{ M. F.	1577 1401	19 13	29 20	8 11	13 40	109 217	176 328	161 215	142 157	155 122	136 87	142 37	130 23	92 23	65 21	34 12	11 6	3 1	2 1	—	—	—	—	
14	Central nervous system	{ M. F.	218 270	25 13	68 70	37 54	24 46	34 44	14 26	4 10	3 4	1 1	3 1	—	—	1 1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	Intestines and peritoneum	{ M. F.	42 54	5 3	11 5	2 5	4 3	—	2 7	3 10	3 3	1 2	2 2	4 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	1 1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16	Vertebral column	{ M. F.	34 30	—	2	1	2	3	7	3	8	1	2	1	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
17	Other bones and joints	{ M. F.	17 7	—	—	—	2	3	1	1	2	1	—	—	1	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
18	Skin and sub-cutaneous tissues	{ M. F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
19	Lymphatic system	{ M. F.	9 7	1 1	1 1	1 1	—	1	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
20	Genito-urinary system	{ M. F.	24 13	—	—	—	1	3	3	4	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
21.a	Addison's disease (spec. as tuberc.)	{ M. F.	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
b	Other organs	{ M. F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
22	Disseminated	{ M. F.	106 117	3 6	13 25	10 11	9 11	14 22	14 13	9 8	5 4	5 5	4 1	9 2	2 4	1 2	1 4	2 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
24	Purulent infection and septicaemia	{ M. F.	53 46	13 8	3 4	2 3	1 2	1 3	1 4	—	5 1	3 2	3 4	3 1	3 1	7 2	4 1	2 —	1 3	1 1	—	—	—	—	—	
23	Other bacterial diseases (3, 5, 7, 23, 25)	{ M. F.	2 1	1 1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Note.—Sub-headings indicated by letters (a, b, c, &c.) correspond with the International List. Those indicated by numbers (1, 2, 3, &c.) apply to the Scottish List only. * Including 26 of unstated age.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1944—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																100 and over
			-1	1- 5-	5- 10-	10- 15-	15- 20-	20- 25-	25- 30-	30- 35-	35- 40-	40- 45-	45- 50-	50- 55-	55- 60-	60- 65-	65- 70-	70- 75-		75- 80-	80- 85-	85- 90-	90- 95-
27	I. INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES—continued. <i>Dysentery.</i> Dysentery — — — — — { 																		

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
	<i>Diseases due to Filterable Viruses.</i> Influenza—	M. { F. {	25 17	2 5	3 1	— —	3 3	1 3	1 2	1 6	1 2	8 2	6 5	17 8	11 8	26 15	19 16	14 19	13 29	13 32	4 10	3 7	— —	— —
33.a1	With pneumonia —	M. { F. {	13 9	— —	1 —	— —	2 1	1 2	— —	1 4	1 —	5 1	2 2	5 2	3 6	12 5	12 6	6 8	4 12	4 9	1 2	1 —	— —	— —
2	With other respiratory complications	M. { F. {	22 24	— 3	— —	— —	— —	— —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 2	5 3	3 4	4 2	2 2	2 2	1 3	3 5	4 4	— —	— —	— —
61	With non-respiratory complications	M. { F. {	54 66	7 4	2 5	— —	1 2	1 1	2 1	1 1	1 —	1 —	2 1	4 2	5 2	10 5	7 8	4 8	6 12	4 7	1 1	2 4	— —	— —
2	Without stated complications	M. { F. {	25 30	5 1	2 1	— —	— —	— —	— —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	3 1	— —	— —	1 1	4 1	2 2	3 11	2 3	— —	— —	— —
35	Measles —	M. { F. {	15 7	12 8	1 1	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
36	Acute poliomyelitis and polioencephalitis —	M. { F. {	12 4	2 1	2 —	— —	2 1	3 1	— —	2 —	— —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
37.a	Lethargic encephalitis—acute —	M. { F. {	3 4	1 2	— —	— —	— —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
c	Other or unspecified lethargic encephalitis (b) —	M. { F. {	46 26	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	3 1	7 3	8 3	4 5	1 —	1 3	7 2	1 5	8 3	4 1	2 —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —
38	Other diseases due to viruses (34) —	M. { F. {	1 2	— —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
39	<i>Diseases due to Rickettsia.</i> Typhus fever —	M. { F. {	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
42	<i>Diseases due to Helminths.</i> Diseases due to helminths (40, 41) —	M. { F. {	— 1	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
43	<i>Diseases due to Fungi.</i> Mycoses —	M. { F. {	10 —	3 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	1 —	3 —	— —	— —	2 —	— —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1944—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages																100 and over					
			-1	1-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	40-45	45-50	50-55	55-60	60-65	65-70	70-75		75-80	80-85	85-90	90-95	
III. RHEUMATISM, ETC.—continued.																								
59	Chronic rheumatism and other rheumatic diseases - - - - -	{M. F. 26 84	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	3	1	1	2	5	6	4	1	3	-	-	
61	Diabetes mellitus - - - - -	{M. F. 184 360	-	1	4	4	4	5	1	7	5	3	8	15	23	31	35	28	28	9	1	-	-	
62	Diseases of the pituitary gland - - - - -	{M. F. 4 16	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
63.b	Exophthalmic goitre - - - - -	{M. F. 10 79	-	-	-	2	4	6	1	9	6	3	5	12	8	3	2	4	4	2	-	-	-	
c	Myxedema and cretinism - - - - -	{M. F. 6 39	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	9	6	5	1	2	-	-	
e	Other diseases of thyroid and para-thyroid (a, d) - - - - -	{M. F. - 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
64	Diseases of thymus (including status lymphaticus) - - - - -	{M. F. 6 6	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
65.a	Addison's disease (not tuberculous) - - - - -	{M. F. 5 6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
b	Other diseases of adrenal glands. - - - - -	{M. F. 3 1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
66	Other general diseases (60) - - - - -	{M. F. 17 9	3	4	1	1	-	-	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
70	Rickets - - - - -	{M. F. 2 2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
71	Other vitamin deficiency diseases (67, 68, 69) - - - - -	{M. F. 5 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1944—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																			100 and over	
			1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	90-		95-
			-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF SENSE ORGANS.																							
TOTAL - - - { M. F.		3993 4961	149 107	48 31	19 13	21 18	29 18	36 29	16 18	35 31	68 48	64 89	95 131	138 210	264 293	405 467	620 677	729 841	690 876	398 687	143 299	22 63	4 15
80.a	Intra-cranial abscess - - - { M. F.	19 5	- -	1 -	3 2	3 -	1 -	3 1	1 -	1 -	4 1	1 1	- -	- -	2 -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
b	Other forms of encephalitis (non- epidemic) - - - { M. F.	21 19	6 4	1 2	1 -	1 -	1 -	1 -	1 -	1 -	1 -	1 1	2 3	1 -	3 1	1 -	1 2	1 2	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
81	Meningitis (not meningococcal) - - { M. F.	115 64	40 20	17 10	7 8	5 4	4 7	3 3	2 2	3 2	4 1	4 1	6 -	5 -	6 2	5 1	1 3	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
82.1	Motor neurone disease - - - { M. F.	58 40	- -	- -	- -	1 -	1 -	1 1	1 -	3 -	1 2	5 -	3 1	4 5	11 8	7 3	12 6	7 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
2	Sub-acute combined degeneration - { M. F.	8 10	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 -	- -	- 1	4 2	2 1	3 1	1 1	- -	- -	- -	- -
3	Myelitis of unstated origin - - - { M. F.	16 8	- -	- -	- -	1 -	1 -	1 -	- -	1 -	1 -	1 1	1 -	3 -	1 1	2 2	4 2	- 1	- 1	1 -	- -	- -	- -
4	Other diseases of medulla and of spinal cord - - - - - { M. F.	17 11	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1	1 1	- -	- 1	2 -	3 2	- -	1 -	1 1	2 2	1 2	5 1	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -
83.a	Cerebral hæmorrhage, apoplexy - { M. F.	2018 2764	5 2	1 2	2 2	5 2	6 3	6 3	1 5	5 9	19 14	16 42	45 75	75 145	154 190	249 309	375 429	416 491	365 490	197 377	72 149	8 25	1 4
b	Cerebral embolism and thrombosis - { M. F.	1044 1344	3 1	1 1	- -	1 2	1 3	1 3	2 -	1 3	4 3	4 15	12 22	19 30	46 56	87 86	164 157	221 253	246 290	156 252	61 126	12 33	3 10
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
83.c	Softening of brain - - -	{ M. F. } 58 73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	6	11	15	13	5	1	-	-
d	Hemiplegia and other paralysees of unstatic origin - - -	{ M. F. } 135 193	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	3	5	6	17	19	34	29	23	2	1	-	-
e	Other intra-cranial effusions -	{ M. F. } 6 6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
84	Mental disorders and deficiency -	{ M. F. } 55 53	-	5	1	-	1	3	1	2	6	4	7	3	6	4	8	4	5	1	-	-	-	-
85	Epilepsy - - -	{ M. F. } 80 68	-	4	1	4	5	10	8	9	11	4	4	1	5	6	4	6	1	1	2	1	-	-
86	Convulsions (age under 5 yrs.) -	{ M. F. } 88 76	10	11	2	2	3	6	4	5	9	9	3	4	5	2	5	2	1	2	1	-	-	-
87.a	Chorea - - -	{ M. F. } 3 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
b	Neuritis - - -	{ M. F. } 8 9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
c	Paralysis agitans - - -	{ M. F. } 62 71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	6	16	17	14	6	1	-	-	-
d	Disseminated sclerosis - -	{ M. F. } 96 75	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	12	12	9	11	13	10	6	9	2	1	1	-	-	-
e	Other diseases of nervous system -	{ M. F. } 31 23	-	1	1	-	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	3	2	4	1	-	-	-	-
88	Diseases of organs of vision -	{ M. F. } 1 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
89.a	Otitis and other diseases of ear -	{ M. F. } 23 25	5	2	3	3	1	3	-	2	-	2	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
b	Diseases of mastoid - - -	{ M. F. } 31 18	3	2	3	4	4	1	1	4	-	6	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1944—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																			100 and over		
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-		90-	95-
VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																								
	TOTAL - - { M. F. }	8464 8892	8	3	10	18	26	39	29	56	93	175	256	387	643	845	1247	1597	1456	997	439	127	11	-
	Heart disease— (Total) { M. F. }	7665 8138	7	3	10	18	24	37	27	51	80	163	235	362	598	783	1150	1471	1297	861	363	113	11	-
	Chronic rheumatic pericarditis - { M. F. }	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
90. a	Other pericarditis - - { M. F. }	15	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Acute bacterial endocarditis (b) - { M. F. }	40	-	-	-	2	1	10	2	7	4	3	3	-	1	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
c	Other acute endocarditis - - { M. F. }	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
92. a	Aortic valvular disease (without mitral) - - { M. F. }	88	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	4	8	14	17	7	11	12	5	2	1	-	-	-
b	Mitral and other specified valvular dis. (inc. sequelae of rheumatic fever) { M. F. }	325 515	-	1	2	4	6	12	9	18	21	21	20	18	21	28	40	42	37	18	5	2	-	-
c	Valvular disease, endocarditis—un- specified - - - { M. F. }	363 576	-	1	3	6	5	5	6	7	9	17	13	19	23	41	53	63	44	22	18	2	1	-
93. a	Acute myocarditis - - - { M. F. }	72 79	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	1	4	2	1	11	8	16	11	7	3	1	-	-	-
b	Chronic rheumatic myocarditis - { M. F. }	20	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	2	-	3	-	2	4	3	12	10	5	3	-	-	-
cl	Cardio-vascular degeneration - { M. F. }	1445 1671	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	9	21	45	84	190	293	358	275	121	40	5	-
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
e2	Fatty degeneration of heart -	{ M. 23 F. 52 }	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	3	1	4	1	4	4	3	-	1	-	-	-
3	Chronic myocarditis, other myocardial degeneration -	{ M. 1746 F. 2193 }	-	1	-	-	1	3	1	2	5	15	27	40	91	118	221	380	380	283	122	51	4	
d	Myocarditis not specified as acute or chronic -	{ M. 924 F. 1042 }	4	-	1	2	-	2	4	1	12	12	21	27	68	112	145	200	151	104	48	11	1	
94.1	Diseases of coronary arteries -	{ M. 2109 F. 1343 }	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	18	72	117	190	266	318	378	354	239	111	34	4	-	
2	Angina pectoris -	{ M. 23 F. 14 }	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	4	4	5	2	1	-	-	-	
95.b	Rheumatic heart disease (undefined)	{ M. 13 F. 33 }	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	1	5	6	4	2	2	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	
c	Other diseases of heart (a)	{ M. 452 F. 462 }	-	1	1	2	3	1	4	1	5	3	11	29	43	47	60	84	77	61	22	8	2	
96	Aneurysm (heart and aorta excepted)	{ M. 18 F. 6 }	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
97	Arterio-sclerosis -	{ M. 422 F. 409 }	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	5	11	17	47	72	108	87	55	13	-	
98	Gangrene -	{ M. 116 F. 95 }	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	7	22	30	32	18	1	1	
99	Other diseases of arteries -	{ M. 54 F. 41 }	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	4	2	4	6	8	9	7	4	3	1	2	-	-	
100	Diseases of veins -	{ M. 22 F. 54 }	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	5	1	1	4	4	4	3	1	-	1	-	-	
101	Diseases of lymphatic system -	{ M. 6 F. 5 }	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	
102	High blood pressure (idiopathic)	{ M. 169 F. 139 }	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	8	11	10	19	29	30	23	17	14	1	-	-	
103	Other diseases of circulatory system -	{ M. 2 F. 5 }	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	

* Including 2 of unstated age. † Including 1 of unstated age.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1944—continued.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																			100 and over	
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-		90-	95-
	VIII. DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																						
	TOTAL	(M. 3331 F. 2401)	617 480	111 99	20 13	14 8	26 15	32 32	14 26	37 43	64 39	101 45	174 61	228 76	284 106	338 133	310 194	343 240	309 294	233 269	95 161	22 43	4 17
104	Diseases of nasal fossae and annexa	(M. 16 F. 8)	2 3	- -	1 1	1 1	2 1	2 1	2 2	4 2	- -	- -	2 1	1 -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
105	Diseases of larynx	(M. 16 F. 6)	3 2	7 1	1 1	1 1	1 -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	1 -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -
106	Bronchitis—	(Total) (M. 1338 F. 927)	24 51	9 13	4 2	4 2	6 9	6 4	11 8	17 10	34 15	65 16	110 29	136 47	160 43	140 88	140 116	184 165	177 161	124 110	63 25	10 25	2 10
1	With heart disease secondary	(M. 572 F. 390)	1 2	1 -	- -	- -	- 5	1 -	2 3	7 5	13 8	31 9	43 13	65 27	90 26	78 53	88 58	78 79	48 58	25 36	2 5	- 2	- -
2	With chronic nephritis secondary	(M. 9 F. 2)	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	1 -	1 -	1 -	1 -	1 1	1 1	4 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
3	Otherwise defined	(M. 757 F. 535)	73 49	9 12	4 2	4 2	6 4	5 4	9 5	10 5	20 7	33 7	67 16	70 20	69 17	61 34	92 57	99 86	76 103	38 74	8 20	2 8	- 2
107	Broncho-pneumonia	(M. 824 F. 732)	359 339	62 63	6 8	5 2	1 4	1 4	4 15	5 3	11 7	24 7	24 7	25 10	39 21	51 44	69 48	51 49	38 46	13 21	3 10	- 3	- -
108	Lobar pneumonia	(M. 450 F. 232)	56 32	17 2	2 2	4 3	8 10	2 5	9 5	13 12	25 7	31 10	42 10	48 20	55 21	43 21	35 27	26 24	21 15	4 6	2 4	- -	- -
109	Pneumonia (unspecified)	(M. 228 F. 137)	66 43	13 10	2 1	3 2	3 2	3 2	2 3	4 3	9 5	11 3	12 4	12 6	19 6	24 6	17 12	15 8	10 6	2 1	1 1	- -	- -
110	Pleurisy	(M. 77 F. 41)	4 1	2 1	2 1	3 1	4 4	- -	1 1	3 1	6 2	6 3	8 3	8 3	5 6	6 4	12 5	5 3	3 1	- -	- -	- -	- -
111. ^a	Pulmonary embolism, thrombosis, infarct.	(M. 17 F. 29)	1 -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	1 -	1 -	1 -	1 1	2 1	2 1	3 2	4 7	6 4	3 2	4 7	4 3	1 -	- -	- -	- -
^c	Congestion of lung (b)	(M. 132 F. 121)	16 9	2 2	- -	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 1	5 1	7 2	6 4	12 7	11 13	18 22	29 29	6 15	2 7	2 2	- 2
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
112	Asthma	163 (M.) 139 (F.)	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	3	3	5	19	14	10	35	17	13	10	4	1	1	-	-
113	Pulmonary emphysema	23 (M.) 7 (F.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	2	4	3	1	2	1	-	-	
114. a	Occupational diseases of respiratory system (b)	43 (M.) - (F.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	5	14	8	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	
114. a	Chronic interstitial pneumonia (not occupational)	24 (M.) 11 (F.)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	4	4	2	2	1	1	-	-	
2	Other diseases of respiratory system (c, d)	30 (M.) 11 (F.)	7	-	1	-	-	2	3	-	4	4	3	-	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	
IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																								
	TOTAL	1980 (M.) 1498 (F.)	-	-	63	30	26	35	24	27	36	62	80	98	111	130	123	172	139	85	61	19	5	-
115. a	Diseases of teeth and gums	6 (M.) 8 (F.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
b	Septic sore throat	8 (M.) 2 (F.)	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
c	Other diseases of pharynx and tonsils	20 (M.) 15 (F.)	1	4	2	-	3	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
d	Other diseases of buccal cavity	4 (M.) 10 (F.)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	2	3	-	-
116	Diseases of oesophagus	3 (M.) 14 (F.)	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	5	1	-	-	-	-
117. a	Ulcer of stomach	232 (M.) 95 (F.)	1	-	1	-	-	1	4	7	6	17	16	17	31	23	24	32	26	17	8	2	1	-
b	Ulcer of duodenum	240 (M.) 40 (F.)	2	-	-	1	2	2	3	3	6	19	27	30	33	24	27	34	16	10	2	1	1	-
118.	Other diseases of stomach	60 (M.) 41 (F.)	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	4	7	4	9	7	3	4	2	1	-
			-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	2	3	5	6	5	3	1	-

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1944—continued.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																				95-100 and over	
			-1	1-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	40-45	45-50	50-55	55-60	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	80-85	85-90	90-95		
IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—continued.																								
119	Diarrhoea, enteritis (under 2 years of age)	{ M. 637 F. 450 }	606 434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120. <i>a</i>	Diarrhoea, enteritis (over 2 years of age)	{ M. 53 F. 85 }	-	6 7	3 6	-	-	1 1	1 1	2 1	3 3	4 4	2 2	3 3	5 5	6 8	7 18	8 14	2 7	-	-	-	-	-
<i>b</i>	Ulceration of intestines	{ M. 28 F. 36 }	-	-	-	2 3	1 5	3 2	4 4	4 4	2 2	2 2	1 1	-	2 1	4 4	-	1 1	1 1	-	-	-	-	-
121	Appendicitis	{ M. 172 F. 119 }	-	10 4	22 5	18 9	8 6	4 1	10 5	6 8	11 7	10 12	7 12	6 13	12 11	5 9	5 3	2 4	3 4	-	-	-	-	-
122. <i>a</i>	Hernia	{ M. 130 F. 134 }	8	-	-	1 1	-	-	-	3 4	7 5	9 9	15 12	13 10	21 22	22 16	20 10	14 4	5 5	-	-	-	-	-
<i>b</i>	Intestinal obstruction	{ M. 148 F. 100 }	16 12	4 2	2 4	5 1	9 2	1 1	3 2	1 3	5 2	4 5	9 10	11 11	23 15	18 10	14 17	9 1	1 1	-	-	-	-	-
123	Other diseases of intestines	{ M. 47 F. 42 }	2	1	-	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 3	1 2	2 5	2 10	11 5	7 10	7 6	3 3	4 3	1 1	-	-	-	-	-
124	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. 88 F. 37 }	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 4	3 2	9 6	8 2	18 8	16 5	12 3	7 2	4 3	-	-	-	-	-	-
125. <i>a</i>	Acute yellow atrophy of liver (not associated with pregnancy)	{ M. 8 F. 14 }	1	1	-	-	-	1 1	2 2	-	2 2	1 1	2 2	1 4	2 2	4 1	2 3	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>b</i>	Other diseases of liver	{ M. 23 F. 23 }	1	-	-	-	-	2 4	3 3	1 1	2 3	1 2	2 2	1 4	2 4	2 1	3 4	3 1	1 1	-	-	-	-	-
126	Biliary calculi	{ M. 16 F. 57 }	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3	2 5	5 10	5 10	6 10	3 2	4 3	1 1	3 3	1 1	-	-	-	-	-
127	Other diseases of gall bladder and bile ducts	{ M. 26 F. 147 }	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	4 6	5 5	9 21	3 2	28 25	2 1	24 16	6 2	1 1	2 2	-	-	-	-
128	Diseases of pancreas	{ M. 14 F. 16 }	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1	1 1	2 4	2 2	2 3	1 1	2 1	2 2	1 2	-	-	-	-	-	-
129	Peritonitis without stated cause	{ M. 12 F. 18 }	4	2	-	1 1	2 1	-	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	3 3	2 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(<i>a</i>)		(<i>c</i>)	(<i>d</i>)	(<i>e</i>)	(<i>f</i>)	(<i>g</i>)	(<i>h</i>)	(<i>i</i>)	(<i>j</i>)	(<i>k</i>)	(<i>l</i>)	(<i>m</i>)	(<i>n</i>)	(<i>o</i>)	(<i>p</i>)	(<i>q</i>)	(<i>r</i>)	(<i>s</i>)	(<i>t</i>)	(<i>u</i>)	(<i>v</i>)	(<i>w</i>)	(<i>y</i>)	

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
		1532	15	4	9	11	6	24	16	27	23	42	55	75	31	150	212	275	270	161	57	12	2	-
		954	11	3	5	10	12	16	21	38	38	50	76	61	84	114	101	115	104	60	23	7	-	-
			7	3	4	4	-	6	1	4	4	7	8	5	1	6	5	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
			50	2	3	2	4	1	3	2	2	4	1	1	6	3	4	6	1	2	1	-	-	-
		521	-	-	4	4	6	13	14	18	12	20	32	41	37	70	78	65	59	26	15	6	1	-
		573	-	-	2	7	7	10	12	15	18	30	44	36	50	71	64	67	71	46	19	3	-	-
		127	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	4	3	5	10	7	13	17	23	24	9	5	2	-	-
		102	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	2	3	9	9	8	11	13	18	14	7	2	1	-	-
		79	6	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	7	6	2	5	4	5	6	7	15	8	2	-	-	-
		83	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	9	5	7	7	10	9	6	6	3	-	1	-	-
		35	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	5	3	4	3	5	7	2	1	-	-	-	-
		19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
		89	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	4	4	16	19	19	14	4	1	1	-
		38	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	3	6	7	8	2	5	2	-	-
		25	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	6	6	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		578	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	17	43	31	147	146	101	31	3	-	-
		6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
			-	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	3	-	4	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
		26	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	7	3	8	3	8	10	2	7	1	-	1	-	-	-
		54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

X. DISEASES OF URINARY AND GENITAL SYSTEMS (not Venereal or connected with Pregnancy or the Puerperium).

TOTAL - - - (M. F.)

Acute nephritis - - - (M. F.)

Chronic nephritis - - - (M. F.)

Nephritis unspecified (over 10 years of age) - - - (M. F.)

Other diseases of kidney and ureters - (M. F.)

Calculi of urinary passages - - (M. F.)

Diseases of bladder - - - (M. F.)

Diseases of urethra, urinary abscess - (M. F.)

Diseases of prostate - - - M.

Diseases of other male genital organs - M.

Diseases of ovaries, Fallopian tubes and parametria - - - F.

Diseases of uterus - - - F.

Diseases of breast - - - F.

Other diseases of female genital organs F.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1944—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																					100 and over
			-1	1-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	40-45	45-50	50-55	55-60	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	80-85	85-90	90-95		
	XL. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILD-BIRTH AND THE PUERPERAL STATE.																							
	TOTAL	293	-	-	-	5	49	58	77	74	27	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
140	Post-abortion sepsis - - - F.	28	-	-	-	-	4	6	9	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141	Abortion not specified as septic - - F.	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
142	Ectopic gestation - - - F.	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
143. <i>a</i>	Placenta previa (pregnancy) - - - F.	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>b</i>	Accidental hemorrhage of pregnancy F.	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>c</i>	Other and unspecified hemorrhages of pregnancy - - - F.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
144. <i>a</i>	Eclampsia of pregnancy - - - F.	29	-	-	-	1	5	4	9	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>b</i>	Albuminuria and nephritis of pregnancy F.	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>c</i>	Acute yellow atrophy of liver with pregnancy - - - F.	9	-	-	-	-	5	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>d1</i>	Uncontrollable vomiting - - - F.	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Other toxæmias of pregnancy - - F.	9	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
145	Other diseases and accidents of pregnancy - - - F.	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
146. <i>a</i>	Placenta previa (with childbirth) - F.	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>b</i>	Accidental hemorrhage of childbirth F.	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>c</i>	Other hemorrhages of childbirth - - F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>d</i>	Other hemorrhages after childbirth - F.	28	-	-	-	1	7	6	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(<i>a</i>)	(<i>b</i>)	(<i>c</i>)	(<i>d</i>)	(<i>e</i>)	(<i>f</i>)	(<i>g</i>)	(<i>h</i>)	(<i>i</i>)	(<i>j</i>)	(<i>k</i>)	(<i>l</i>)	(<i>m</i>)	(<i>n</i>)	(<i>o</i>)	(<i>p</i>)	(<i>q</i>)	(<i>r</i>)	(<i>s</i>)	(<i>t</i>)	(<i>u</i>)	(<i>v</i>)	(<i>w</i>)	(<i>x</i>)	(<i>y</i>)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
147.	b	Puerperal sepsis (a) - - - F.	53	-	-	-	3	10	13	14	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d		Puerperal embolism and thrombo-phlebitis (c) - - - F.	25	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
148.	a	Puerperal eclampsia - - - F.	9	-	-	-	-	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b		Puerperal albuminuria and nephritis - F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c		Acute yellow atrophy of liver (post partum) - - - F.	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d		Other puerperal toxæmias - - - F.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
149		Other accidents of childbirth - - - F.	46	-	-	-	-	5	10	7	18	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
150		Other or unspecified conditions of child-birth and the puerperal state - F.	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XII. DISEASES OF SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.																								
		TOTAL - - - {M. F.}	104 83	19 15	5 -	1 1	1 1	3 3	1 1	4 1	- 2	4 -	6 2	2 3	5 8	8 6	10 7	13 7	8 6	4 10	9 8	2 2	- -	- -
151		Carbuncle, boils - - - {M. F.}	18 14	2 3	2 -	- -	- 1	1 1	1 -	- -	- -	1 -	1 1	3 -	1 1	1 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	1 2	2 1	1 1	- -	- -
152		Cellulitis, acute abscess - - - {M. F.}	51 37	10 9	2 1	1 1	- 1	1 1	- 1	4 -	2 -	- -	3 2	2 1	1 3	2 2	5 4	8 4	3 3	2 3	3 1	5 4	- -	- -
153		Other diseases of skin and cellular tissue - - - {M. F.}	35 32	7 3	1 -	- -	1 1	1 2	- 1	- -	- -	3 -	2 1	1 2	3 2	4 4	2 2	3 2	2 3	1 6	1 5	- -	- -	- -
XIII. DISEASES OF BONES AND OF ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.																								
		TOTAL - - - {M. F.}	67 38	3 1	4 1	5 5	6 4	1 3	2 -	1 -	3 -	3 2	6 1	3 -	3 3	6 5	2 5	8 3	2 1	1 3	- -	1 1	- -	- -
154		Osteomyelitis and periostitis - - {M. F.}	38 12	2 1	3 1	3 4	1 1	- 2	2 -	1 -	1 -	1 -	5 -	3 -	2 -	- -	1 1	4 -	1 -	1 -	1 -	- -	- -	- -
155		Other diseases of bones - - - {M. F.}	7 5	- -	1 -	- -	- 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 3	3 5	2 2	1 1	1 -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -
156		Diseases of joints and other organs of movement - - - {M. F.}	22 21	1 -	- -	2 1	5 2	1 1	- -	- -	2 -	2 2	1 1	- -	- 3	3 5	1 2	3 2	1 1	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1944—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																			100 and over
				-1	1-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	40-45	45-50	50-55	55-60	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	80-85	85-90		90-95
XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.																							
157. <i>a</i>	TOTAL	-	{ M. 357	320	14	9	4	4	1	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	{ F. 293	252	23	8	1	2	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>b</i>	Congenital hydrocephalus	-	{ M. 30	22	4	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	{ F. 35	27	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>c</i>	Spina bifida and meningocele	-	{ M. 77	75	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	{ F. 97	91	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>e</i>	Congenital malformation of heart	-	{ M. 123	108	4	7	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	{ F. 94	77	4	6	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>e</i>	Congenital pyloric stenosis	-	{ M. 32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	{ F. 10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>j</i>	Other or unspecified congenital malformations (<i>d</i> , <i>f</i> , <i>g</i> , <i>h</i> , <i>i</i>)	-	{ M. 95	83	6	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	{ F. 57	47	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XV. DISEASES PECULIAR TO THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE.																							
158	TOTAL	-	{ M. 1505	1505	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	{ F. 1044	1044	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
159	Congenital debility	-	{ M. 312	312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	{ F. 183	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
160	Premature birth	-	{ M. 797	797	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	{ F. 578	578	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
161. <i>a</i>	Injury at birth	-	{ M. 176	176	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	{ F. 115	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>b</i>	Asphyxia at birth, atelectasis	-	{ M. 103	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	{ F. 86	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(a)	Maternal toxæmia	-	{ M. 30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	(<i>b</i>)	-	{ F. 19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
c	Infections of newly born — — — — — — { M. — { F.	12 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
d	Melena neonatorum — — — — — — { M. — { F.	24 18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
e	Other specified diseases — — — — — — { M. — { F.	51 36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
162	XVI. SENILITY. Senility, senile dementia — — — — — — { M. — { F.	762 1210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	16	78	167	244	181	56	16	2
164	XVII. DEATHS FROM VIOLENCE. TOTAL — — — — — — { M. — { F.	*2621 972	68 54	116 63	137 62	82 27	179 17	472 23	254 26	176 27	130 29	127 32	111 33	114 35	134 38	116 49	113 74	101 57	83 104	48 114	27 82	8	1	1
168	Suicide (163) — — — — — — { M. — { F.	231 121	—	—	—	—	9 1	6 5	23 7	16 9	22 15	20 12	24 10	22 10	25 11	25 13	17 17	15 5	6 8	1 1	—	—	—	—
168	Homicide (165-167) — — — — — — { M. — { F.	13 9	1 4	—	—	—	1 2	5 2	1 2	1 2	—	2 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
169	<i>Accidental Deaths.</i> Railway accidents — — — — — — { M. — { F.	66 5	—	—	1 1	3 —	4 —	3 —	6 —	1 —	5 2	9 —	3 —	10 —	7 1	6 1	3 —	4 —	—	—	1 —	—	—	—
170	Motor vehicle accidents — — — — — — { M. — { F.	539 155	1 —	53 23	82 36	31 8	32 10	43 5	34 4	21 5	29 3	21 9	21 10	33 5	29 6	27 9	32 6	20 8	17 8	9 1	4 4	—	—	—
171	Other road transport accidents — — — — — — { M. — { F.	45 23	—	1 1	1 1	—	5 2	1 —	2 1	2 1	—	4 2	2 —	1 —	2 1	2 1	11 6	3 1	3 1	3 1	—	—	—	—
172	Water transport accidents— 1. Drowning — — — — — — { M. — { F.	+69 2	—	—	—	—	12 —	12 —	11 —	4 —	3 —	10 —	—	4 —	5 —	4 —	—	—	1 —	—	—	—	—	—
	2. Otherwise — — — — — — { M. — { F.	+21 —	—	—	—	1 —	2 —	—	1 —	3 —	2 —	2 —	3 —	—	3 —	1 —	2 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
173	Air transport accidents — — — — — — { M. — { F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
174	Accidents in mines and quarries — — — — — — { M. — { F.	72 —	—	—	—	1 —	5 —	8 —	3 —	7 —	8 —	9 —	6 —	8 —	9 —	2 —	5 —	1 —	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Including 23 of unstated age.

+ Including 2 of unstated age.

‡ Including 1 of unstated age.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1944.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	SCOTLAND.																Kirkcudbright Co.	490										
	Aberdeen B.	Hem. of Aberdn. Co.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Hem. of Angus Co.	Argyll Co.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remainder of Ayr Co.	Barrt Co.	Berwick Co.	Bute Co.	Gairthness Co.	Clackmannan Co.	Clydebank B.	Dumbarton B.	Hem. of Dumb. Co.	Dumfries B.	Rem. of Dumf. Co.	Lothian Co.	Dunfermline B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Remainder of Fife Co.	Inverness B.	Hem. of Inver. Co.	Kincardine Co.	Kinross Co.	
All Causes	2,056	1,650	285	2,257	1,051	936	544	452	2,590	604	326	274	322	421	379	293	1086	337	754	548	467	551	2,421	328	807	334	111	
I. INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.	5,413																											
<i>Diseases due to Bacteria.</i>																												
1. Typhoid fever	4																						1					
2. Paratyphoid fevers	2						1					2			1		2		5				2					
6. Cerebro-spinal (meningococcal) meningitis	94			3					6			2								3	4							
8. Scarlet fever	18						2		2				4				1		3	2	1	5		4	1	2		
9. Whooping-cough	179		2				3		13	2	1			3			4		3	1	1	3		8	2	2		
10. Diphtheria	183			6			4		6				2				6		3	1				1				
11. Erysipelas	19																1											
12. Tetanus	20			1						1																		
<i>Tuberculosis—</i>																												
13. Respiratory system	110	50	8	136	47	20	24	23	115	17	6	13	16	38	38	28	55	24	25	18	19	20	80	71	34	13	5	
14. Central nervous system	2,978	77	7	113	31	15	19	18	78	10	3	5	9	16	29	17	41	22	14	10	12	12	53	7	26	7	2	
15. Intestines and peritoneum	488	16		11	5	1	1		16	5	1	3		3	9	8	8	1	4	3	4	1	10	1	2	4	1	
16. Vertebral column	96	2	6		1	3	2		4	1	1			2		2	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1			
17. Other bones and joints	64	3				1	1		5							1	1						6					
18. Skin and sub-cutaneous tissue	17	1				2	1		1	3	1			2				1	1									
19. Lymphatic system	24																		3									
20. Genito-urinary system	16			1					2						1			1	3						1		1	
21. a. Addison's disease (specified as tuberculous)	37	2						2							1													
b. Other organs	1																											
22. Disseminated	223																			1	3	2	5	7	1	5	1	
24. Puerile infection and septicæmia	99	6	3	2			1	2	4			1	1	1			2		1				6	1	2	1		
25. Other bacterial dis. (3, 5, 7, 23, 25)	3																											
<i>Dysentery.</i>																												
27. Dysentery	48			3			3										1											
<i>Diseases due to Protozoa.</i>																												
28. Malaria (29)	2																											

Note.—Sub-headings indicated by letters (a, b, c, &c.) correspond with those in the International List. Those indicated by numbers (1, 2, 3, &c.) apply to the Scottish List only.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1944.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.																															
Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell and Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Renf. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Renf. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Renf. of Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Renf. of Renfrew Co.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Hoxburgh Co.	Seikirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Renf. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.		
380	502	14,604	498	765	326	3,458	5,979	944	567	108	333	213	504	1,168	991	1,129	242	1,489	994	619	298	462	328	1,255	225	864	402	252	2130		
I. INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.																															
Diseases due to Bacteria.																															
1.						1											1														
2.						4		1				2		1		2	1			1			1			2	1		6		
3.																															
4.						1		3					1		8		4	1	3	2	2		1		4	3	1				
5.						16	10	3					1				1	3						2		1	1				
6.						21	12	1						3	1		1	3	1	1	1	3		2		2	1				
7.						1	1						1		1		1	1													
8.						1																									
9.						1																									
10.						21	12	1						3	1		1	3	1	1	1	3		2		2	1				
11.						1	1						1		1		1	1													
12.						1	1							1																	
(Total)																															
13.	19	38	1,331	51	62	231	302	52	17	3	10	3	32	42	103	105	16	74	47	17	13	27	25	52	4	39	10	10	144		
14.	13	27	1,101	36	44	20	255	38	11	3	9	2	21	30	69	66	14	53	38	9	9	21	23	35	3	29	8	5	119		
15.	6	5	193	10	13	1	29	19	2	3			2	3	19	22	1	10	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	5	1	1			
16.						5	4	1					1	4	1	11		3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
17.						2	3	1					1	1	4	2															
18.						1	2	1					1	1	2																
19.						1	2	1					1	1																	
20.						2	2	2					1	1				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
21.	a.					2	2						1	1																	
Addison's disease (specified as tuberculous)																															
b.																															
22.																															
23.																															
24.																															
25.																															
Dysentery.																															
27.																															
Diseases due to Protozoa.																															
28.																															
Malaria (29)																															

Note.—Sub-headings indicated by letters (a, b, c, &c.) correspond with those in the International List. Those indicated by numbers (1, 2, 3, &c.) apply to the Scottish List only.
 * Service deaths from all causes, civilian deaths from war operations, and deaths of patients transferred from hospitals in the South of England, see page xlii.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.		Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell B.	Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Remr. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Remr. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Remr. of Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Remr. of Renfrew Co.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Selkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Remr. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.*		
I. INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES—continued.																																		
<i>Diseases due to Spirochaeta.</i>																																		
30. a.	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)			3																												3		
b.	General paralysis of insane	1	1	19					1	5	1																					2		
c.	Aneurysm of aorta	1	2	10					1	18	1																					2		
d.	Syphilis, congenital or unspecified	1	2	6					1	5																						1		
32.	Other spirochaetal diseases (31)			1																												1		
<i>Diseases due to Filterable Viruses.</i>																																		
<i>Influenza—</i>																																		
33. a 1.	With pneumonia		2	67						30	6																					1		
2.	With other respiratory complications		2	23						10	4																					1		
b 1.	With non-respiratory complications			11						4	1																					1		
2.	Without stated complications			28						11																							1	
35.	Measles	1		10						5	1																						2	
36.	Acute poliomyelitis and poliomyelitis			14						1																							3	
37. a.	Lethargic encephalitis—acute																																	
c.	Other or unspecified lethargic encephalitis (c)			11						7	3																						6	
38.	Other diseases due to viruses (34)																																	
<i>Diseases due to Rickettsia.</i>																																		
39.	Typhus fever																																	
<i>Diseases due to Helminths.</i>																																		
42.	Diseases due to helminths (40, 41)									1																								
<i>Diseases due to Fungi.</i>																																		
43.	Mycoses			3																														1
<i>Other Infective or Parasitic Diseases.</i>																																		
44. b.	Pernicious lymphogranulomatosis (Hodgkin's disease)	1		11						4																							2	
d.	Other infective or parasitic diseases (a, c)									1																								

* See note * page 27.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1944—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell B.	Wishaw and B.	Rutherglen B.	Remr. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Remr. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Remr. of Hentree Co.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Selkirk Co.	Palmer B.	Stirling B.	Remr. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Deaths* Unallocated		
II. CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.	50	57	1,918	54	111	63	478	933	112	80	11	38	23	61	175	134	177	25	240	142	92	42	55	39	169	35	136	44	26	207			
Cancer and other malignant tumours—(Total)	47	55	1,881	54	109	62	459	913	112	80	11	35	22	60	172	132	175	23	234	133	91	41	54	39	161	36	133	42	25	169			
Buccal cavity and pharynx . . .	4	3	80	3	5	2	13	31	58	5	1	21	15	38	96	81	95	1	14	66	7	6	2	5	9	2	6	17	4	109			
Digestive organs and peritoneum . .	21	29	997	32	66	37	295	472	58	50	5	21	12	38	102	78	22	16	103	12	57	24	25	22	98	26	72	26	17	77			
Respiratory system . . .	5	8	286	4	18	9	24	40	6	6	4	1	1	2	4	6	10	1	8	31	12	4	2	1	10	2	17	3	10	40			
Urinary system . . .	1	6	98	1	16	9	24	40	6	6	4	1	1	2	4	6	10	1	8	31	12	4	2	1	10	2	17	3	10	40			
Other female genital organs . . .	9	4	43	2	4	1	11	31	11	4	3	4	5	4	21	6	14	3	33	11	5	3	4	4	13	3	5	8	5	1	17		
Male genital organs . . .	9	4	144	4	8	1	26	103	11	4	3	4	5	4	21	6	14	3	33	11	5	3	4	4	13	3	5	8	5	1	17		
Mammary glands . . .	9	4	144	4	8	1	26	103	11	4	3	4	5	4	21	6	14	3	33	11	5	3	4	4	13	3	5	8	5	1	17		
Uterus . . .	9	4	144	4	8	1	26	103	11	4	3	4	5	4	21	6	14	3	33	11	5	3	4	4	13	3	5	8	5	1	17		
Other female genital organs . . .	9	4	144	4	8	1	26	103	11	4	3	4	5	4	21	6	14	3	33	11	5	3	4	4	13	3	5	8	5	1	17		
Brain and nervous system . . .	2	1	113	3	1	1	20	20	4	4	2	4	1	1	8	1	5	6	7	4	6	1	2	5	2	3	1	6	1	1	11		
Skin (excluding carcinoma) . . .	2	1	113	3	1	1	20	20	4	4	2	4	1	1	8	1	5	6	7	4	6	1	2	5	2	3	1	6	1	1	11		
Other or unspecified organs . . .	1	1	28	1	5	1	23	40	6	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	5	8	12	9	4	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	11		
Tumours, non-malignant, or of undetermined nature (50)—																																	
Ovaries . . .	9	1	9	1	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Uterus . . .	9	1	9	1	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Other female genital organs . . .	9	1	9	1	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Brain and nervous system . . .	2	1	18	1	1	1	8	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Bladder . . .	2	1	18	1	1	1	8	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Other and unspecified organs . . .	2	1	18	1	1	1	8	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
III. RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION AND OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, OTHER GENERAL DISEASES AND VITAMIN DEFICIENCY DISEASES.																																	
Acute rheumatic heart conditions (a, b)	5	13	183	12	15	7	68	88	21	9	3	3	3	16	22	11	10	2	28	13	9	5	11	1	21	5	15	8	5	18			
Other forms of acute rheumatism (a, b)	1	1	16	3	1	1	4	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Chronic rheumatism and other rheumatic diseases	1	1	16	1	1	1	11	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Diabetes mellitus . . .	4	7	95	8	12	5	28	46	14	4	2	2	2	9	15	4	5	1	22	7	5	2	6	1	12	3	12	5	4	9			
Diseases of the pituitary gland . .	1	1	5	1	1	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Exophthalmic goitre . . .	2	2	18	3	3	1	6	10	3	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Myxedema and cretinism . . .	1	1	14	1	1	1	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Other diseases of thyroid and parathyroid (a, d)	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		

* See note* page 27.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1944—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	SCOTLAND.																									Brighton Co.		
	Aberdeen B.	Remn. of Aberdeen Co.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remn. of Angus Co.	Argyll Co.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remn. of Ayr Co.	Banff Co.	Berwick Co.	Bute Co.	Caithness Co.	Blackman Co.	Clydebank B.	Dumbarton B.	Remn. of Dumb. Co.	Dumfries B.	Remn. of Dumf. Co.	East Lothian Co.	Dunfermline B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Remn. of Fife Co.	Inverness B.	Inver. Co.	Kincardine Co.	Kinross Co.	Kirkcudbright Co.
III. RHEUMATISM, ETC. — continued.																												
64. Diseases of thymus (including status lymphaticus)	12	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
65. a. Addison's disease (not tuberc.)	11	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
b. Other diseases of adrenal glands	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
66. Other general diseases (60)	26	1	2	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vitamin Deficiency Diseases.																												
70. Rickets	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
71. Other vitamin deficiency diseases (67, 68, 69)	7	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
IV. DISEASES OF BLOOD, AND OF BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.																												
72. Purpura, hemophilia	67	25	1	8	15	9	6	6	30	3	7	2	3	6	1	2	11	2	8	4	4	2	25	1	7	4	.	6
73. a. Pernicious anemia (b)	383	14	6	12	7	5	5	8	20	.	2	2	2	4	1	1	5	1	5	2	8	2	16	1	4	.	.	2
d. Other anemias (c)	107	1	3	1	6	.	8	1	1	4	2	4	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	.	3	1	1	1	1	1
74. Leukemia, aleukemia	149	8	8	3	2	3	1	2	3	1	4	.	1	1	.	1	8	1	1	1	1	.	3	1	1	2	.	1
75. Diseases of spleen	34	.	2	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
76. Other diseases of blood and of blood-forming organs	12	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
V. CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION.																												
77. Alcoholism	25	1	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
78. Lead poisoning	22	1	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
79. Chronic poisoning by other mineral and organic substances	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF SENSE ORGANS.																												
80. a. Intra-cranial abscess	24	.	1	1	2	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	1	1	.	.
b. Other forms of encephalitis (non-epidemic)	40	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	3	1	1	.	.	.
81. Meningitis (not meningococcal)	179	2	2	1	4	.	3	3	7	2	1	2	1	2	4	3	2	1	.	.	.	1	8	1	3	.	.	1

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1944—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST,																														
Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell B.	Wishaw and Rutherglen B.	Lanark Co. B.	Edinburgh B.	Remur. of Midloth. Co. B.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Remur. of Perth Co. B.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Remur. of Renfrew Co. B.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Knoxburgh Co.	Selkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Remur. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.*	
III. RHEUMATISM, ETC.—continued.																														
64. Diseases of thymus (including status lymphaticus)																														
65. a. Addison's disease (not tuberc.)																														
b. Other diseases of adrenal glands																														
66. Other general diseases (60)																														
<i>Vitamin Deficiency Diseases.</i>																														
70. Rickets																														
71. Other vitamin deficiency diseases (67, 68, 69)																														
IV. DISEASES OF BLOOD AND OF BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.																														
72. Purpura, hemophilia																														
73. a. Pernicious anemia (b)																														
d. Other anemias (c)																														
74. Leukemia, acute																														
75. Diseases of spleen																														
76. Other diseases of blood and of blood-forming organs																														
V. CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION.																														
77. Alcoholism																														
78. Lead poisoning																														
79. Chronic poisoning by other mineral and organic substances																														
VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF SENSE ORGANS.																														
80. a. Intra-cranial abscess																														
b. Other forms of encephalitis (non-epidemic)																														
81. Meningitis (not meningococcal)																														

* See note * page 27.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.																																
VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM, ETC.—continued.																																
82.	1. Motor neurone disease	15	1	2	.	8	12	2	1	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	3	.	2	1	1	1	1	29	32	50	2
	a. Sub-acute combined degeneration	3	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	17	5	62	1
	2. Myelitis of unsated origin	6	.	1	.	1	7	.	.	2	1	23	2	1	.
	4. Other diseases of medulla and of spinal cord	6	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	2	2	10	.
83.	a. Cerebral hemorrhage, apoplexy	27	25	47	20	243	435	85	68	11	24	20	40	107	84	82	21	141	65	49	22	51	21	103	16	71	29	32	50	2		
	b. Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	12	11	38	12	66	308	57	19	2	20	1	20	45	19	56	2	64	24	35	18	26	8	47	4	23	17	5	62	1		
	c. Softening of brain	33	1	9	3	6	7	7	3	1	1	8	10	9	2	2	1	3	15	5	1	2	5	16	2	4	2	2	2	10	.	
	d. Hemiplegia and other paralyases of unsated origin	1	1	3	21	30	2	30	2	3	1	1	8	10	9	2	2	1	3	15	5	1	2	5	16	2	4	2	2	10	.	
	e. Other intra-cranial effusions	8	2
84.	a. Mental disorders and deficiency	28	1	1	.	1	7	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
85.	b. Epilepsy	37	1	.	.	11	10	1	1	1	.	.	2	4	2	4	1	2	3	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
86.	c. Convulsions (age under 5 years)	68	1	2	2	10	5	3	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
87.	a. Chorea	1	3
	b. Neuritis	1	3
	c. Paralysis agitans	18	.	.	.	5	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
	d. Disseminated sclerosis	2	2	3	1	9	16	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12
88.	e. Other diseases of nervous system	31	.	.	.	3	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
	Diseases of organs of vision	8	.	.	.	.	1	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
89.	a. Otitis and other diseases of ear	1	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
	b. Diseases of mastoid	15	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																																
Heart disease—																																
(Total)																																
90.	a. Chronic rheumatic pericarditis	98	121	2,963	111	161	850	1,630	274	150	45	108	66	143	380	200	256	51	399	181	206	110	103	79	321	62	212	114	67	237	70	283
	b. Other pericarditis
91.	a. Acute bacterial endocarditis (b)	2	8	1	1
	c. Other acute endocarditis	3	2	1	1
92.	a. Aortic valve disease (without mitral)	.	.	.	.	.	6	30	.	1	.	.	.	2	4	5	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
	b. Mitral and oth. spec. valvular dis. (incl. sequelae of rheum. fever)	9	4	201	7	6	39	86	15	2	3	9	2	5	11	8	38	1	22	13	12	6	1	6	28	1	14	6	23	9	9	
	c. Valvular disease, endocarditis—
	unspecified	7	11	176	5	5	55	100	14	13	.	9	1	3	13	13	10	6	18	13	9	14	4	8	17	6	23	8	8	.	.	
93.	a. Acute myocarditis	1	2	10	4	2	22	14	7	1	2	1	1	4	3
	b. Chronic rheumatic myocarditis	3	7	2	1	2
	c. Cardio-vascular degeneration	11	43	460	30	24	169	359	71	44	1	7	31	18	88	42	46	14	106	24	71	21	19	8	35	9	35	87	15	35	.	
	2. Fatty degeneration of heart	2	12	3	3	3	3
3.	Chronic myocarditis, other	26	20	796	6	36	20	347	58	31	11	14	15	55	105	40	89	12	72	66	56	21	17	27	93	21	58	17	18	114	.	
	d. Myocardial degeneration
	acute or chronic	13	16	526	16	43	9	117	14	17	6	30	.	3	24	24	52	4	61	18	8	12	32	14	57	6	14	11	5	9	.	

* See note * page 27.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1944—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	SCOTLAND.	PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1944—continued.																Kirkcudbright Co.										
		Aberdeen B.	Remn. of Aberdeen Co.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remn. of Angus Co.	Argyll Co.	Ayr B.	Kilmarlock B.	Remainder of Ayr Co.	Banff Co.	Bervick Co.	Bute Co.	Caithness Co.	Clackmannan Co.	Clydebank B.	Dumfries B.		Remn. of Dumfries Co.	East Lothian Co.	Dunfermline B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Remainder of Fife Co.	Inverness B.	Remn. of Inver Co.	Kincardine Co.	Kinross Co.	
VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—continued.																												
94. 1. Diseases of coronary arteries . . .	3,452	172	143	13	119	79	55	31	38	181	36	34	20	9	19	30	9	87	89	27	30	30	151	12	18	27	7	18
2. Angina pectoris . . .	37	2				1	2		1	3		1			8	1		1	1				2					
95. <i>b.</i> Rheumatic heart disease (un- defined) . . .	46	3																										
96. Other diseases of heart (<i>a</i>) . . .	914	8	17	1	11	10	12	7	5	26	11	1	1	18	1	14	18		9	6	9	9	39	12	11	2	1	4
<i>c.</i> Aneurysm (heart and aorta ex- cepted) . . .	14																											
97. Arterio sclerosis . . .	831	41	13		16	3	12	6	5	34	9	5	3	16	3	2	7	3	16	9	5	6	41	1	7	12	2	7
98. Gangrene . . .	211	6	3	1	6	6	6	4	1	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	2	4	9	4	6	1	1	1	3
99. Other diseases of arteries . . .	95	2	1	1	2					3	1							1				2	2	2	3	1	1	1
100. Diseases of veins . . .	76	4	2		1	2	4		2	3	1				1			2			1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1
101. Diseases of lymphatic system . . .	11	1				3				3																		1
102. High blood pressure (idiopathic) . . .	308	23	5	2	2	3	5	2	2	14	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	6	1	2	4	1	8	4	4	2		2
103. Other dis. of circulatory system . . .	7	1																				1						
VIII. DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																												
104. Dis. of nasal fossae and annexa . . .	5,782	167	113	31	222	72	57	51	58	191	50	27	15	20	39	37	29	78	46	44	40	41	192	25	41	23	10	41
105. Diseases of larynx . . .	24		1		1	1			1	2								1					2	1				
106. Bronchitis— (Total) . . .	2,265	62	43	20	79	26	20	18	18	28	22	6	11	7	15	14	10	23	10	24	15	18	104	15	18	6	1	12
1. With heart dis. secondary . . .	962	24	13	17	36	10	9	7	8	29	7	3	5		4	6	5	11	4	16	5	11	35	8	7	3		6
2. With chronic nephritis sec- ondary . . .	11																											6
3. Otherwise defined . . .	1,292	38	35	3	43	16	11	11	10	33	15	3	6	1	11	8	5	12	6	7	12	11	7	69	12	11	3	6
107. Broncho-pneumonia . . .	1,556	55	30	8	61	21	12	17	21	45	10	7	1	9	12	10	5	28	10	8	10	9	30	12	12	2	2	8
108. Lobar pneumonia . . .	682	17	12	2	33	12	9	6	8	26	8	5		2	3	4	1	7	6	7	6	7	18	3	3	1	10	10
109. Pneumonia (unspecified) . . .	365	3	4	2	7	1	3	1	4	16	4	3		3	1	4	9	12	4	1	3	3	7	2	1	1	4	4
110. Pleurisy . . .	118	4			5	2	1	3	2	7	1	1											1					1
111. <i>a.</i> Pulmonary embolism, throm- bosis, infarct . . .	46	3	2				1	1	2	1																		
<i>c.</i> Congestion of lung (<i>b</i>) . . .	253	4	2	2	6	4	4	4	1	12	2	2		4	1	2	3	3	1	2	4	2	11	1	3	2	5	5
112. Asthma . . .	302	9	7		27	4	2	2	1	14	3	3		1	6	2		3	2	4	1	3	11	2	1	3	1	1
113. Pulmonary emphysema . . .	30	1		2						3					1								1					
114. <i>a.</i> Occupational diseases of re- spiratory system (<i>b</i>) . . .	43	8																										1
<i>e</i> 1. Chronic interstitial pneumonia (not occupational) . . .	35	1	1		3	1	1						1											1				
2. Other diseases of respiratory system (<i>c</i> , <i>d</i>) . . .	41		2				2			2			1										4					

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.		Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell B.	Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Rem. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Rem. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Rem. of Renfrew Co.	Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Selkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Rem. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Widtown Co.	Zealand Co.	Unallocated Deaths.
VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—continued.																																
94.	1. Diseases of coronary arteries	26	20	534	19	35	15	191	353	57	32	4	26	14	41	90	42	53	8	21	28	40	29	16	10	69	16	39	31	13	37	
95.	2. Angina pectoris	1	1	14	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
95.	b. Rheumatic heart disease (un- fined)	5	4	160	10	5	1	70	177	31	5	10	2	14	17	23	23	9	14	13	13	8	3	4	3	16	2	13	4	3	10	
96.	c. Other diseases of heart (a)								2									1										1	2	10		
96.	Aneurysm (heart and aorta ex- cepted)	3	4	119	4	12	16	34	112	12	8	3	4	8	6	24	15	42	2	25	14	9	3	2	9	15	1	8	6	1	20	
97.	Arterio-sclerosis	1	1	41	5	3	2	7	27	15	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	2	1	6	3	2	2	3	8	1	4	1	1	1	3
98.	Gangrene	1	1	16	1	3	1	1	13	4	5	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	5
99.	Other diseases of arteries	1	1	9	1	1	1	4	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
100.	Diseases of veins	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
101.	Diseases of lymphatic system	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
102.	High blood pressure (idiopathic)	2	4	79	1	3	1	14	57	6	3	1	1	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	4	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
103.	Other dis. of circulatory system			2																												
VIII. DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																																
104.	Dis. of nasal fossae and annexa	40	53	1,630	53	70	35	348	551	76	30	9	18	11	29	79	97	89	30	122	65	39	23	50	26	131	18	98	30	22	112	
105.	Diseases of larynx	2	6	2	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
106.	Bronchitis— 1. With heart dis. secondary	21	30	640	16	33	17	142	230	37	7	4	10	3	5	2	15	32	18	51	25	14	6	18	8	14	9	34	16	10	23	
106.	2. With chronic nephritis sec- ondary	9	1	3	1	18	10	64	70	12	2	1	1	1	2	12	18	15	9	22	12	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
107.	Otherwise defined	12	14	350	9	15	7	78	145	25	5	4	7	3	3	15	27	17	9	29	13	5	6	9	3	21	5	16	8	8	18	
107.	Broncho-pneumonia	10	13	497	19	7	9	91	163	22	13	1	5	2	7	19	26	23	4	29	15	10	6	10	5	27	2	39	5	4	38	
108.	Lobar pneumonia	1	2	212	13	1	3	31	45	6	5	1	1	1	1	8	12	10	3	14	7	7	2	12	6	23	3	5	3	3	10	
109.	Pneumonia (unspecified)	1	3	94	5	20	2	17	37	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	4	16	1	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
110.	Pleurisy	1	1	81	1	1	1	10	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
111.	a. Pulmonary embolism, throm- bosis, infarct	1	1	11	1	1	1	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
111.	b. Congestion of lung (b).	4	1	62	2	2	1	17	30	2	1	1	1	1	2	5	2	1	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	2	2	6	5
112.	Asthma	1	2	54	1	6	1	16	31	3	4	1	2	2	1	6	1	1	2	11	1	3	3	3	2	1	8	1	1	1	1	1
113.	Pulmonary emphysema	1	1	4	1	1	1	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
114.	a. Occupational diseases of re- spiratory system (b)	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
114.	e. Chronic interstitial pneumonia (not occupational)	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
114.	2. Other diseases of respiratory system (c, d)	1	1	6	1	1	1	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5

* See note * page 27.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.		Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell B.	Wishaw and Rutherglen B.	Remn. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Remn. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Remn. of Glasgow B.	Remn. of Renfrew Co.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Selkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Remn. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.*	
IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																																	
115. a.	Diseases of teeth and gums	22	34	1172	29	46	19	180	277	36	36	7	14	7	26	38	51	48	23	73	46	25	6	24	20	63	6	37	22	10	73		
b.	Septic sore throat			1				2	1		1						1			1												1	
c.	Oth. dis. of pharynx and tonsils			4				3	6						1				1													2	
d.	Other diseases of buccal cavity			3		1		3	1											2												3	
116.	Diseases of oesophagus			5				14	4											12												1	
117. a.	Ulcer of stomach			67	4	6	3	17	26	3	3	3	3	3	5	2	3	8	3	12	4											2	
b.	Ulcer of duodenum			49	4	1	1	14	27	4	5	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	4	4											8	
118.	Other diseases of stomach			27	2	3	1	9	8	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	23	12	11	1	1	5	1									14	
119.	Diarrhoea, enteritis (under 2 years of age)			660	6	5	8	61	47	6	1				3	4				20	3	2										2	
120. a.	Diarrhoea, enteritis (over 2 years of age)			50	1	2		8	10		2					2	3	2	3	1	2	2										2	
b.	Ulceration of intestines			14	1	1		4	3		2					2	4	1		3	1	2										2	
121.	Appendicitis			56	5	8	1	15	31	4	3					5	5	4	4	3	3	5										14	
122. a.	Hernia			47	2	3	1	12	25	7	5				1	4	5	4	2	3	3	3										1	
b.	Intestinal obstruction			53	2	9	1	11	22	6	4				1	3	4	2	2	5	4	2										4	
123.	Other diseases of intestines			17		2		11	10	2	2				1	1		4	3	2	2											10	
124.	Cirrhosis of liver			37	1	2		2	16		2				1	1			2	1		3										3	
125. a.	Acute yellow atrophy of liver (not associated with preg.)			11				1	3						1	1			2	1												1	
b.	Other diseases of liver			8				1	2		2					3	2		3			1										3	
126.	Biliary calculi			15	1			4	5	2	2					2	2		3			1										1	
127.	Other diseases of gall bladder and bile ducts			35		2	1	9	17	3					3		2		3			3	1										
128.	Diseases of pancreas					1			7						2	1						2											
129.	Peritonitis without stated cause			5				3	7									1		1		2										1	
X. DISEASES OF URINARY AND GENITAL SYSTEMS (not Venereal or connected with Pregnancy or the Puerperium).																																	
130.	Acute nephritis	12	21	460	25	27	14	134	233	31	21	6	5	10	13	55	37	32	7	69	40	23	8	19	12	35	7	39	28	14	37		
131.	Chronic nephritis			22		3	1	8	9	2	2	2	2	1	5	2	2	16	1	3	1	1	1	5	9	3	2	2	18	1	4		
132.	Nephritis unspecified (over 10 years of age)			47	2	3		16	17	11	8	1	2	4	3	4	15	4	1	80	19	9	2	6	3	16	1	4	8	15			
133.	Other dis. of kidney and ureters			26	3			6	14	1	3					1	2	1	1	3	4		1	1	2	1	4	4	2	3			
134.	Calculi of urinary passages			7		1		9	5							3	3	3		3	2			1	1	1							
135.	Diseases of bladder			31	2	3		9	10		2				1	5	1			5						2						2	
136.	Diseases of urethra, urinary abscess			4				1	5	1						1										1						1	
137.	Diseases of prostate			94	7	10	5	27	52	8	5	2			4	13	11	7	4	17	9	9	2	8	4	11	4	6	8	3	10		
138.	Diseases of other male genital organs			2					1											2													

* See note * page 27.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell and Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Remn. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Remn. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Remn. of Renfrew Co.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Selkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Remn. of Stirling Co.	Southland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.				
X. DISEASES OF URINARY AND GENITAL SYSTEMS, ETC.— <i>continued.</i>																																		
139. <i>a.</i> Diseases of ovaries, Fallopian tubes and parametria			7	1			2	3			1								1						1		2							
<i>b.</i> Diseases of uterus	1	2	15				2	9													2			1										
<i>c.</i> Diseases of breast								1																										
<i>d.</i> Oth. dis. of female genital organs			2					1	1																									
XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERAL STATE.																																		
140. Post-abortive sepsis	3	5	92	5	4	2	21	16	1			1		2	3	5	9	1	10															
141. Abortion not specified as septic	1		11				1	4								1	2																	
142. Ectopic gestation			4																															
143. <i>a.</i> Placenta praevia (pregnancy)			1					1																										
<i>b.</i> Accidental haemorrhage of preg.			2																															
<i>c.</i> Other and unsp. haemorrhages of pregnancy			3	1																														
144. <i>a.</i> Eclampsia of pregnancy			4	1		1	3							1	1	1	1		1															
<i>b.</i> Albuminuria and nephritis of pregnancy			3					1											1															
<i>c.</i> Acute yellow atrophy of liver with pregnancy			3		1			1											1															
<i>d.</i> 1. Uncontrollable vomiting			1	1			1																											
2. Other toxemias of pregnancy			4				1																											
145. Other diseases and accidents of pregnancy			1																															
146. <i>a.</i> Placenta praevia (with childbirth)			1																1															
<i>b.</i> Accidental haemorrhage of childbirth	1		1				2												1								1							
<i>c.</i> Other haemorrhages of childbirth																																		
<i>d.</i> Other haemorrhages after childbirth		2	6		1		2	2							1			2	1															
147. <i>b.</i> Puerperal sepsis (<i>a.</i>)	1		22		1		3	4										1	1								2							
<i>d.</i> Puer. embolism and thrombo-phlebitis (<i>c.</i>)			5				1												2								1							
148. <i>a.</i> Puerperal eclampsia			1		1		1																											
<i>b.</i> Puer. albuminuria and nephritis																																		
<i>c.</i> Acute yellow atrophy of liver (post-partum)																																		
<i>d.</i> Other puerperal toxemias			1																															
149. Other accidents of childbirth			12	1		1	4	3	1					1	1	2	1																	
150. Other or unspecified conditions of childbirth and the puer. state			3																3															

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1944—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	SCOTLAND.															
	Aberdeen B.	Remr. of Aberdeen.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remr. of Angus Co.	Argyll Co.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remainder of Ayr Co.	Barrt Co.	Bervick Co.	Bute Co.	Calhness Co.	Clackmannan Co.	Dumfries B.	Kirkcaldy B.
XII. DISEASES OF SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.	187															
151. Carbuncle, boils	2		7	11	1	2	2	1	9	1		2	3	3	1	
152. Cellulitis, acute abscess				2		1		1	1							
153. Other dis. of skin and cellular tissue	67		4	4	1	1	2		4			2	3	3		
XIII. DISEASES OF BONES AND OF ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.	105															
154. Osteomyelitis and periostitis	5		2	12	1	2	1	1	3	1	1		2	1		
155. Other diseases of bones	2		1	3	1		1	1	1	1			1			
156. Dis. of joints and other organs of movement	43		3	6		2			1							
XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.	650															
157. a. Congenital hydrocephalus	13		18	22	8	6	8	4	25	9	5	1		6	5	
b. Spina bifida and meningocele	65		2	6	2	2	4	2	2	1				2		
c. Congenital malformation of heart	174		5	6	4	1	2	1	8	3	1	1		2		
d. Congenital pyloric stenosis	217		8	4	1	2	1		1	1	2			1		
e. Other or unspecified congenital malformations (d, f, g, h, i)	42		2	6	1	2	2	2	2	4	2			2		
	152		5													
XV. DISEASES PECULIAR TO THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE.	2,549															
158. Congenital debility	69		55	6	79	36	25	27	95	116	24	10	7	9	25	
159. Premature birth	405		8	1	14	9	5	5	2	29	4	6	3	6	5	
160. Injury at birth	1,375		35	27	33	17	7	16	15	67	12	6	1	13	11	
161. a. Asphyxia at birth, atelectasis	10		5	12	6	5	3	2	7	7	6			5	8	
b. Maternal toxemia	189		9	5	8	3	2	1	1	1	2				2	
c. Infections of newly born	49		2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				1	
d. Measles neonatorum	21		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				1	
e. Other specified diseases	37		8	7	1	3	1		5			2	2	1	1	
XVI. SENILITY.																
162. Senility, senile dementia	1,972		20	6	49	79	51	24	14	78	25	16	10	19	8	
			47										27	4	23	
													93	75	42	
													10	1		

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1944—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	Airdrie B.	Goatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell and Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Remur. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Remur. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Remur. of Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Remur. of Renfrew Co.	Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Selkirk Co.	Palkirk B.	Stirling B.	Remur. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wicktown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.*	
XII. DISEASES OF SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.																															
151. Carbuncle boils	3	1	40	3	3	.	12	20	5	3	.	2	.	3	3	1	4	.	5	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	1	1	.	6
152. Cellulitis. Acute abscess	2	.	9	1	1	1	3	4	2	1	.	.	.	1	2	1	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	3
153. Other dis. of skin and cellular tissue . . . . .	.	1	13	1	1	1	4	4	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	3	8	.	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	2
XIII. DISEASES OF BONES AND OF ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.																															
154. Osteomyelitis and periostitis . .	1	.	17	2	2	.	3	17	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	2	1	.	1	1	3	2	.	1	1	1	4	
155. Other diseases of bones	1	.	7	2	1	1	1	9	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	1	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	3
156. Dis. of joints and other organs of movement . . . . .	.	.	9	.	1	1	1	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	1	1
XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.																															
157. a. Congenital hydrocephalus . .	10	5	140	8	10	5	58	59	6	14	2	4	1	3	9	8	15	2	14	2	7	5	2	3	13	.	14	5	2	1	
b. Spina bifida and meningocele . .	1	3	14	1	6	.	4	10	2	5	1	1	1	1	2	4	8	1	4	.	4	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.
c. Congenital malformation of heart .	9	2	37	4	2	4	17	23	3	4	1	3	.	2	5	.	5	1	7	2	2	.	2	3	.	6	4	2	2	1	
d. Congenital pyloric stenosis . . .	.	.	11	1	1	1	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	3	.	1	4	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	2
e. Other or unspecified congenital malformations (d, f, g, h, i) . . .	.	.	35	2	1	1	19	15	1	4	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	.	1	4	.	4	.	.	3	1	1	.
XV. DISEASES PECULIAR TO THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE.																															
158. Congenital debility	17	26	722	22	41	7	172	162	33	25	4	7	1	18	26	61	74	11	39	26	22	6	21	17	50	7	27	24	6	1	
159. Premature birth	4	6	142	4	11	6	28	13	5	6	1	2	2	5	19	19	27	3	6	5	5	1	5	3	7	.	15	6	1	.	
160. Injury at birth	10	13	397	15	20	1	106	94	18	13	1	1	15	11	27	31	6	26	11	11	11	3	10	10	29	8	15	5	.	.	
161. a. Asphyxia at birth, atelectasis . .	2	3	90	1	4	1	23	23	3	1	1	1	3	3	7	5	3	1	4	4	2	.	1	1	4	3	4	1	.	.	
b. Maternal toxemia . . . . .	.	.	15	4	4	1	6	20	3	4	1	1	1	5	3	3	2	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	.
c. Infections of newly born . . . .	.	.	1	4	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
d. Melana neonatorum	1	1	9	.	1	.	2	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	4	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.
e. Other specified diseases	1	2	18	1	.	.	3	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	2	3	.	1	.	1	.	3	1	.	.	
XVI. SENILITY.																															
162. Senility, senile dementia	9	21	341	12	17	5	114	106	15	13	8	20	12	26	46	27	9	11	21	108	15	10	6	15	39	29	22	12	34	19	

* See note * page 27.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.																															
Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell and Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Renfrew of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Renfrew of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Renfrew of Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port Glasgow B.	Renfrew Co.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Selkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Renfrew of Striving Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.*		
16	21	592	13	23	6	133	258	44	32	4	13	10	26	31	46	45	18	68	32	15	11	15	17	51	3	46	21	15	984		
164.																															
165.																															
166.																															
169.																															
170.																															
171.																															
172.																															
1.																															
2.																															
173.																															
174.																															
176.																															
177.																															
178.																															
178.																															
Other acute																															
Other acute accidental poisoning																															
179.																															
180.																															
181.																															
182.																															
183.																															
184.																															
186.																															
189.																															
190.																															
193.																															
195.																															
a.																															
d.																															
Other and unspecified accidents																															
(175, 183, 187, 188, 194, 195 b, c)																															
196.																															
War operations—Military																															
197.																															
198.																															
Execution																															
XVIII. ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH.																															
199.																															
Sudden death																															
a. 1. Heart failure																															
2. Other ill-defined causes																															
c. Cause not specified (b)																															

* See note * page 27.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES), BY MONTHS, IN 1944.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	All Causes - - - -	64603	6453	5414	6,21	4993	5411	4884	4934	4837	4974	5275	5597	57
	I. INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.	5413	606	484	547	439	492	409	442	374	372	422	421	40
	<i>Diseases due to Bacteria.</i>													
1	Typhoid fever - - - -	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
2	Paratyphoid fevers - - -	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
6	Cerebro-spinal (meningococcal) meningitis - - - -	94	9	16	12	12	9	6	5	4	1	5	9	6
8	Scarlet fever - - - -	18	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	5	-
9	Whooping-cough - - - -	179	20	13	11	19	15	15	22	14	8	11	10	21
10	Diphtheria - - - -	183	29	14	21	21	18	6	9	8	11	15	18	13
11	Erysipelas - - - -	19	1	5	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	2	2
12	Tetanus - - - -	20	-	2	2	3	1	1	6	-	-	2	1	2
	<i>Tuberculosis— (Total)</i>	3936	349	338	409	310	352	323	348	301	300	321	294	291
13	Respiratory system - - -	2978	272	249	291	220	253	238	260	225	232	263	243	232
14	Central nervous system - -	488	36	43	49	48	64	54	50	34	33	27	22	28
15	Intestines and peritoneum -	96	5	11	16	7	9	7	6	1	8	10	6	10
16	Vertebral column - - - -	64	7	9	10	7	4	4	3	2	5	4	6	3
17	Other bones and joints - -	24	2	2	2	3	4	-	-	3	3	2	2	1
18	Skin and sub-cutaneous tissue -	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
19	Lymphatic system - - - -	16	2	-	1	3	-	1	4	1	-	2	1	1
20	Genito-urinary system - -	37	1	3	5	1	2	2	4	5	3	5	2	4
21.a	Addison's disease (specified as tuberculous)	5	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
b	Other organs - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Disseminated - - - -	223	22	19	34	19	15	16	21	30	15	8	12	12
24	Purulent infection and septicæmia -	99	10	9	12	16	9	7	5	5	9	1	5	11
26	Other bacterial dis. (3-5, 7, 23, 25)	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	<i>Dysentery.</i>													
27	Dysentery - - - -	48	7	1	6	-	5	2	1	1	2	7	8	8
	<i>Diseases due to Protozoa.</i>													
28	Malaria (29) - - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	<i>Diseases due to Spirochaetes.</i>													
30.a	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis) -	26	-	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	7	-	3	2
b	General paralysis of insane - -	66	6	3	5	13	12	7	3	-	1	5	9	2
c	Aneurysm of aorta - - - -	71	7	7	9	5	10	2	7	1	5	8	8	2
d	Syphilis, congenital or unspecified -	51	4	4	2	-	8	5	4	8	2	8	4	2
32	Other spirochaetal diseases (31) -	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-
	<i>Diseases due to Filterable Viruses.</i>													
	<i>Influenza— (Total)</i>	363	148	49	33	24	17	10	4	5	7	16	22	23
33.a.1	With pneumonia - - - -	142	80	15	9	6	6	1	1	-	2	5	10	7
2	„ other respiratory complications -	46	19	8	5	3	3	1	-	-	1	2	1	3
b1	„ non-respiratory complications -	120	32	16	14	13	5	4	-	5	3	8	8	12
2	Without stated complications -	55	17	10	5	2	3	4	3	-	1	1	3	6
35	Measles - - - -	46	1	2	6	1	9	11	6	3	-	2	2	3
36	Acute poliomyelitis and polioencephalitis - - - -	16	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	3	5	1	-	1
37.a	Lethargic encephalitis—acute -	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	1	1
c	Other or unspecified lethargic encephalitis (b) - - -	72	6	7	7	6	3	5	5	10	7	5	8	3
38	Other diseases due to viruses (34)	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	<i>Diseases due to Rickettsia.</i>													
39	Typhus fever - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note.—Sub-headings indicated by letters (a, b, c, &c.) correspond with those in the International List. Those indicated by numbers (1, 2, 3, &c.) apply to the Scottish List only.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	I. INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES—continued.													
	<i>Diseases due to Helminths.</i>													
42	Diseases due to helminths (40, 41)	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Diseases due to Fungi.</i>													
43	Mycoses - - - - -	10	2	1	-	3	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	<i>Other Infective or Parasitic Diseases.</i>													
44. b	Pernicious lymphogranulomatosis (Hodgkin's disease)	63	1	7	1	2	9	4	7	5	3	8	10	6
d	Other infective or parasitic diseases (a, c)	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
	II. CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.	8964	785	716	727	641	755	759	760	829	753	768	799	672
	Cancer and other malignant tumours— (Total)	8742	770	691	704	624	738	746	737	809	733	753	775	662
45	Buccal cavity and pharynx - - -	368	41	24	32	21	21	36	33	32	41	21	32	34
46	Digestive organs and peritoneum - - -	4740	422	368	379	328	422	409	390	443	375	422	424	358
47	Respiratory system - - - - -	943	68	62	84	69	89	80	79	82	75	90	88	77
48	Uterus - - - - -	471	37	36	38	42	42	45	29	47	43	43	43	26
49	Other female genital organs - - -	239	16	29	14	23	12	22	20	25	25	17	20	16
50	Breast - - - - -	792	74	69	55	52	61	74	79	72	64	62	65	65
51	Male genital organs - - - - -	306	35	19	26	21	18	22	26	32	25	28	30	24
52	Urinary organs - - - - -	303	31	30	22	22	22	16	27	25	25	28	31	24
53	Skin (scrotum excepted) - - -	117	8	13	10	9	12	9	8	13	7	8	11	9
54	Brain and nervous system - - -	121	9	12	7	8	10	8	13	13	12	14	10	5
55	Other or unspecified organs - - -	342	29	29	37	29	29	25	33	25	41	20	21	24
	Tumours, non-malignant, or of undetermined nature (56)—													
57. a	Ovaries - - - - -	43	2	7	4	4	3	3	3	5	7	-	4	1
b	Uterus - - - - -	33	7	5	2	2	5	2	4	1	1	2	1	1
c	Other female genital organs - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
d	Brain and nervous system - - -	88	4	6	11	4	6	3	11	8	7	8	14	6
e. 1	Bladder - - - - -	24	2	3	-	4	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	1
2	Other and unspecified organs - - -	32	-	4	6	3	1	3	3	4	2	2	3	1
	III. RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, AND OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, OTHER GENERAL DISEASES AND VITAMIN DEFICIENCY DISEASES.	966	102	80	102	83	68	69	74	65	74	73	83	93
58. c	Acute rheumatic heart conditions (a, b)	63	5	4	5	4	8	6	5	4	3	7	2	10
d	Other forms of acute rheumatism -	25	4	1	1	4	1	3	2	2	-	1	2	4
59	Chronic rheumatism and other rheumatic diseases	110	10	7	15	8	9	13	5	7	8	9	10	9
61	Diabetes mellitus - - - - -	544	60	49	63	46	81	34	40	38	45	37	45	56
62	Diseases of the pituitary gland - -	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	5	-
63. b	Exophthalmic goitre - - - - -	89	11	9	8	11	7	5	9	6	7	7	6	3
c	Myxœdema and cretinism - - - -	45	3	2	5	3	4	1	3	4	5	7	5	-
e	Other diseases of thyroid and parathyroid (a, d)	6	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
64	Diseases of thymus (including status lymphaticus)	12	1	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-
65. a	Addison's disease (not tuberculous)	11	2	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	2	1
b	Other diseases of adrenal glands -	4	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
66	Other general diseases (60) - - -	26	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	-	3	2	2	4
	<i>Vitamin deficiency diseases.</i>													
70	Rickets - - - - -	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
71	Other vitamin deficiency diseases (67, 68, 69)	7	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	1	-	1

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	IV. DISEASES OF BLOOD AND OF BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.	657	59	41	61	54	65	58	60	49	48	52	51	59
72	Purpura, hæmophilia - - -	27	2	1	3	5	6	2	2	1	-	1	2	2
73.a	Pernicious anæmia (b) - - -	338	35	20	28	25	35	33	29	29	21	30	21	32
d	Other anæmias (c) - - -	107	9	10	12	9	8	8	9	6	9	8	11	8
74	Leukæmia, aleukæmia - - -	149	11	7	14	11	15	13	17	13	15	9	11	13
75	Diseases of spleen - - -	24	1	2	2	4	1	1	-	-	3	3	3	4
76	Other diseases of blood and of blood-forming organs	12	1	1	2	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	3	-
	V. CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION.	25	4	.	.	1	2	1	2	2	1	5	6	1
77	Alcoholism - - - - -	22	4	-	-	1	2	1	2	2	-	4	5	1
78	Lead poisoning - - - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
79	Chronic poisoning by other mineral and organic substances	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
	VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF SENSE ORGANS.	8954	862	743	848	691	764	655	686	619	690	759	771	866
80.a	Intra cranial abscess - - -	24	3	3	1	3	1	3	3	2	-	2	4	2
b	Other forms of encephalitis (non-epidemic)	40	2	3	6	6	4	3	1	2	2	2	3	6
81	Meningitis (not meningococcal) -	179	23	12	16	18	16	19	11	15	14	7	9	14
82.1	Motor neurone disease - - -	98	7	11	7	8	8	6	6	6	11	13	8	7
2	Sub-acute combined degeneration	18	1	1	3	1	3	2	1	-	-	4	1	1
3	Myelitis of unstated origin - -	24	3	-	3	1	4	2	-	1	3	1	5	1
4	Other diseases of medulla and of spinal cord	28	2	2	5	-	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	4
83.a	Cerebral hæmorrhage, apoplexy -	4782	436	422	438	362	426	361	394	326	356	404	406	451
b	Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	2388	232	181	228	182	184	167	175	157	210	205	224	243
c	Softening of brain - - -	131	20	11	17	10	11	9	2	9	11	18	6	7
d	Hemiplegia and other paralyses of unstated origin	328	36	23	37	28	24	24	21	34	18	25	24	34
e	Other intra-cranial effusions - -	12	2	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	2
84	Mental disorders and deficiency -	108	15	10	9	4	9	9	9	7	12	5	7	12
85	Epilepsy - - - - -	148	10	6	12	14	18	8	15	15	11	12	13	14
86	Convulsions (age under 5 years) -	164	20	12	23	17	11	15	7	5	11	14	14	15
87.a	Chorea - - - - -	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
b	Neuritis - - - - -	17	2	2	3	2	-	2	1	3	1	-	-	1
c	Paralysis agitans - - - - -	133	11	10	10	12	12	7	6	10	9	18	9	19
d	Disseminated sclerosis - - -	171	15	17	13	11	14	12	19	9	11	12	19	19
e	Other diseases of nervous system -	54	5	5	5	1	8	3	5	6	1	3	4	8
88	Diseases of organs of vision - -	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
89.a	Otitis and other diseases of ear -	48	5	3	7	6	4	2	2	4	2	5	6	2
b	Diseases of mastoid - - - -	49	5	9	4	4	2	2	4	3	3	4	5	4
	VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.	17356	1689	1467	1634	1336	1425	1280	1340	1237	1337	1455	1565	1591
	Heart disease— (Total)	15803	1525	1323	1466	1211	1312	1169	1222	1138	1225	1336	1437	1439
90.a	Chronic rheumatic pericarditis -	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
b	Other pericarditis - - - - -	26	-	3	2	1	1	-	6	1	1	7	1	3
91.a	Acute bacterial endocarditis (b) -	85	8	8	5	7	5	9	7	8	6	10	7	5
c	Other acute endocarditis - - -	19	-	3	2	1	5	2	-	1	1	2	2	-
92.a	Aortic valvular disease (without mitral)	146	11	13	16	16	15	11	12	8	13	16	9	6
b	Mitral and other specified valvular disease (including sequelæ of rheumatic fever)	840	71	74	88	67	67	66	80	52	62	71	68	74
c	Valvular disease, endocarditis — unspecified	939	90	81	87	70	91	65	69	79	79	63	87	78

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VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—continued.														
93. <i>a</i>	Acute myocarditis - - -	151	20	13	11	9	15	9	16	10	7	15	18	8
<i>b</i>	Chronic rheumatic myocarditis - -	49	4	4	7	5	3	2	4	2	2	6	7	3
<i>c</i> 1.	Cardio-vascular degeneration - -	3116	316	255	284	242	269	233	220	209	261	262	269	296
2.	Fatty degeneration of heart - -	75	13	11	3	5	5	9	4	8	2	7	2	6
3.	Chronic myocarditis, other myocardial degeneration - -	3939	406	336	423	297	318	312	288	265	307	302	332	353
<i>d</i>	Myocarditis, not specified as acute or chronic - -	1966	212	180	166	129	138	162	149	158	133	178	187	174
94.1	Diseases of coronary arteries - -	3452	285	270	294	279	312	232	273	252	277	314	349	314
2	Angina pectoris - - -	37	1	2	4	3	1	3	3	8	4	3	2	3
95. <i>b</i>	Rheumatic heart disease (undefined) - -	46	3	3	4	3	5	3	6	1	3	5	3	7
<i>c</i>	Other diseases of heart (<i>a</i>) - -	914	84	66	69	77	62	51	85	76	67	74	94	109
96	Aneurysm (heart and aorta excepted) - -	14	2	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	4	-	2	1
97	Arterio-sclerosis - - -	831	96	82	101	63	62	53	54	51	49	60	71	89
98	Gangrene - - -	211	27	18	17	13	12	16	18	18	16	20	19	17
99	Other diseases of arteries - -	95	8	9	9	10	7	11	7	4	6	10	5	9
100	Diseases of veins - - -	76	6	9	5	7	5	6	7	3	8	7	7	6
101	Diseases of lymphatic system - -	11	2	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	2	1	1	-
102	High blood pressure (idiopathic) - -	308	23	25	34	30	23	22	31	21	25	21	23	30
103	Other dis. of circulatory system - -	7	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
VIII. DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.														
		5782	805	548	666	457	428	355	290	289	390	424	510	620
104	Diseases of nasal fossæ and annexa - -	24	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	3	5	2
105	Diseases of larynx - - -	22	2	3	2	3	3	2	-	-	2	-	1	4
106	Bronchitis— (Total) - - -	2265	328	240	287	181	152	139	98	90	130	151	217	252
1	With heart disease secondary - -	962	123	102	129	64	70	62	40	38	50	70	105	109
2	With chronic nephritis secondary - -	11	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2
3	Otherwise defined - - -	1292	205	136	157	116	82	77	58	52	79	80	109	141
107	Broncho-pneumonia - - -	1556	259	139	166	116	95	83	86	71	106	112	130	193
108	Lobar pneumonia - - -	682	83	55	71	44	67	51	25	37	63	52	73	61
109	Pneumonia (unspecified) - - -	365	39	36	53	28	24	21	20	21	19	42	22	40
110	Pleurisy - - -	118	15	13	8	10	11	10	9	9	8	9	5	11
111. <i>a</i>	Pulmonary embolism, thrombosis, infarct - -	46	5	6	2	6	4	2	5	1	3	5	4	3
<i>c</i>	Congestion of lung (<i>b</i>) - - -	253	32	21	28	22	18	24	23	16	21	19	16	19
112	Asthma - - -	302	24	21	38	31	31	14	15	25	24	29	26	24
113	Pulmonary emphysema - - -	30	6	4	-	4	6	4	1	2	-	-	3	-
114. <i>a</i>	Occupational diseases of respiratory system (<i>b</i>) - -	43	5	2	5	6	5	2	3	6	2	3	2	2
<i>c</i> 1	Chronic interstitial pneumonia (not occupational) - -	35	3	4	3	1	4	1	2	3	5	2	2	5
2	Other diseases of respiratory system (<i>c</i> , <i>d</i>) - -	41	3	2	2	4	5	1	1	7	5	3	4	4
IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.														
		3478	276	240	308	270	274	259	252	389	344	307	296	263
115. <i>a</i>	Diseases of teeth and gums - -	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2
<i>b</i>	Septic sore throat - - -	10	2	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
<i>c</i>	Other diseases of pharynx and tonsils - -	35	1	3	3	4	3	2	5	5	2	-	3	4
<i>d</i>	Other diseases of buccal cavity - -	14	2	-	1	3	2	-	1	2	-	1	1	1
116	Diseases of œsophagus - - -	17	-	4	3	3	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	2
117. <i>a</i>	Ulcer of stomach - - -	327	42	31	25	23	20	27	19	24	14	25	39	38
<i>b</i>	Ulcer of duodenum - - -	280	22	21	31	17	22	22	21	27	11	23	33	30
118	Other diseases of stomach - -	101	6	6	11	11	7	8	13	6	5	6	10	12

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IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—continued.														
119	Diarrhœa, enteritis (under 2 years of age)	1087	60	47	70	91	82	69	77	194	171	109	67	50
120. <i>a</i>	Diarrhœa, enteritis (over 2 years of age)	143	13	7	10	8	6	10	13	23	19	12	10	12
<i>b</i>	Ulceration of intestines - - -	64	3	7	6	3	10	6	5	3	8	5	7	1
121	Appendicitis - - - - -	291	22	25	30	20	32	19	25	23	24	33	19	19
122. <i>a</i>	Hernia - - - - -	264	28	24	24	20	22	21	17	14	21	20	34	19
<i>b</i>	Intestinal obstruction - - -	243	19	17	21	15	27	18	19	20	21	18	22	31
123	Other diseases of intestines - -	89	3	10	12	7	5	7	7	4	10	7	8	9
124	Cirrrosis of liver - - - -	125	19	8	13	9	13	14	3	11	9	11	8	7
125. <i>a</i>	Acute yellow atrophy of liver (not associated with pregnancy) -	22	1	3	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	1	2	2
<i>b</i>	Other diseases of liver - - -	46	3	5	6	3	3	6	4	4	2	3	2	5
126	Biliary calculi - - - - -	73	9	6	14	4	3	8	6	3	8	4	3	5
127	Other diseases of gall bladder and bile ducts	173	13	8	16	17	13	13	12	16	12	20	21	12
128	Diseases of pancreas - - -	30	3	4	4	4	2	2	1	3	1	3	3	-
129	Peritonitis without stated cause -	30	3	3	3	4	1	2	1	3	3	5	2	-
X. DISEASES OF URINARY AND GENITAL SYSTEMS (not Venereal or connected with Pregnancy or the Puerperium).														
		2486	247	203	208	191	240	221	173	173	210	193	207	220
130	Acute nephritis - - - - -	122	18	9	9	9	6	9	6	13	9	8	16	10
131	Chronic nephritis - - - - -	1094	113	86	91	82	107	107	73	73	94	81	88	99
132	Nephritis unspecified (over 10 years of age)	229	22	32	18	18	18	20	17	14	17	16	15	22
133	Other dis. of kidney and ureters -	162	13	8	13	14	25	10	8	15	17	12	16	11
134	Calculi of urinary passages - -	54	5	5	4	5	6	3	8	2	2	7	1	6
135	Diseases of bladder - - - -	127	12	10	8	10	11	10	10	8	12	15	13	8
136	Dis. of urethra, urinary abscess -	25	2	1	1	2	4	3	-	3	4	4	-	1
137	Diseases of prostate - - - -	578	52	48	55	39	51	50	45	42	46	44	53	53
138	Dis. of other male genital organs -	6	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
139. <i>a</i>	Diseases of ovaries, Fallopian tubes and parametria	26	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	1	4	1	1	4
<i>b</i>	Diseases of uterus - - - - -	54	4	1	7	7	7	6	3	2	5	5	2	5
<i>c</i>	Diseases of breast - - - - -	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>d</i>	Other dis. of female genital organs	7	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERAL STATE.														
		293	24	20	22	25	36	31	20	19	26	24	25	21
140	Post-abortive sepsis - - - -	28	4	1	4	3	3	2	4	1	-	2	4	-
141	Abortion not specified as septic -	7	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	2
142	Ectopic gestation - - - - -	5	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
143. <i>a</i>	Placenta prævia (pregnancy) -	4	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<i>b</i>	Accidental hæmorrhage of pregnancy	8	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	-
<i>c</i>	Other and unspecified hæmorrhages of pregnancy	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
144. <i>a</i>	Eclampsia of pregnancy - - -	29	-	3	-	5	1	1	2	1	5	7	1	3
<i>b</i>	Albuminuria and nephritis of pregnancy	5	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
<i>c</i>	Acute yellow atrophy of liver with pregnancy	9	2	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	1
<i>d</i>	Uncontrollable vomiting - - -	4	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
145	Other toxæmias of pregnancy -	9	-	1	-	2	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	1
	Other diseases and accidents of pregnancy	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

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	XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERAL STATE—contd.													
146.a	Placenta prævia (with childbirth) -	6	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-
b	Accidental hæmorrhage of childbirth	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
c	Other hæmorrhages of childbirth -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d	Other hæmorrhages after childbirth	28	3	3	3	2	1	4	3	3	2	-	3	1
147.b	Puerperal sepsis (a) - - -	53	5	2	2	4	8	5	3	2	6	8	1	7
d	Puerperal embolism and thrombophlebitis (c) - - -	25	2	3	1	1	5	2	1	2	3	-	2	3
148.a	Puerperal eclampsia - - -	9	-	1	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	1
b	Puerperal albuminuria and nephritis	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
c	Acute yellow atrophy of liver (post-partum)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
d	Other puerperal toxæmias - - -	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
149	Other accidents of childbirth - -	46	1	3	4	3	6	6	3	3	8	2	6	1
150	Other or unspecified conditions of childbirth and the puerperal state	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
	XII. DISEASES OF SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.	187	21	23	23	18	13	10	10	13	10	14	21	11
151	Carbuncle, boils - - - -	32	1	3	6	3	2	5	3	2	1	2	3	1
152	Cellulitis, acute abscess - - -	88	8	11	11	9	7	3	6	3	4	10	10	6
153	Other diseases of skin and cellular tissue	67	12	9	6	6	4	2	1	8	5	2	8	4
	XIII. DISEASES OF BONES AND OF ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.	105	9	7	13	9	8	8	10	12	5	10	5	9
154	Osteomyelitis and periostitis -	50	7	5	3	5	3	4	3	6	2	5	2	5
155	Other diseases of bones - - -	12	1	1	3	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	1	-
156	Diseases of joints and other organs of movement	43	1	1	7	4	3	2	7	5	3	4	2	4
	XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.	650	61	63	57	50	63	53	50	51	39	43	65	55
157.a	Congenital hydrocephalus - -	65	7	3	7	6	11	3	4	7	5	1	5	6
b	Spina bifida and meningocele -	174	14	16	10	13	22	15	16	9	15	12	15	17
c	Congenital malformation of heart -	217	21	24	26	17	16	21	17	9	9	14	21	22
e	Congenital pyloric stenosis - -	42	3	3	1	4	-	3	5	10	4	3	4	2
j	Other or unspecified congenital malformations (d, f, g, h, i)	152	16	17	13	10	14	11	8	16	6	13	20	8
	XV. DISEASES PECULIAR TO THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE.	2549	247	265	251	226	230	205	203	196	187	215	187	197
158	Congenital debility - - - -	495	42	43	61	42	48	42	31	37	44	30	39	36
159	Premature birth - - - -	1375	144	102	122	127	127	103	110	108	98	127	97	110
160	Injury at birth - - - -	291	25	26	31	22	28	24	23	17	19	28	16	27
161.a	Asphyxia at birth, atelectasis	189	19	17	20	18	11	19	17	11	11	17	18	11
b	Maternal toxæmia - - - -	49	3	5	5	7	3	1	3	9	5	1	7	-
c	Infections of newly born - -	21	4	3	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
d	Melæna neonatorum - - - -	42	4	6	4	5	6	3	4	1	-	2	3	4
e	Other specified diseases - -	87	6	3	6	4	5	10	9	12	9	9	6	8

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	XVI. SENILITY.													
162	Senility, Senile dementia - -	1972	205	182	198	131	142	133	153	131	134	171	195	192
	XVII. DEATHS FROM VIOLENCE.	3593	333	289	340	278	307	279	335	304	258	261	278	331
164	Suicide (163) - - - -	352	26	22	38	20	30	38	34	33	31	19	26	35
168	Homicide (165-167) - - -	22	1	1	3	1	3	2	4	1	2	1	1	2
	<i>Accidental Deaths.</i>													
169	Railway accidents - - -	71	13	6	4	4	6	7	3	6	5	2	5	10
170	Motor vehicle accidents -	694	68	72	46	60	68	48	57	51	51	57	47	69
171	Other road transport accidents -	68	16	4	3	2	8	5	4	3	10	4	4	5
	Water transport accidents—													
172.1	Drowning - - - -	71	5	13	7	14	7	3	-	6	3	5	7	1
2	Otherwise - - - -	21	3	1	3	2	-	2	1	3	4	2	-	-
173	Air transport accidents - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
174	Accidents in mines and quarries -	72	6	3	8	11	8	4	7	4	2	7	8	4
176	Accidents caused by machinery -	24	1	1	2	-	5	2	2	3	1	3	2	2
177	Food poisoning - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
178	Accidental absorption of poisonous gas -	79	8	8	14	3	4	3	2	3	8	9	7	10
179	Other acute accidental poisoning -	19	3	1	2	-	2	1	1	2	-	2	2	3
180	Conflagration - - - -	19	5	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
181	Accidental burns (conflagration excepted) -	161	20	13	20	11	11	10	9	6	5	11	18	27
182	Accidental mechanical suffocation -	109	9	6	11	10	7	7	8	8	5	9	14	15
183	Drowning—accidental and unspecified (excluding water transport) -	270	24	18	26	15	31	24	34	34	20	17	14	13
184	Accidental injury by firearms -	16	3	1	2	3	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	1
186	Accidental fall, crushing, &c. -	681	74	60	68	65	47	55	39	45	51	50	63	64
189	Hunger or thirst - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
190	Weather agencies (191, 192) - -	9	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
193	Electricity (lightning excepted) -	10	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-
195.a	Vaccinia - - - -	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
d	Other and unspecified accidents (175, 185, 187, 188, 194, 195 b, c) -	82	8	6	5	10	2	10	7	4	6	11	5	8
	<i>Other Violent Deaths.</i>													
196	War operations—Military - -	707	40	47	70	43	65	54	112	85	48	41	47	55
197	“ “ Civilian - - -	33	-	1	3	1	1	2	7	5	2	7	4	-
198	Execution - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	XVIII. ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH.	1173	118	103	116	93	99	94	74	85	96	79	112	104
199	Sudden death - - - -	187	18	9	12	20	14	24	20	14	7	10	19	20
200.a.1	Heart failure - - - -	752	79	69	76	48	70	53	42	55	71	56	76	57
2	Other ill-defined causes - -	194	17	21	26	21	11	13	11	15	13	12	14	20
c	Cause not specified (b) - -	40	4	4	2	4	4	4	1	1	5	1	3	7

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS
OF SCOTLAND, 1944.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. 137 F. 188 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. 19 F. 18 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Heart disease	{ M. 230 F. 300 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 33 F. 45 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
26	Bronchitis	{ M. 97 F. 55 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
27	Pneumonia	{ M. 36 F. 39 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 23 F. 7 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 15 F. 5 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ M. 11 F. 10 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 6 F. 2 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. 5 F. 4 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. 5 F. 10 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 10 F. 9 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. 18 F. 29 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 41 F. 6 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. 1 F. 1 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. 4 F. 4 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. 2 F. 5 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 52 F. 35 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
39	Old age	{ M. 7 F. 13 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
40	Suicide	{ M. 11 F. 8 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. 10 F. 3 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. 29 F. 27 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 19 F. 7 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1944.

International Nos. Short List.		CAUSES OF DEATH.													ARBROATH BURGH.												DUNDEE BURGH.											
		All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.													
All Causes—Both Sexes		285	15	2	1	1	6	7	9	16	46	78	34	2,257	190	36	14	18	58	56	95	210	351	603	121													
Males		123	11	1	1	1	4	4	9	18	37	26	12	1,094	99	20	8	12	20	15	42	118	183	286	191													
Females		162	4	1	1	5	3	5	7	28	41	44	22	1,233	91	16	6	6	38	41	53	92	168	317	91													
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)																																					
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever													3		1				1																		
3	Scarlet fever																																					
4	Whooping-cough		1																																			
5	Diphtheria													4		3		1																				
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	6				1	2	2		1				53		1		7	9																			
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	1												60		2		17	13																			
9	Syphilis	2								2				14		1		2	4																			
10	Influenza	1												5				2	1																			
12	Measles													8																								
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)*													2																								
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	15												5		3																						
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	34												5		1																						
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism													159																								
18	Diabetes mellitus	2												178																								
20 (2)	Other general diseases, (17, 19)	1												2																								
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord	1												11		5																						
(a)			(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)													

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

(a)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)	(ae)	(af)	(ag)	(ah)	(ai)	(aj)	(ak)	(al)	(am)	(an)	(ao)	(ap)	(aq)	(ar)	(as)	(at)	(au)	(av)	(aw)	(ax)	(ay)	(az)	(ba)	(bb)	(bc)	(bd)	(be)	(bf)	(bg)	(bh)	(bi)	(bj)	(bk)	(bl)	(bm)	(bn)	(bo)	(bp)	(bq)	(br)	(bs)	(bt)	(bu)	(bv)	(bw)	(bx)	(by)	(bz)	(ca)	(cb)	(cc)	(cd)	(ce)	(cf)	(cg)	(ch)	(ci)	(cj)	(ck)	(cl)	(cm)	(cn)	(co)	(cp)	(cq)	(cr)	(cs)	(ct)	(cu)	(cv)	(cw)	(cx)	(cy)	(cz)	(da)	(db)	(dc)	(dd)	(de)	(df)	(dg)	(dh)	(di)	(dj)	(dk)	(dl)	(dm)	(dn)	(do)	(dp)	(dq)	(dr)	(ds)	(dt)	(du)	(dv)	(dw)	(dx)	(dy)	(dz)	(ea)	(eb)	(ec)	(ed)	(ee)	(ef)	(eg)	(eh)	(ei)	(ej)	(ek)	(el)	(em)	(en)	(eo)	(ep)	(eq)	(er)	(es)	(et)	(eu)	(ev)	(ew)	(ex)	(ey)	(ez)	(fa)	(fb)	(fc)	(fd)	(fe)	(ff)	(fg)	(fh)	(fi)	(fj)	(fk)	(fl)	(fm)	(fn)	(fo)	(fp)	(fq)	(fr)	(fs)	(ft)	(fu)	(fv)	(fw)	(fx)	(fy)	(fz)	(ga)	(gb)	(gc)	(gd)	(ge)	(gf)	(gg)	(gh)	(gi)	(gj)	(gk)	(gl)	(gm)	(gn)	(go)	(gp)	(gq)	(gr)	(gs)	(gt)	(gu)	(gv)	(gw)	(gx)	(gy)	(gz)	(ha)	(hb)	(hc)	(hd)	(he)	(hf)	(hg)	(hi)	(hj)	(hk)	(hl)	(hm)	(hn)	(ho)	(hp)	(hq)	(hr)	(hs)	(ht)	(hu)	(hv)	(hw)	(hx)	(hy)	(hz)	(ia)	(ib)	(ic)	(id)	(ie)	(if)	(ig)	(ih)	(ii)	(ij)	(ik)	(il)	(im)	(in)	(io)	(ip)	(iq)	(ir)	(is)	(it)	(iu)	(iv)	(iw)	(ix)	(iy)	(iz)	(ja)	(jb)	(jc)	(jd)	(je)	(jf)	(jg)	(jh)	(ji)	(jj)	(jk)	(jl)	(jm)	(jn)	(jo)	(jp)	(jq)	(jr)	(js)	(jt)	(ju)	(jv)	(jw)	(jx)	(jy)	(jz)	(ka)	(kb)	(kc)	(kd)	(ke)	(kf)	(kg)	(kh)	(ki)	(kj)	(kk)	(kl)	(km)	(kn)	(ko)	(kp)	(kq)	(kr)	(ks)	(kt)	(ku)	(kv)	(kw)	(kx)	(ky)	(kz)	(la)	(lb)	(lc)	(ld)	(le)	(lf)	(lg)	(lh)	(li)	(lj)	(lk)	(ll)	(lm)	(ln)	(lo)	(lp)	(lq)	(lr)	(ls)	(lt)	(lu)	(lv)	(lw)	(lx)	(ly)	(lz)	(ma)	(mb)	(mc)	(md)	(me)	(mf)	(mg)	(mh)	(mi)	(mj)	(mk)	(ml)	(mn)	(mo)	(mp)	(mq)	(mr)	(ms)	(mt)	(mu)	(mv)	(mw)	(mx)	(my)	(mz)	(na)	(nb)	(nc)	(nd)	(ne)	(nf)	(ng)	(nh)	(ni)	(nj)	(nk)	(nl)	(nm)	(nn)	(no)	(np)	(nq)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(oa)	(ob)	(oc)	(od)	(oe)	(of)	(og)	(oh)	(oi)	(oj)	(ok)	(ol)	(om)	(on)	(oo)	(op)	(oq)	(or)	(os)	(ot)	(ou)	(ov)	(ow)	(ox)	(oy)	(oz)	(pa)	(pb)	(pc)	(pd)	(pe)	(pf)	(pg)	(ph)	(pi)	(pj)	(pk)	(pl)	(pm)	(pn)	(po)	(pp)	(pq)	(pr)	(ps)	(pt)	(pu)	(pv)	(pw)	(px)	(py)	(pz)	(qa)	(qb)	(qc)	(qd)	(qe)	(qf)	(qg)	(qh)	(qi)	(qj)	(qk)	(ql)	(qm)	(qn)	(qo)	(qp)	(qq)	(qr)	(qs)	(qt)	(qu)	(qv)	(qw)	(qx)	(qy)	(qz)	(ra)	(rb)	(rc)	(rd)	(re)	(rf)	(rg)	(rh)	(ri)	(rj)	(rk)	(rl)	(rm)	(rn)	(ro)	(rp)	(rq)	(rr)	(rs)	(rt)	(ru)	(rv)	(rw)	(rx)	(ry)	(rz)	(sa)	(sb)	(sc)	(sd)	(se)	(sf)	(sg)	(sh)	(si)	(sj)	(sk)	(sl)	(sm)	(sn)	(so)	(sp)	(sq)	(sr)	(ss)	(st)	(su)	(sv)	(sw)	(sx)	(sy)	(sz)	(ta)	(tb)	(tc)	(td)	(te)	(tf)	(tg)	(th)	(ti)	(tj)	(tk)	(tl)	(tm)	(tn)	(to)	(tp)	(tq)	(tr)	(ts)	(tt)	(tu)	(tv)	(tw)	(tx)	(ty)	(tz)	(ua)	(ub)	(uc)	(ud)	(ue)	(uf)	(ug)	(uh)	(ui)	(uj)	(uk)	(ul)	(um)	(un)	(uo)	(up)	(uq)	(ur)	(us)	(ut)	(uu)	(uv)	(uw)	(ux)	(uy)	(uz)	(va)	(vb)	(vc)	(vd)	(ve)	(vf)	(vg)	(vh)	(vi)	(vj)	(vk)	(vl)	(vm)	(vn)	(vo)	(vp)	(vq)	(vr)	(vs)	(vt)	(vu)	(vv)	(vw)	(vx)	(vy)	(vz)	(wa)	(wb)	(wc)	(wd)	(we)	(wf)	(wg)	(wh)	(wi)	(wj)	(wk)	(wl)	(wm)	(wn)	(wo)	(wp)	(wq)	(wr)	(ws)	(wt)	(wu)	(wv)	(ww)	(wx)	(wy)	(wz)	(xa)	(xb)	(xc)	(xd)	(xe)	(xf)	(xg)	(xh)	(xi)	(xj)	(xk)	(xl)	(xm)	(xn)	(xo)	(xp)	(xq)	(xr)	(xs)	(xt)	(xu)	(xv)	(xw)	(xx)	(xy)	(xz)	(ya)	(yb)	(yc)	(yd)	(ye)	(yf)	(yg)	(yh)	(yi)	(yj)	(yk)	(yl)	(ym)	(yn)	(yo)	(yp)	(yq)	(yr)	(ys)	(yt)	(yu)	(yv)	(yw)	(yx)	(yy)	(yz)	(za)	(zb)	(zc)	(zd)	(ze)	(zf)	(zg)	(zh)	(zi)	(zj)	(zk)	(zl)	(zm)	(zn)	(zo)	(zp)	(zq)	(zr)	(zs)	(zt)	(zu)	(zv)	(zw)	(zx)	(zy)	(zz)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{M. F.	9 8	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1</																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1944.

[illegible]

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. F. 33	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. F. 3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. 63	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. 9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. 12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
27	Pneumonia	{ M. F. 18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. 8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. 5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ M. F. 4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F. 7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. F. 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. 4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. F. 8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. 4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. F. 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. F. 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. F. 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. 20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
39	Old age	{ M. F. 15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
40	Suicide	{ M. F. 5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. F. 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. 10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

[illegible]

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{M. F.}																							
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{M. F.}																							
24	Heart disease	{M. F.}																							
25	Other circulatory diseases	{M. F.}																							
26	Bronchitis	{M. F.}																							
27	Pneumonia	{M. F.}																							
28	Other respiratory diseases	{M. F.}																							
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{M. F.}																							
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{M. F.}																							
30	Appendicitis	{M. F.}																							
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{M. F.}																							
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{M. F.}																							
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{M. F.}																							
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{M. F.}																							
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{M. F.}																							
35	Puerperal sepsis	{M. F.}																							
36	Other puerperal causes	{M. F.}																							
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{M. F.}																							
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{M. F.}																							
39	Old age	{M. F.}																							
40	Suicide	{M. F.}																							
42	Road transport accidents	{M. F.}																							
43	Other violence (41)	{M. F.}																							
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{M. F.}																							

Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{M. F.																							
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{F. F.																							
24	Heart disease	{M. F.																							
25	Other circulatory diseases	{F. F.																							
26	Bronchitis	{M. F.																							
27	Pneumonia	{M. F.																							
28	Other respiratory diseases	{M. F.																							
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{M. F.																							
29	Diarrhoea, (all ages)	{M. F.																							
30	Appendicitis	{M. F.																							
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{M. F.																							
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{M. F.																							
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{M. F.																							
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{M. F.																							
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{M. F.																							
35	Puerperal sepsis	{F. F.																							
36	Other puerperal causes	{F. F.																							
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{M. F.																							
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{M. F.																							
39	Old age	{M. F.																							
40	Suicide	{M. F.																							
42	Road transport accidents	{M. F.																							
43	Other violence (41)	{M. F.																							
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{M. F.																							

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{M. 61 F. 85}	1	.	.	3	2	12	19	2	14	5	3
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{M. 3 F. 6}	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	2	.	4	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
24	Heart disease	{M. 164 F. 152}	.	.	.	1	1	1	5	9	26	59	57	6	34	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	11
25	Other circulatory diseases	{M. 11 F. 6}	.	.	.	1	1	4	3	6	27	38	54	18	53	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	9	16	
26	Bronchitis	{M. 14 F. 9}	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	1	2	4	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1
27	Pneumonia	{M. 30 F. 17}	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	7	1	2	12	7	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	
28	Other respiratory diseases	{M. 5 F. 3}	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{M. 3 F. 4}	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{M. 8 F. 4}	7	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
30	Appendicitis	{M. 4 F. 3}	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{M. 2 F. 2}	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{M. 2 F. 4}	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{M. 5 F. 4}	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{M. 13 F. 15}	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	4	1	3	2	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{M. 11 F. 2}	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	3	6	1	5	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	1	2
35	Puerperal sepsis	{M. 2 F. 2}	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	{M. 2 F. 2}	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{M. 1 F. 1}	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{M. 30 F. 17}	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
39	Old age	{M. 14 F. 13}	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1
40	Suicide	{M. 2 F. 2}	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
42	Road transport accidents	{M. 8 F. 3}	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	3	1	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
43	Other violence (41)	{M. 16 F. 8}	1	2	1	1	4	8	2	2	1	1	3	3	7	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{M. 9 F. 5}	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1944.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	DUNFERMLINE BURGH.													KIRKCALDY BURGH.												
		All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
1	All Causes—Both Sexes	467	54	11	8	1	16	15	20	43	78	107	92	551	29	7	3	7	18	12	22	45	99	155	118	36	
	Males	231	29	1	3	3	7	9	13	53	62	38	7	279	23	4	3	8	5	13	23	51	75	62	9		
	Females	236	25	10	5	1	13	8	11	24	25	45	54	272	6	3	4	10	7	9	22	48	80	56	27		
14 (1)	Typhoid fever (including typhoid)																										
3	Cerebro-spinal fever	1			1																						
4	Scarlet fever																										
4	Whooping-cough	1	1											3	2	1											
5	Diphtheria	1												2	1	2	1										
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	4				5	2		2	1	1			7			1	2	1	3	2						
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	1		2		1								4			2	1	1		1		1				
9	Syphilis													1								1					
10	Influenza	1												1							1						
12	Measles																										
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)*	1				1			1					2		1			1		1						
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	36					3		4	16	9	4		39					2	5	13	14	5		3		
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	35	2			1	1	2	6	4	12	7		39				1	1	1	5	10	14	4			
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism							1						2						1							
18	Diabetes mellitus	2								1	2			1						1			1				
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	3		1						1	1			1							2						
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord	3					1			1	1			1							1		2	2			

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. F. }	2 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. F. }	2 4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. }	60 55	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. }	5 7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. }	11 4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27	Pneumonia	{ M. F. }	7 4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. }	6 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. }	6 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ M. F. }	4 4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. F. }	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. }	4 5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. F. }	4 4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. }	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. F. }	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. }	17 16	1 2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39	Old age	{ M. F. }	9 12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40	Suicide	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. F. }	4 3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. }	5 7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. }	4 3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. 129 F. 168 }	.	1	.	.	1	3	5	2	45	122	96	20	38
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. 17 F. 319 }	1	4	1	.	3	1	8	2	25	45	122	96	20
24	Heart disease	{ M. 342 F. 342 }	.	.	1	.	2	1	9	13	49	103	198	87	32
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 35 F. 30 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	4	10	15	3	8
26	Bronchitis	{ M. 66 F. 38 }	4	.	.	.	2	12	17	10	17	4	4	4	4
27	Pneumonia	{ M. 34 F. 21 }	3	1	.	2	1	5	4	2	4	2	4	2	1
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 21 F. 12 }	1	.	.	1	3	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	1
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 18 F. 5 }	.	.	.	.	2	3	5	6	1	.	.	.	.
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ M. 14 F. 9 }	11	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 6 F. 4 }	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. 1 F. 1 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. 3 F. 12 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	2	6	1	1	1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 23 F. 10 }	2	1	.	.	1	1	3	.	2	6	7	3	3
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. 37 F. 37 }	2	1	1	4	2	4	6	14	8	3	3	3	3
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 28 F. 8 }	1	.	.	.	.	1	8	10	12	1	12	2	2
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. 5 F. 9 }	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. 9 F. 7 }	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. 76 F. 48 }	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 35 F. 40 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
39	Old age	{ M. 8 F. 2 }	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40	Suicide	{ M. 33 F. 6 }	.	2	7	2	4	1	2	6	1	7	1	.	.
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. 49 F. 42 }	5	4	1	4	2	5	6	9	6	4	8	9	9
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. 49 F. 42 }	2	5	4	.	.	.	2	2	6	13	8	2	2
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 13 F. 13 }	2	1	.	.	.	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	1

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute polymyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

† Including 1 of unstated age.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1944.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	INVERNESS COUNTY (excluding Inverness Burgh).												KINCARDINE COUNTY (excluding portion of Aberdeen Burgh).											
		All Ages.	-1	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
	All Causes—Both Sexes . . .	807	50	6	3	2	31	13	33	41	101	180	234	134	334	20	5	1	4	6	11	19	47	84	98
	Males . . .	337	30	2	2	19	6	17	23	27	57	91	92	48	164	14	2	2	2	4	11	23	45	41	20
	Females . . .	430	20	4	1	12	7	15	18	44	89	132	76	170	170	6	3	1	2	7	8	24	39	57	18
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid) . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	Scarlet fever . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Whooping-cough . . . { M. { F.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Diphtheria . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system { M. { F.	10	.	.	.	3	2	2	3	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.
7	Other forms of tuberculosis . . { M. { F.	2	1	1	.	3	3	6	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	.	.	.	1	.
9	Syphilis . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Influenza . . . { M. { F.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
12	Measles . . . { M. { F.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases { M. { F.	4	1	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant tumours { M. { F.	57	.	.	.	1	1	3	4	11	19	19	8	30	.	.	.	.	1	2	6	11	10	.	.
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined { M. { F.	2	.	.	.	1	3	4	13	20	13	5	.	19	.	1	.	1	1	2	5	5	4	.	.
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	Diabetes mellitus . . . { M. { F.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) . { M. { F.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord { M. { F.	4	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	4	3	1	3	2	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	1
(a)		1	(d)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(e)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)

(b)

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1944.

International Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	KINROSS COUNTY.													KIRKCOUBRIGHT COUNTY.												
		All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
	All Causes—Both Sexes . .	111	9	1	.	2	1	2	5	17	23	41	10	1480	41	9	2	1	10	14	16	25	47	121	115	28	
	Males	53	6	.	.	1	1	2	1	7	11	21	3	1197	27	4	1	1	4	2	6	12	26	58	46	9	
	Females	58	3	1	.	.	.	.	4	10	12	20	7	233	14	5	1	.	6	12	10	13	21	63	69	19
1	Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid) { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	Scarlet fever { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Whooping-cough { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Diphtheria { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system . { M. F.	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	2	1	2	1	1	.	1	.	.
7	Other forms of tuberculosis { M. F.	1 2	1 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 2	1 .	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Syphilis { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Influenza { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
12	Measles { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases { M. (2, 8, 11, 13)* F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant tumours { M. F.	6	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	3	2	.	23	.	.	1	1	3	2	6	9	5	.	.	
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined { M. F.	7	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	28	.	.	.	.	1	2	4	5	6	7	.	.
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism { M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	Diabetes mellitus { M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) . . { M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21 (a)	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord (b)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)		

† Including 1 of unstated age.

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1944.

International Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	LANARK COUNTY (excluding Large Burghs).													EDINBURGH BURGH.												
		All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
	All Causes—Both Sexes	3,458	422	84	57	41	129	128	199	304	516	807	148	5,979	403	82	40	26	137	149	284	509	929	1572	1434	414	
	Males	1,803	248	44	32	27	54	43	110	168	289	489	309	50	2,851	240	45	24	11	49	55	142	286	513	818	568	100
	Females	1,655	174	40	25	14	75	85	89	146	227	318	314	98	3,128	163	37	16	15	88	94	142	223	416	754	866	314
1	Typhoid fever (including typhoid). { M. F.	1
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever { M. F.	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1
3	Scarlet fever { M. F.	1	2 1	2 1
4	Whooping-cough { M. F.	10 6	6 4	3 2	1	4 3	4 3
5	Diphtheria { M. F.	7 14	2 6	4 6	1 1	1	.	.	.	8 4	1 1	5 1	2 1
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system { M. F.	83 94	1 2	2 1	15 41	14 23	22 12	10 7	11 5	6 3	.	.	.	128 127	2 2	2 2	5 5	1 1	19 42	26 32	24 27	28 3	8 6	8 1	.	.	
7	Other forms of tuberculosis { M. F.	27 27	1 8	4 1	3 2	5 8	2 4	2 1	2 1	1 1	.	.	.	14 33	1 7	2 7	1 5	2 9	1 5	3 3	1 1	3 1	2 2	.	.	.	
9	Syphilis { M. F.	7 1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	3	.	.	17 7	1 1	.	.	.	1	2	1	4	6	1	1	1
10	Influenza { M. F.	16 3	3 .	.	.	1	1	.	2	1	4	3	1	16 14	1 1	1 2	.	1	.	1	1	5	4	1	8	.	
12	Measles { M. F.	3 .	2 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)* { M. F.	14 7	1 .	.	3	.	1	1	1	1	1	5	.	27 19	5 3	1 3	1 .	1 2	4 4	4 .	2 .	3 .	3 .	5 1	1 4	2 2	
15	Cancer, malignant tumours { M. F.	225 234	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	3 2	15 13	25 38	58 52	79 72	39 47	5	431 482	.	2 .	.	1 3	1 6	20 40	71 68	108 114	140 137	84 94	2 20		
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined { M. F.	8 11	.	.	.	1 1	2 .	1 .	3 2	2 1	1 2	1 1	.	6 14	.	1 .	1 1	.	1 .	2 .	3 .	3 .	1 4	1 3	.	.	
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism { M. F.	1 3	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	5 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	Diabetes mellitus { M. F.	9 29	.	.	.	1 1	1 .	1 .	2 10	1 8	2 5	3 5	1	20 26	.	.	.	.	2 .	2 .	3 .	3 .	8 11	4 4	.	.
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) { M. F.	19 40	1 1	1 .	1 1	1 .	1 3	1 5	3 8	5 10	6 10	6 1	1	32 63	2 2	1 .	1 .	1 .	1 .	5 6	1 3	4 4	13 16	9 9	5 1	.	
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord { M. F.	14 14	3 1	1 1	2 1	2 1	1 1	1 2	5 5	2 2	1 2	1 1	1	12 15	1 1	1 .	.	1 .	1 .	3 .	3 .	1 2	2 5	1 1	.	.	

(a)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	M.	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152
23	Other diseases of nervous system	M.	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
24	Heart disease	M.	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442	442
25	Other circulatory diseases	M.	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
26	Bronchitis	M.	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
27	Pneumonia	M.	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
28	Other respiratory diseases	M.	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	M.	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	M.	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
30	Appendicitis	M.	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	M.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	M.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	M.	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	M.	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	M.	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
35	Puerperal sepsis	M.	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
36	Other puerperal causes	M.	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	M.	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	M.	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131
39	Old age	M.	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
40	Suicide	M.	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
42	Road transport accidents	M.	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
43	Other violence (41)	M.	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	M.	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and iethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1944.

CAUSES OF DEATH.			MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY (excluding Edinburgh Burgh).													MORAY COUNTY.												
International Nos.	Short List.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
			944	79	12	10	7	18	29	40	85	149	225	237	53	567	49	10	4	6	13	8	30	32	83	131	141	55
1	All Causes—Both Sexes	453	36	9	7	3	10	20	18	42	77	113	103	15	270	28	6	3	4	13	2	16	13	46	66	58	15	
14 (1)	Males	491	43	3	3	4	8	9	22	43	72	112	184	38	297	21	4	1	2	5	6	14	19	37	65	53	40	
3	Females																											
4	Typhoid fever (including typhoid) { M. { F.																											
5	Cerebro-spinal fever { M. { F.		1	1																								
6	Scarlet fever { M. { F.		1	1																								
7	Whooping-cough { M. { F.		1	1																								
8	Diphtheria { M. { F.		1	1																								
9	Tuberculosis of respiratory system { M. { F.	17	1	1	1	1	5	4	6	3	4	1		5	6			1	1	2	1	2	1					
10	Other forms of tuberculosis { M. { F.	11	1	2	1	1	3	1		1	1			3			1		2	1								
11	Syphilis { M. { F.	2						2						1														
12	Influenza { M. { F.	3							1	1				2														
13	Measles { M. { F.																											
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13) { M. { F.	6	1							1	1	3		1					1									
15	Cancer, malignant tumours { M. { F.	52		1			2	1	10	17	11			32		1					2	1	9	11	7	1		
16	Tumours, non-malignant, or not defined { M. { F.	60						5	14	12	17			48							5	8	4	15	14	2		
17	Acute rheumatism { M. { F.	1					1																					
18	Diabetes mellitus { M. { F.	2								1	1			1														
19	Other general diseases (17, 19) { M. { F.	4	1						1	1	3	6	1	3									1		2	1	1	
20	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord (b) { M. { F.	5	1	1						1	1	2		3							1							
21		1	(a)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. F. }	51 94	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. F. }	11 9	4 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. }	118 156	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. }	17 12	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. }	25 12	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
27	Pneumonia	{ M. F. }	15 16	6 7	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. }	4 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. }	6 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ M. F. }	3 3	2 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F. }	3 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. F. }	5 10	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. }	4 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. F. }	9 11	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. }	9 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. F. }	4 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. F. }	16 23	14 23	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. }	7 8	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
39	Old age	{ M. F. }	4 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
40	Suicide	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. F. }	9 9	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. }	22 8	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. }	5 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1944.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		NAIRN COUNTY.													ORKNEY COUNTY.												
		All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85- and over.	All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85- and over.		
International Nos.	Short List.	All Causes—Both Sexes													All Causes—Both Sexes												
		108	10	1	1	2	1	4	8	17	22	27	15	333	20	2	1	1	7	9	15	14	41	79	107	37	
		Males													Males												
		49	6	1	1	2	1	2	5	9	12	9	4	165	13	1	1	4	4	13	6	24	38	49	11		
		Females													Females												
		59	4			2	1	2	3	8	10	18	11	168	7			3	5	2	8	17	41	58	26		
1	Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid).																										
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever																										
3	Scarlet fever																										
4	Whooping-cough																										
5	Diphtheria																										
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	2				1		1	1				5					1	1			1			1		
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	1											4					2	1								
9	Syphilis												1														
10	Influenza												1														
12	Measles																										
14 (2)	Other infections or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)*												2														
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	3				1			1	2			16									2		1	1		
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	8							4	1	2		19									4	4	7			
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism												3														
18	Diabetes mellitus	1							1																		
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	1											7	1		1			2			1	2				
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord (b)												4														
(a)		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)		

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

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DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1944.

International Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	PERTH COUNTY (excluding Perth Burgh).												GREENOCK BURGH.													
		All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
	All Causes—Both Sexes	1168	57	16	7	8	24	14	35	69	149	312	363	119	991	185	21	13	15	59	36	49	87	166	203	181	26
	Males	527	32	6	3	1	13	4	11	30	61	165	162	39	528	71	12	8	28	12	25	55	109	115	75	10	
	Females	641	25	10	4	2	11	10	24	39	88	147	201	80	463	64	9	5	7	31	24	32	57	88	106	16	
1	Typhoid fever (including typhoid)	1	1
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	Scarlet fever	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Whooping-cough	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Diphtheria	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system.	14	1	.	.	4	5	3	4	1	3	1	1	.	39	1	.	1	14	6	4	8	5	1	.	.	
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	16	.	.	.	3	5	3	1	1	1	1	.	.	30	.	.	1	11	11	3	3	1	.	.	.	
8	Syphilis	5	1	3	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	.	3	1	4	7	1	.	.	.	.	.
9	Influenza	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	.	2	2	11	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Measles	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
12	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)*	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Cancer, malignant tumours	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Tumours, non-malignant or defined	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Acute rheumatism	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
20 (1)	Diabetes mellitus	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	Other general diseases (17, 19)	11	1	.	2	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
20 (2)	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21		3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
(a)		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)		

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethal encephalitis.

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethal encephalitis.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. 90 F. 119 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. 12 F. 6 }	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Heart disease	{ M. 187 F. 212 }	1	.	.	.	3	1	13	16	31	57	50	15	80	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 11 F. 18 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
25	Bronchitis	{ M. 24 F. 27 }	1	.	.	.	.	.	5	4	5	4	3	1	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
27	Pneumonia	{ M. 27 F. 22 }	4	3	1	.	.	.	3	4	4	4	4	4	17	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 10 F. 12 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	3	2	.	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 12 F. 4 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ M. 16 F. 8 }	11	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 1 F. 2 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. . F. . }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. 2 F. 6 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 11 F. 11 }	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. 22 F. 16 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 27 F. 4 }	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. 3 F. 3 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
35	Other puerperal causes	{ M. 7 F. 7 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. 1 F. 1 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 25 F. 28 }	24	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
39	Old age	{ M. 7 F. 14 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
40	Suicide	{ M. 1 F. 4 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. 22 F. 5 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. 15 F. 21 }	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 11 F. 6 }	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

† Including 1 of unsexed age.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1944.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	FALKIRK BURGH.													STIRLING BURGH.												
		All Ages.	-1	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
	All Causes—Both Sexes	462	30	5	4	2	12	14	25	41	71	122	107	29	328	29	8	5	1	10	12	16	29	44	88	23	
	Males	240	13	2	2	4	4	16	21	43	69	53	11	155	16	7	2	1	7	8	7	18	23	41	25		
	Females	222	17	3	2	8	10	9	20	28	53	54	18	173	13	1	3	8	3	9	9	11	21	47	38		
1	Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid)																										
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever														1	1											
3	Scarlet fever														1	1											
4	Whooping-cough																										
5	Diphtheria		1	1																							
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	12				1	2	3	2	4				13		1	1	3	2	3	1	2					
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	1	1			2				1				2		1											
9	Syphilis	2						1					1														
10	Influenza	1						1					2														
12	Measles														4	1									1		
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)*	2												1													
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	31							1	5	19	5	1	19													
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	23							7	3	8	5	20														
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	1																									
	Diabetes mellitus	1																									
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	2	1											2	1												
21	Meningitis diseases of spinal cord	2	1			1				1																	
(a)		(e)	(d)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)		

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{M. 86 F. 83}	19	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{M. 170 F. 151}	19	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
24	Heart disease	{M. 16 F. 7}	170	151	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25	Other circulatory diseases	{M. 25 F. 19}	16	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
26	Bronchitis	{M. 34 F. 28}	25	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27	Pneumonia	{M. 12 F. 13}	34	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28	Other respiratory diseases	{M. 12 F. 13}	12	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{M. 6 F. 8}	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{M. 6 F. 8}	6	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	Appendicitis	{M. 4 F. 2}	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{M. 1 F. 2}	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{M. 3 F. 8}	3	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{M. 7 F. 9}	7	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{M. 8 F. 9}	8	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{M. 12 F. 6}	12	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35	Puerperal sepsis	{M. 3 F. 3}	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	{M. 6 F. 6}	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{M. 2 F. 3}	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{M. 35 F. 28}	35	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39	Old age	{M. 14 F. 25}	14	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40	Suicide	{M. 8 F. 4}	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42	Road transport accidents	{M. 9 F. 11}	9	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
43	Other violence (41)	{M. 16 F. 8}	16	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{M. 15 F. 5}	15	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Including erysipelas, septicemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1944

[illegible]

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	M. 53 F. 47																							
23	Other diseases of nervous system	M. 6 F. 6																							
24	Heart disease	M. 109 F. 103																							
25	Other circulatory diseases	M. 9 F. 8																							
26	Bronchitis	M. 24 F. 10																							
27	Pneumonia	M. 32 F. 15																							
28	Other respiratory diseases	M. 9 F. 8																							
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	M. 8 F. 8																							
29	Diarrhea (all ages)	M. 7 F. 5																							
30	Appendicitis	M. 1 F. 1																							
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	M. 2 F. 2																							
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	M. 3 F. 3																							
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	M. 6 F. 4																							
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	M. 15 F. 9																							
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	M. 10 F. 5																							
35	Puerperal sepsis	M. 3 F. 3																							
36	Other puerperal causes	M. 1 F. 1																							
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	M. 2 F. 2																							
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	M. 21 F. 20																							
39	Old age	M. 10 F. 12																							
40	Suicide	M. 6 F. 1																							
42	Road transport accidents	M. 5 F. 5																							
43	Other violence (41)	M. 24 F. 10																							
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	M. 8 F. 2																							

* Including erysipelas, septicemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

[illegible]

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

† Including 23 of unstated age. ‡ Including 1 of unstated age

International Nos. Short List.		SCOTLAND.	ABERDEEN COUNTY.					Marginal Index Numbers.
			Aberdeen County.	Aberdeen B.	Balater B.	Ellon B.	Fraserburgh B.	
	Population (Estimated)*	5,006,689	326,042	179,623	1,239	1,390	10,369	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	95,941	6,240	3,432	19	7	170	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,,)	95,941	5,756	2,989	26	20	221	3
	" " " Male	49,576	2,989	1,555	15	5	103	4
	" " " Female	46,365	2,767	1,434	11	15	118	5
	" " " Illegitimate	7,547	605	276	4	2	23	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	3,221	166	100	1	-	8	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	3,221	150	68	1	-	12	8
	Marriages Registered	37,111	2,460	1,646	9	35	93	9
	Deaths Registered	64,603	3,925	2,516	18	21	92	10
	" " Corrected for Residence	64,603	3,706	2,056	26	26	101	11
	" " " Male	33,323	1,826	983	13	12	45	12
	" " " Female	31,280	1,880	1,073	13	14	56	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.							
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	6	1	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	94	2	-	-	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever	18	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough	179	10	3	-	-	1	17
5	Diphtheria	183	6	5	-	-	-	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	2,978	104	77	-	-	1	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	958	56	33	-	1	1	20
9	Syphilis	214	13	11	-	-	-	21
10	Influenza	363	17	7	-	-	1	22
12	Measles	46	1	-	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	374	26	13	-	-	-	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	8,742	492	267	2	2	18	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	222	18	10	1	1	-	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	88	5	4	-	-	-	27
18	Diabetes mellitus	544	29	16	1	-	1	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	1,016	70	38	1	-	3	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	347	16	7	-	-	-	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	7,641	547	325	4	5	8	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	966	74	37	1	-	3	32
24	Heart disease	15,803	1,031	539	8	11	34	33
25	Other circulatory diseases	1,553	103	78	-	1	-	34
26	Bronchitis	2,265	110	62	-	1	2	35
27	Pneumonia	2,603	121	75	1	-	3	36
28	Other respiratory diseases	914	49	30	-	2	-	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	607	39	20	-	-	-	38
29	Diarrhœa (all ages)	1,294	34	21	-	-	2	39
30	Appendicitis	291	15	8	-	-	-	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	125	13	9	-	-	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	314	25	15	1	-	-	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	847	36	19	1	-	1	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	1,445	83	47	1	1	6	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	1,041	89	47	1	-	1	45
35	Puerperal sepsis	106	2	1	-	-	-	46
36	Other puerperal causes	187	5	4	-	-	-	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement	292	16	7	-	-	1	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	3,199	160	87	1	1	11	49
39	Old age	1,972	67	20	1	-	-	50
40	Suicide	352	30	19	-	-	1	51
42	Road transport accidents	762	34	13	-	-	-	52
43	Other violence (41)	2,479	100	56	-	-	2	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	1,173	47	26	1	-	-	54
	ALL CAUSES	64,603	3,706	2,056	26	26	101	55
	AGES AT DEATH.							
	Under 1	6,237	313	169	3	1	19	56
	1-4	1,191	62	36	-	1	1	57
	5-9	652	27	11	-	-	2	58
	10-14	507	30	18	-	-	-	59
	15-24	2,561	84	52	-	-	1	60
	25-34	2,359	75	46	-	-	4	61
	35-44	3,205	157	96	-	-	1	62
	45-54	5,292	276	178	3	1	10	63
	55-64	9,448	502	297	1	3	12	64
	65-74	15,228	910	506	5	6	20	65
	75-84	13,974	964	504	10	10	26	66
	85 and over	3,923	306	143	4	4	5	67
	Not stated	26	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES	64,603	3,706	2,056	26	26	101	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	ABERDEEN COUNTY—(continued).								ANGUS COUNTY.				
	Huntly B.	Inverurie B.	Kintore B.	Old Meldrum B.	Peterhead B.	Rosehearty B.	Turriff B.	Landward.	Angus County.	Arbroath B.	Brechin B.	Carnoustie B.	Dundee B.
1	3,939	4,734	799	1,007	13,064	1,109	2,596	106,168	272,467	18,194	6,453	4,805	178,013
2	68	33	10	12	204	17	155	2,113	4,968	353	54	27	3,551
3	70	81	15	21	263	23	51	1,976	4,818	332	123	65	3,174
4	50	36	9	12	129	8	26	1,041	2,442	157	74	31	1,608
5	20	45	6	9	134	15	25	935	2,376	175	49	34	1,566
6	9	6	2	4	33	3	5	238	429	26	9	2	294
7	1	1	-	-	6	-	-	49	191	8	-	1	163
8	1	-	-	1	13	-	-	53	186	9	-	2	145
9	29	51	4	9	113	2	28	441	1,973	112	41	24	1,436
10	61	56	4	11	105	10	32	999	3,903	296	133	62	2,395
11	63	56	9	15	132	9	37	1,176	3,593	235	122	75	2,257
12	23	21	5	6	69	4	18	622	1,650	123	57	34	1,024
13	35	35	4	9	63	5	19	554	1,943	162	65	41	1,233
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	3
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	6	2	-	-	-
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	1	-	6
19	1	-	-	1	7	-	-	17	151	7	7	2	113
20	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	16	40	1	3	1	23
21	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	4	18	2	-	-	13
22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	14	1	-	-	6
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	10
24	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	9	13	-	1	1	10
25	11	8	3	3	19	1	8	150	525	49	21	5	337
26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	1	-	-	4
27	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
28	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	8	24	4	1	1	9
29	2	1	-	1	2	-	1	21	62	2	1	-	36
30	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	22	1	-	1	15
31	13	12	-	1	16	1	6	156	455	56	20	13	245
32	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	27	43	4	3	2	22
33	18	17	1	2	32	3	12	354	1,033	76	34	25	676
34	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	20	46	5	3	-	27
35	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	42	125	20	7	-	79
36	1	1	1	-	4	-	1	34	142	7	1	1	101
37	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	13	58	4	-	-	42
38	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	15	37	4	1	-	25
39	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	8	23	2	2	-	16
40	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	17	-	-	-	13
41	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	3
42	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	5	12	-	-	-	10
43	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	12	45	2	2	1	23
44	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	27	75	3	-	2	47
45	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	36	65	1	4	1	45
46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	5
47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	1	-	-	6
48	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	27	2	1	-	23
49	2	1	1	-	10	1	1	44	153	8	2	3	101
50	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	35	134	6	3	13	49
51	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	26	3	1	-	19
52	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	17	26	2	-	-	14
53	1	1	-	-	4	1	2	33	108	9	1	3	77
54	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	18	15	-	1	-	3
55	63	56	9	15	132	9	37	1,176	3,593	285	122	75	2,257
56	4	1	2	-	17	1	3	93	272	15	4	3	190
57	2	-	-	1	4	-	-	17	51	2	1	2	36
58	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	9	20	1	1	-	14
59	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	7	30	1	3	-	18
60	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	23	31	6	1	2	58
61	1	1	-	3	4	-	-	16	94	7	3	3	56
62	1	1	-	-	6	-	1	51	147	9	5	1	95
63	7	4	-	-	13	1	3	56	292	16	9	2	210
64	9	11	1	5	17	1	3	142	553	46	17	12	351
65	15	10	1	1	29	4	11	302	941	78	37	16	603
66	19	16	3	1	30	1	13	331	863	70	29	30	505
67	4	10	1	2	6	-	3	124	249	34	12	4	121
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	63	56	9	15	132	9	37	1,176	3,593	285	122	75	2,257

International Nos. Short List.		ANGUS COUNTY—(continued).					ARGYLL COUNTY.		Marginal Index Numbers.
		Forfar B.	Kirriemuir B.	Monifeth B.	Montrose B.	Landward.	Argyll County.	Campbeltown B.	
	Population (Estimated)* - - -	9,796	8,414	3,239	10,789	37,764	61,830	6,464	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	458	17	22	103	383	923	217	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,,)	135	40	41	208	700	995	150	3
	" " " Male - - -	74	23	23	107	345	509	72	4
	" " " Female - - -	61	17	18	101	355	486	78	5
	" " " Illegitimate - - -	18	2	3	15	60	108	15	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	10	1	-	1	7	27	4	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	5	1	-	8	13	30	1	8
	Marriages Registered - - -	67	20	18	93	162	401	59	9
	Deaths Registered - - -	152	39	53	129	644	964	93	10
	" " Corrected for Residence - - -	144	58	56	150	446	936	82	11
	" " " Male - - -	66	19	33	74	220	447	37	12
	" " " Female - - -	78	39	23	76	226	489	45	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough - - -	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	17
5	Diphtheria - - -	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system - - -	3	1	-	5	13	15	-	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis - - -	1	-	1	2	8	6	-	20
9	Syphilis - - -	1	-	-	1	1	9	-	21
10	Influenza - - -	-	-	-	-	7	13	1	22
12	Measles - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)+	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours - - -	21	11	7	18	56	152	12	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined - - -	1	-	-	1	5	6	-	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism - - -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	27
18	Diabetes mellitus - - -	1	1	1	3	3	7	-	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) - - -	8	-	-	5	10	15	-	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord - - -	2	-	1	-	1	3	1	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - -	18	10	8	13	72	145	21	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system - - -	4	1	1	1	5	9	-	32
24	Heart disease - - -	41	12	16	43	110	225	23	33
25	Other circulatory diseases - - -	3	-	-	2	5	27	2	34
26	Bronchitis - - -	3	-	5	4	7	20	2	35
27	Pneumonia - - -	4	1	1	6	20	24	4	36
28	Other respiratory diseases - - -	3	1	1	-	7	13	1	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - -	1	-	-	1	5	6	1	38
29	Diarrhœa (all ages) - - -	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	39
30	Appendicitis - - -	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	40
31 (1)	Cirrrosis of liver - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver - - -	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - -	5	3	3	1	5	7	1	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic - - -	3	4	4	2	10	49	3	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system - - -	5	-	1	3	5	17	3	45
35	Puerperal sepsis - - -	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	46
36	Other puerperal causes - - -	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement - - -	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c. - - -	3	1	5	7	23	31	2	49
39	Old age - - -	6	5	-	21	31	51	2	50
40	Suicide - - -	1	-	-	1	1	3	-	51
42	Road transport accidents - - -	-	-	-	1	9	3	-	52
43	Other violence (41) - - -	4	2	-	3	9	23	2	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown - - -	-	2	-	5	4	33	1	54
	ALL CAUSES - - -	144	58	56	150	446	936	82	55
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1 - - -	7	3	5	8	37	55	9	56
	1-4 - - -	3	-	1	-	6	9	1	57
	5-9 - - -	-	1	-	-	2	3	1	58
	10-14 - - -	-	-	-	2	6	2	-	59
	15-24 - - -	3	-	-	1	10	14	-	60
	25-34 - - -	7	-	-	7	11	14	-	61
	35-44 - - -	4	1	3	9	20	41	4	62
	45-54 - - -	8	7	3	9	28	60	7	63
	55-64 - - -	30	6	9	21	61	131	13	64
	65-74 - - -	35	18	12	33	109	232	20	65
	75-84 - - -	35	16	20	46	112	269	18	66
	85 and over - - -	12	6	2	14	44	106	9	67
	Not stated - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES - - -	144	58	56	150	446	936	82	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	ARGYLL COUNTY—(continued).						AYR COUNTY.						
	Dunoon B.	Inveraray B.	Lochgilphead B.	Oban B.	Tobermory B.	Landward.	Ayr County.	Ardrossan B.	Ayr B.	Cumnock and Holmhead B.	Darvel B.	Galston B.	Girvan B.
1	7,882	449	1,060	5,816	759	39,400	296,622	7,697	41,286	4,141	3,322	4,713	5,406
2	250	6	7	90	7	346	5,913	105	874	61	25	54	107
3	177	10	11	79	9	559	5,954	198	799	100	51	85	104
4	100	5	7	35	6	284	3,128	102	431	39	21	47	46
5	77	5	4	44	3	275	2,826	96	368	61	30	38	58
6	16	-	-	5	-	73	377	11	59	3	1	5	4
7	11	-	1	5	-	6	196	6	29	1	-	1	2
8	10	-	1	5	-	13	200	8	29	4	-	1	2
9	78	3	9	95	3	154	2,221	62	386	41	25	35	38
10	171	6	13	130	10	541	3,585	52	677	43	28	39	83
11	178	9	17	85	15	550	3,586	78	544	50	36	65	94
12	75	3	7	39	7	279	1,787	37	281	16	21	34	36
13	103	6	10	46	8	271	1,799	41	263	34	15	31	58
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	-	2	1	-	-	2
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	4	-	-	-	-
19	2	-	-	2	-	11	115	5	19	1	2	1	1
20	1	-	-	1	1	2	47	3	5	-	-	-	2
21	2	-	-	2	2	3	12	1	1	1	1	-	-
22	1	-	-	1	1	9	17	1	1	-	-	1	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
24	-	-	-	3	-	3	18	1	4	-	-	-	1
25	38	2	3	12	-	85	467	3	73	5	-	8	13
26	3	-	1	-	-	2	15	-	3	-	-	-	-
27	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	1	-	1	2	-	3	29	1	4	3	-	1	2
29	3	-	-	-	-	12	65	1	7	-	2	1	2
30	-	-	-	-	-	2	28	-	4	-	-	-	-
31	28	2	1	12	2	79	452	10	63	6	7	4	15
32	1	-	-	1	-	7	49	4	4	-	-	-	1
33	38	4	2	18	4	136	936	19	148	18	10	24	20
34	-	-	2	2	-	21	86	4	14	-	-	-	3
35	4	-	-	3	-	11	98	1	18	2	-	3	2
36	5	-	-	3	1	11	146	4	26	1	1	1	1
37	2	-	-	1	-	9	56	-	7	-	2	-	4
38	1	-	-	-	-	4	32	1	4	1	-	1	2
39	1	-	-	-	-	2	61	1	12	1	-	3	3
40	1	-	-	1	-	-	24	-	4	-	-	2	-
41	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	-	-	-	2	-	3	15	1	1	1	-	-	1
43	1	-	-	-	-	5	56	2	4	2	1	1	1
44	18	-	-	6	-	22	83	1	12	-	1	1	1
45	1	-	1	1	-	11	71	1	10	1	3	2	1
46	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	1
47	1	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	1	-	-	1	-	2	17	-	3	1	-	-	-
49	11	-	-	1	1	16	206	4	35	4	3	4	5
50	2	-	4	3	1	39	116	2	24	-	1	5	2
51	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	-	1	-	1	-	1
52	1	-	-	-	-	2	46	-	2	1	-	1	-
53	4	1	-	2	1	13	89	6	13	-	1	1	4
54	6	-	1	5	1	19	58	-	8	-	-	-	2
55	178	9	17	85	15	550	3,586	78	544	50	36	65	94
56	17	-	-	2	2	25	342	6	58	5	3	5	9
57	-	-	-	2	-	6	75	3	14	1	-	1	2
58	-	-	-	-	-	2	36	5	5	2	-	-	1
59	-	-	-	-	-	2	29	1	4	1	-	2	1
60	3	-	-	2	-	9	94	2	7	1	2	2	2
61	3	-	-	3	-	8	108	-	17	-	-	5	2
62	4	-	2	5	1	25	153	7	17	-	-	3	1
63	13	1	1	6	1	31	315	4	52	4	7	5	7
64	30	2	2	18	1	65	517	8	83	8	5	15	14
65	45	2	1	17	2	145	882	23	142	10	7	12	21
66	45	3	7	23	7	166	801	14	113	14	9	13	31
67	18	1	4	7	1	66	229	5	32	4	3	2	3
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	178	9	17	85	15	550	3,586	78	544	50	36	65	94

International Nos. Short List.		AYR COUNTY—(continued).							Marginal Index Numbers.
		Irvine B.	Kilmarnock B.	Kilwinning B.	Largs B.	Maybole B.	Newmilns and Greenholm B.	Prestrick B.	
	Population (Estimated)*	13,077	40,417	5,599	6,865	4,443	3,982	9,888	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	134	1,136	797	19	93	28	113	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,,)	274	745	126	116	123	63	173	3
	" " " " Male	144	378	66	60	64	32	97	4
	" " " " Female	130	367	60	56	59	31	76	5
	" " " " Illegitimate	16	34	8	10	10	6	8	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	1	43	16		5	1	3	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	13	29	7	3	7	3	8	8
	Marriages Registered	110	263	58	51	41	24	91	9
	Deaths Registered	99	482	62	103	49	29	137	10
	" " Corrected for Residence	153	452	73	130	74	45	154	11
	" " " " Male	74	230	33	59	42	19	66	12
	" " " " Female	79	222	40	71	32	26	88	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	17
5	Diphtheria	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	3	18	2	5	6	-	4	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	3	5	4	-	-	-	1	20
9	Syphilis	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	21
10	Influenza	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	22
12	Measles	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	23	60	8	18	10	6	24	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	27
18	Diabetes mellitus	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	2	10	3	2	3	1	-	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	2	4	-	1	1	-	-	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	19	54	18	23	5	8	16	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	3	4	2	-	1	1	5	32
24	Heart disease	45	99	11	42	13	8	56	33
25	Other circulatory diseases	4	10	2	3	2	4	8	34
26	Bronchitis	2	18	2	1	1	1	2	35
27	Pneumonia	7	33	2	-	1	-	6	36
28	Other respiratory diseases	2	7	2	5	2	-	-	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	3	4	-	-	1	1	2	38
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	3	9	1	1	4	-	-	39
30	Appendicitis	1	4	-	1	1	-	-	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	2	6	3	1	3	1	2	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	1	8	2	2	4	5	1	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	5	8	1	3	2	-	4	45
35	Puerperal sepsis	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	46
36	Other puerperal causes	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform. &c.	9	30	2	4	7	-	6	49
39	Old age	2	14	-	6	3	1	6	50
40	Suicide	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	51
42	Road transport accidents	2	8	4	1	-	-	2	52
43	Other violence (41)	3	10	3	5	-	1	4	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	-	6	-	2	3	-	2	54
	ALL CAUSES	153	452	73	130	74	45	154	55
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1	14	57	6	3	13	-	7	56
	1-4	4	11	2	2	2	-	1	57
	5-9	-	2	3	1	2	1	-	58
	10-14	2	3	2	-	1	1	1	59
	15-24	5	18	4	3	1	2	3	60
	25-34	4	16	5	3	3	2	-	61
	35-44	14	26	1	3	3	1	5	62
	45-54	15	33	4	4	7	3	6	63
	55-64	17	54	12	10	9	7	25	64
	65-74	40	102	19	39	17	10	43	65
	75-84	32	90	14	46	12	12	53	66
	85 and over	6	35	1	16	4	6	10	67
	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES	153	452	73	130	74	45	154	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	AYR COUNTY—(continued).				BANFF COUNTY.									
	Salcoats B.	Stewarton B.	Troon B.	Landward.	Banff County.	Aberchirder B.	Banff B.	Buckie B.	Charlestown of Aberlour B.	Cullen B.	Dufftown B.	Findochty B.	Keith B.	Macduff B.
1	11,177	2,741	8,638	123,730	53,405	901	3,292	8,462	1,210	1,737	1,420	1,722	4,424	3,278
2	187	16	45	2,169	960	19	195	200	13	28	35	23	121	25
3	273	52	187	2,485	1,004	16	74	149	17	37	36	27	79	61
4	145	26	110	1,320	515	9	36	68	9	18	16	14	49	35
5	128	26	77	1,165	489	7	33	81	8	19	20	13	30	26
6	12	3	6	181	133	4	11	14	2	3	4	5	14	11
7	2	2	1	83	38	1	3	7	-	3	1	-	8	-
8	13	3	5	65	40	1	1	6	-	3	1	1	6	2
9	75	21	81	819	317	4	32	72	5	14	4	5	39	12
10	99	34	92	1,477	589	13	82	91	11	20	28	15	59	21
11	157	39	122	1,320	604	10	45	98	12	23	27	15	59	36
12	83	17	60	679	295	2	20	46	7	10	13	8	22	17
13	74	22	62	641	309	8	25	52	5	13	14	7	37	19
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	2	-	-	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	7	-	5	36	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
20	7	-	1	16	7	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
21	2	-	-	5	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
22	2	-	1	6	9	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	1	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	-	-	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
25	12	9	17	178	84	-	6	18	1	4	2	1	7	5
26	1	-	1	7	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
27	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	-	1	1	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	1	-	5	25	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
30	3	2	-	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
31	19	3	14	168	69	-	3	9	-	4	3	4	8	10
32	2	1	3	18	11	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	1
33	39	14	32	338	193	3	11	33	2	3	11	4	27	11
34	3	-	6	23	18	1	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	1
35	3	1	3	38	22	1	3	4	-	-	4	-	-	1
36	6	1	4	52	22	-	4	4	-	2	1	-	-	-
37	3	1	2	19	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
38	-	-	-	12	7	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
39	5	1	-	17	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
40	1	-	1	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	1	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	2	-	1	23	8	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
44	2	-	3	39	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-
45	3	-	2	25	9	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
46	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	1	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	-	-	1	6	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	8	1	2	82	33	-	3	8	1	1	-	-	4	4
50	4	1	9	36	25	2	4	4	-	1	-	2	-	-
51	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	2	-	2	21	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	8	1	-	29	18	-	3	2	-	-	1	-	1	1
54	5	1	1	28	6	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	157	39	122	1,320	604	10	45	98	12	23	27	15	59	36
56	19	2	5	130	56	-	6	12	1	4	-	1	4	5
57	7	1	2	22	13	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	1	-
58	1	-	2	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	2	-	-	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	5	-	6	31	16	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	3
61	8	1	6	36	11	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-
62	9	-	3	65	20	2	4	4	-	1	1	-	2	-
63	13	8	10	133	40	-	4	7	-	1	3	1	5	4
64	20	9	23	198	71	-	5	12	5	2	5	1	5	2
65	39	13	28	317	151	1	10	23	-	5	6	6	17	9
66	28	7	28	285	149	3	6	20	4	5	7	3	16	9
67	6	3	9	84	68	3	6	7	2	3	5	2	8	4
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	157	39	122	1,320	604	10	45	98	12	23	27	15	59	36

Marginal Index Numbers.	BERWICK COUNTY— (continued).		BUTE COUNTY.				CAITHNESS COUNTY.				CLACKMANNAN COUNTY.		
	Lander B.	Landward.	Bute County.	Millport B.	Rothsay B.	Landward.	Caithness County.	Thurso B.	Wick B.	Landward.	Clackmannan County.	Alloa B.	Alva B.
1	608	20,239	16,302	1,516	7,936	6,850	25,693	3,231	7,473	14,989	33,073	13,424	3,977
2	2	216	361	23	264	74	482	49	199	234	520	212	53
3	4	363	357	23	218	116	475	79	159	237	723	290	72
4	2	186	191	14	116	61	262	48	88	126	374	145	42
5	2	177	166	9	102	55	213	31	71	111	349	145	30
6	-	31	34	2	24	8	57	10	17	30	77	30	9
7	-	3	7	-	5	2	14	2	6	6	11	1	-
8	-	8	9	2	6	1	14	4	3	7	21	3	1
9	2	78	97	9	61	27	152	37	69	46	238	100	41
10	8	198	298	44	154	100	336	30	81	225	352	140	44
11	15	237	274	22	142	110	322	42	82	198	421	175	62
12	4	104	125	11	68	46	158	14	42	102	204	84	35
13	11	133	149	11	74	64	164	28	40	96	217	91	27
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	3	1	-
18	-	2	5	-	2	3	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
19	-	1	1	-	1	-	9	1	1	7	16	9	3
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	2	-	-	-
21	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	-
22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-
23	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	2	48	31	5	12	14	34	3	12	19	59	23	9
25	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-
26	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-
27	-	2	2	-	2	-	4	-	1	3	5	3	-
28	-	7	3	-	2	1	4	1	-	3	6	2	1
29	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	2	-	1	5	1	2
30	-	30	44	4	21	19	44	3	10	31	51	21	4
31	2	3	4	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	5	4	-
32	-	68	82	10	42	30	72	14	20	38	95	35	19
33	3	6	5	1	2	2	20	3	5	12	8	3	-
34	-	4	11	-	10	1	1	-	-	1	15	7	1
35	-	13	1	-	1	-	11	2	2	7	16	8	3
36	1	5	3	-	3	-	8	1	1	6	8	5	2
37	-	1	4	1	-	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
38	1	1	5	-	4	1	3	-	2	1	6	3	1
39	-	2	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	2	1	-
40	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
41	-	-	4	-	1	3	2	-	2	-	4	3	-
42	-	-	3	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	10	5	-
43	-	4	3	-	9	5	10	1	6	3	8	5	2
44	-	5	6	-	3	3	2	1	-	1	4	-	2
45	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
46	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	3	2	-
47	-	1	2	-	1	1	5	-	-	5	3	1	-
48	-	11	8	-	8	-	9	2	3	4	31	12	6
49	1	7	10	1	3	6	29	1	4	24	19	2	4
50	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1
51	-	2	2	-	1	1	7	3	1	3	1	-	-
52	-	1	11	-	1	10	12	1	2	9	9	5	1
53	-	2	8	-	8	-	8	1	2	5	16	9	1
54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	15	237	274	22	142	110	322	42	82	198	421	175	62
56	2	15	14	-	13	1	17	3	8	6	57	21	9
57	-	2	3	-	-	3	8	-	2	6	4	3	-
58	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-
59	-	1	2	1	1	-	3	-	-	3	2	1	-
60	-	5	4	-	2	2	9	1	2	6	16	8	2
61	-	4	2	-	1	1	11	4	2	5	13	4	2
62	-	3	8	-	3	5	18	1	3	14	23	16	1
63	-	12	20	1	9	10	19	1	5	13	30	12	6
64	-	27	40	4	21	15	24	4	9	11	47	19	9
65	4	76	70	6	36	28	66	9	18	39	104	48	16
66	6	70	90	6	48	36	98	12	23	63	94	31	15
67	3	21	20	4	7	9	47	5	10	32	29	12	2
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	15	237	274	22	142	110	322	42	82	198	421	175	62

International Nos. Short List.		CLACKMANNAN COUNTY—(contd.).			DUNBARTON COUNTY.				Marginal Index Numbers.
		Dollar B.	Tillicoultry B.	Landward.	Dunbarton County.	Clydebank B.	Gore and Kil- cregan B.	Dunbarton B.	
	Population (Estimated)*	1,439	3,173	11,060	157,299	48,118	849	22,612	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	15	57	183	1,874	334	6	433	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (n)	19	81	261	3,024	721	14	546	3
	" " " " Male	10	32	145	1,573	364	9	300	4
	" " " " Female	9	49	116	1,451	357	5	246	5
	" " " " Illegitimate	1	11	26	147	32	1	34	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	-	-	10	48	8	1	10	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	-	3	14	101	22	1	18	8
	Marriages Registered	9	24	64	932	268	7	140	9
	Deaths Registered	13	34	121	1,548	219	20	381	10
	" " Corrected for Residence	17	43	124	1,758	379	27	293	11
	" " " " Male	5	23	57	918	201	14	165	12
	" " " " Female	12	20	67	840	178	13	128	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	17
5	Diphtheria	-	-	-	9	2	-	1	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	-	1	3	87	29	-	17	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	-	-	-	34	9	-	11	20
9	Syphilis	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	21
10	Influenza	-	-	1	13	1	1	-	22
12	Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	-	-	1	15	4	-	2	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	1	5	21	250	40	4	36	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	-	-	-	9	1	-	-	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	27
18	Diabetes mellitus	-	1	1	15	5	-	3	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	-	-	3	25	2	-	3	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	-	2	-	13	6	1	3	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	3	4	19	228	44	8	38	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	-	-	1	19	5	-	5	32
24	Heart disease	7	16	18	474	90	7	68	33
25	Other circulatory diseases	-	-	5	29	4	-	8	34
26	Bronchitis	-	1	6	47	14	-	10	35
27	Pneumonia	-	1	4	80	18	-	15	36
28	Other respiratory diseases	-	-	1	17	5	-	4	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	-	-	1	14	4	-	3	38
29	Diarrhœa (all ages)	-	-	2	30	17	-	1	39
30	Appendicitis	-	1	-	10	1	-	2	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	-	-	1	9	1	-	2	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	1	-	4	23	9	-	5	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	-	-	1	40	8	-	4	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	-	-	2	16	3	1	-	45
35	Puerperal sepsis	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	46
36	Other puerperal causes	-	-	1	4	1	-	1	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform. &c.	1	1	11	91	27	2	16	49
39	Old age	3	6	4	51	8	-	16	50
40	Suicide	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	51
42	Road transport accidents	-	-	1	15	2	1	2	52
43	Other violence (41)	1	1	1	41	7	1	10	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	-	1	5	24	4	1	6	54
	ALL CAUSES	17	43	124	1,758	379	27	293	55
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1	1	2	24	177	51	2	33	56
	1-4	-	-	1	44	9	-	12	57
	5-9	-	-	2	15	3	-	5	58
	10-14	-	-	1	18	7	-	3	59
	15-24	-	2	4	62	13	-	19	60
	25-34	-	-	7	72	19	1	11	61
	35-44	1	2	3	80	20	1	9	62
	45-54	-	1	11	147	36	2	21	63
	55-64	2	4	13	278	65	-	49	64
	65-74	5	9	26	401	77	8	61	65
	75-84	4	20	24	374	69	11	57	66
	85 and over	4	3	8	90	10	2	13	67
	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES	17	43	124	1,758	379	27	293	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	DUNBARTON COUNTY— (continued).				DUMFRIES COUNTY.								
	Helensburgh B.	Kirkintilloch B.	Milngavie B.	Landward.	Dumfries County.	Annan B.	Dumfries B.	Langholm B.	Lochnaben B.	Lockerbie B.	Moffat B.	Sanquhar B.	Landward.
1	8,751	13,256	6,404	57,309	81,357	3,874	23,879	2,325	1,040	2,644	1,985	1,867	43,743
2	94	221	40	746	1,851	66	1,093	22	17	33	81	10	529
3	169	307	99	1,168	1,689	86	472	26	29	47	41	27	861
4	79	154	55	612	812	53	253	16	14	27	21	14	414
5	90	153	44	556	777	33	219	10	15	20	20	13	447
6	20	12	6	42	208	6	63	1	5	6	8	1	118
7	2	3	2	22	60	1	42	1	1	1	2	-	12
8	6	5	4	45	47	2	14	2	2	1	1	2	23
9	65	100	36	316	602	52	241	12	15	19	16	10	237
10	144	124	45	615	1,225	36	470	38	17	30	36	15	583
11	153	169	68	669	1,091	54	337	34	18	37	38	16	557
12	63	82	39	354	539	23	176	11	8	16	18	8	279
13	90	87	29	315	552	31	161	23	10	21	20	8	278
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	1	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4
16	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	2	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
18	3	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
19	3	10	1	27	36	-	22	1	1	1	1	-	10
20	3	1	1	9	13	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	10
21	-	-	-	2	10	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	6
22	3	-	2	6	13	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	8
23	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
24	2	1	1	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
25	28	23	11	108	145	8	54	3	1	5	6	4	64
26	2	1	1	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	-	2	-	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
29	1	3	1	15	16	-	4	-	-	-	3	1	8
30	-	-	-	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
31	21	24	7	86	160	5	40	4	2	10	7	1	91
32	-	2	1	6	16	1	7	-	-	1	-	-	7
33	49	43	22	195	281	16	86	14	4	9	9	8	135
34	2	3	1	11	30	2	6	-	1	1	1	-	19
35	1	6	4	12	34	1	10	1	2	1	1	-	18
36	4	9	5	29	36	1	20	-	-	1	1	-	12
37	-	-	2	6	9	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	4
38	1	1	-	5	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2
39	4	2	-	6	11	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	6
40	1	1	-	5	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1
41	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	-	1	1	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
43	1	3	-	5	17	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	12
44	6	2	2	18	31	3	7	-	-	2	-	-	19
45	3	3	1	5	21	1	6	1	-	1	2	-	10
46	-	-	-	2	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
47	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
48	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
49	5	10	-	31	75	5	26	1	2	1	3	-	37
50	2	6	1	18	27	-	4	4	2	-	3	-	14
51	-	-	1	1	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3
52	1	2	1	6	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7
53	2	6	-	15	29	1	9	2	-	-	1	-	16
54	2	1	1	9	10	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	6
55	153	169	68	669	1,091	54	337	34	18	37	38	16	557
56	13	20	-	58	115	8	43	1	3	2	3	-	55
57	5	3	2	13	10	-	3	-	1	1	-	1	4
58	3	1	-	3	12	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	7
59	2	2	1	3	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4
60	2	10	1	17	33	1	16	-	-	1	2	-	13
61	1	10	1	29	28	-	10	-	-	3	1	-	14
62	7	9	7	27	45	3	18	-	-	1	-	-	23
63	9	13	4	62	79	6	25	2	2	-	4	3	37
64	19	16	12	117	144	7	49	6	1	6	2	1	72
65	38	40	23	154	263	13	81	6	5	13	10	5	130
66	40	36	15	146	237	13	73	14	4	8	11	6	158
67	14	9	2	40	69	3	13	5	-	2	5	-	40
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	153	169	68	669	1,091	54	337	34	18	37	38	16	557

International Nos. Short List.		EAST LOTHIAN COUNTY.							Marginal Index Numbers.
		East Lothian County.	Cockenzie and Port Seton B.	Dunbar B.	East Linton B.	Haddington B.	North Ber- wick B.	Prestonpans B.	
	Population (Estimated)* - - -	47,722	2,761	3,813	890	4,616	3,083	2,684	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	701	27	56	2	166	20	42	2
	" " Corr for Mother's Resid. (,,)	937	53	73	9	62	60	70	3
	" " " " Male -	480	25	43	6	30	25	29	4
	" " " " Female -	457	33	30	3	32	35	41	5
	" " " " Illegitimate	77	1	4	-	5	7	5	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	16	-	2	-	4	1	1	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	40	1	4	1	2	1	4	8
	Marriages Registered - - -	307	19	32	2	39	26	28	9
	Deaths Registered - - -	456	17	57	10	81	30	20	10
	" " Corrected for Residence - - -	548	25	46	25	68	46	31	11
	" " " " Male -	282	10	22	12	39	17	20	12
	" " " " Female -	266	15	24	13	29	29	11	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - -	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping cough - - -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
5	Diphtheria - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	10	-	-	1	2	-	1	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	8	1	-	1	-	1	-	20
9	Syphilis - - -	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	21
10	Influenza - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
12	Measles - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	81	3	9	3	14	11	5	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
18	Diabetes mellitus - - -	13	1	1	2	-	2	-	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) - - -	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. -	75	4	7	3	10	9	2	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	5	1	1	-	1	-	-	32
24	Heart disease - - -	144	5	9	4	15	15	13	33
25	Other circulatory diseases - - -	15	1	-	2	2	-	-	34
26	Bronchitis - - -	17	1	-	-	2	3	-	35
27	Pneumonia - - -	20	1	3	1	3	1	1	36
28	Other respiratory diseases - - -	7	1	1	-	1	-	-	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	38
29	Diarrhœa (all ages) - - -	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	39
30	Appendicitis - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver - - -	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - -	7	-	-	-	1	1	-	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	9	1	3	-	-	-	-	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	13	-	-	4	2	1	-	45
35	Puerperal sepsis - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
36	Other puerperal causes - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	28	-	3	-	2	-	3	49
39	Old age - - -	17	-	5	1	2	1	-	50
40	Suicide - - -	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	51
42	Road transport accidents - - -	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	52
43	Other violence (41) - - -	17	1	-	1	3	-	1	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown - -	10	2	1	-	1	-	-	54
	ALL CAUSES - - -	548	25	46	25	68	46	31	55
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1 - - -	47	1	5	-	3	1	5	56
	1-4 - - -	8	1	-	-	1	-	1	57
	5-9 - - -	6	-	-	1	-	1	-	58
	10-14 - - -	5	-	1	-	2	-	-	59
	15-24 - - -	12	1	-	1	1	-	3	60
	25-34 - - -	13	-	-	-	4	-	1	61
	35-44 - - -	25	1	-	-	3	1	1	62
	45-54 - - -	44	4	2	2	5	4	4	63
	55-64 - - -	78	4	6	4	15	6	9	64
	65-74 - - -	143	6	17	6	18	16	2	65
	75-84 - - -	126	7	11	9	12	12	4	66
	85 and over - - -	36	-	4	2	4	5	1	67
	Not stated - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES - - -	548	25	46	25	68	46	31	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	EAST LOTHIAN Co.—(contd.).		FIFE COUNTY.											
	Tranent B.	Landward.	Fife County.	Ancher- mucly B.	Buckhaven and Methil B.	Burntisland B.	Cowdenbeath B.	Crail B.	Culross B.	Cupar B.	Dunfermline B.	Elie and Earlsferry B.	Falkland B.	Inverkeithing B.
1	5,122	24,753	285,206	1,235	19,432	5,662	12,558	1,012	528	5,012	37,345	935	883	3,493
2	82	306	5,470	13	384	51	144	8	6	75	1,266	4	4	35
3	111	494	5,806	28	418	104	272	29	8	97	891	17	15	61
4	55	267	3,026	12	223	62	141	18	4	47	442	9	4	32
5	56	227	2,780	16	195	42	131	11	4	50	449	8	11	29
6	10	45	365	6	20	8	14	1	1	9	46	1	1	2
7	1	7	184	-	16	1	2	1	-	4	45	-	-	2
8	3	24	198	-	19	4	10	1	-	5	23	-	-	5
9	52	109	2,065	7	179	25	97	7	14	45	353	10	1	18
10	31	210	3,226	26	170	67	90	21	6	62	601	13	12	18
11	48	259	3,439	28	203	72	129	22	7	71	467	18	14	38
12	27	135	1,755	8	129	39	78	12	5	31	231	6	5	22
13	21	124	1,684	20	74	33	51	10	2	40	286	12	9	16
14	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	1	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	2	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
18	-	1	12	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
19	1	5	77	-	4	3	3	-	-	3	12	-	-	1
20	-	5	42	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	7	-	-	-
21	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	-	-	19	-	2	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	1	1	21	-	3	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
25	3	33	472	5	26	5	7	2	-	21	71	2	1	10
26	2	-	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
27	-	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	3	4	34	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	1	1
29	1	6	51	2	2	1	4	1	-	1	10	-	-	-
30	-	2	14	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	1	-
31	6	34	434	2	22	9	17	1	1	6	50	2	2	3
32	-	2	51	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	6	-	1	1
33	9	74	938	11	41	21	38	6	5	22	115	8	3	8
34	1	9	89	-	6	2	-	4	-	1	12	1	-	1
35	4	7	137	-	15	1	7	-	-	1	15	2	-	1
36	2	8	92	1	5	2	5	-	-	2	18	-	-	1
37	-	4	44	-	4	2	-	-	-	2	7	-	1	-
38	-	1	35	1	2	2	-	-	1	-	7	-	-	-
39	-	1	32	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
40	-	-	14	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
41	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	-	2	21	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
43	1	4	45	-	2	2	4	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
44	1	4	97	3	3	3	4	2	-	3	8	-	1	1
45	3	3	50	1	1	4	4	3	-	-	8	-	-	2
46	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
47	-	-	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
48	-	1	17	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	5	15	176	-	15	5	6	-	-	2	33	1	-	2
50	1	7	138	-	11	3	7	-	-	-	21	-	2	1
51	-	2	15	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
52	1	2	49	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	7	-	-	1
53	2	9	111	2	10	3	4	1	-	1	12	1	-	2
54	-	6	50	-	2	-	8	-	-	-	7	-	-	2
55	48	259	3,439	28	203	72	129	22	7	71	467	18	14	38
56	9	23	283	2	20	6	10	1	-	3	54	1	-	3
57	-	5	62	-	6	2	2	1	-	1	11	1	-	1
58	-	4	38	-	6	-	2	-	-	1	8	-	-	-
59	-	2	18	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
60	-	6	96	-	8	1	3	1	-	-	16	-	-	-
61	2	6	89	-	7	1	5	1	-	1	15	-	-	1
62	3	16	144	-	11	4	6	-	-	6	20	-	1	2
63	4	19	289	2	23	5	10	-	-	6	43	-	-	4
64	6	28	541	2	35	12	21	2	3	8	78	2	-	8
65	14	69	863	5	41	24	30	5	3	19	107	4	5	14
66	9	62	804	14	38	12	38	9	1	21	92	6	5	5
67	1	19	211	3	6	4	2	2	-	5	22	4	3	-
68	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	48	259	3,439	28	203	72	129	22	7	71	467	18	14	38

International Nos. Short List.		FIFE COUNTY—(continued).							Marginal Index Numbers.
		Kilrenny and Anstruther B.	Kinghorn B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Ladybank and Monkston B.	Leslie B.	Leven B.	Lochgelly B.	
	Population (Estimated)*	3,328	2,033	46,579	1,193	2,594	8,331	9,189	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	26	34	1,112	7	38	117	143	2
	“ “ Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,,)	54	50	823	12	47	163	195	3
	“ “ “ Male	29	28	459	8	19	91	105	4
	“ “ “ Female	25	22	364	4	28	72	90	5
	“ “ “ Illegitimate	2	4	66	1	4	11	13	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	-	-	50	1	-	2	6	7
	“ “ Corr. for Mother's Residence	2	-	30	1	1	2	8	8
	Marriages Registered	23	21	353	9	30	55	103	9
	Deaths Registered	39	20	509	15	28	59	71	10
	“ “ Corrected for Residence	50	26	551	22	33	86	97	11
	“ “ “ Male	26	11	279	10	15	41	56	12
	“ “ “ Female	24	15	272	12	18	45	41	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	17
5	Diphtheria	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	-	-	12	-	1	2	4	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	2	-	8	1	1	1	-	20
9	Syphilis	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	21
10	Influenza	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	22
12	Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	7	3	78	2	6	11	9	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	27
18	Diabetes mellitus	1	-	3	2	-	3	2	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	2	-	6	-	-	3	1	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	9	3	87	3	3	13	10	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	-	1	4	-	-	1	-	32
24	Heart disease	13	8	162	4	11	17	24	33
25	Other circulatory diseases	-	2	12	1	-	4	1	34
26	Bronchitis	6	2	13	2	2	4	10	35
27	Pneumonia	-	-	19	-	-	4	3	36
28	Other respiratory diseases	2	1	4	2	1	-	-	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	-	-	5	1	1	1	2	38
29	Diarrhœa (all ages)	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	39
30	Appendicitis	1	-	3	-	1	1	1	40
31 (1)	Cirrho-sis of liver	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	-	-	4	-	1	-	1	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	-	-	3	1	-	2	4	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	-	3	15	1	-	2	4	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	2	-	6	-	-	1	1	45
35	Puerperal sepsis	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	46
36	Other puerperal causes	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	47
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform. &c.	1	1	19	-	1	4	6	49
39	Old age	-	-	42	1	1	2	3	50
40	Suicide	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	51
42	Road transport accidents	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	52
43	Other violence (41)	-	-	8	-	3	6	1	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	54
	ALL CAUSES	50	26	551	22	33	86	97	55
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1	2	3	29	-	2	5	11	56
	1-4	-	-	7	-	-	1	1	57
	5-9	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	58
	10-14	1	-	7	1	1	-	-	59
	15-24	-	1	18	-	1	-	4	60
	25-34	-	1	12	-	-	4	5	61
	35-44	1	-	22	1	-	5	6	62
	45-54	7	3	45	3	4	5	8	63
	55-64	6	5	99	6	4	12	18	64
	65-74	11	4	155	-	6	27	26	65
	75-84	14	5	118	8	12	22	16	66
	85 and over	7	4	36	3	3	5	2	67
	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES	50	26	551	22	33	86	97	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	FIFE COUNTY—(continued).								INVERNESS COUNTY.				
	Markinch B.	Newburgh B.	Newport B.	Pittenweem B.	St. Andrews B.	St. Monance B.	Tayport B.	Landward.	Inverness County.	Fort-William B.	Inverness B.	Kingussie B.	Landward.
1	2,221	2,319	3,053	1,672	8,453	1,694	3,287	101,165	80,999	3,073	23,419	977	53,530
2	26	11	26	11	347	18	52	1,517	1,443	25	741	10	667
3	35	32	57	25	148	30	74	2,121	1,449	49	434	16	956
4	17	15	33	13	75	13	41	1,086	766	13	228	11	508
5	18	17	24	12	73	17	33	1,035	683	24	206	5	448
6	4	1	8	2	5	-	2	133	149	8	56	2	83
7	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	48	37	2	19	1	15
8	-	1	-	-	2	1	2	81	29	3	7	1	18
9	24	13	13	8	71	4	20	562	559	41	368	14	136
10	24	26	49	21	112	23	34	1,110	1,325	48	527	15	735
11	35	30	63	29	119	29	54	1,146	1,135	35	328	16	756
12	13	11	28	17	44	15	26	597	542	18	155	11	358
13	22	19	35	12	75	14	28	549	593	17	173	5	398
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	2
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-
19	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	27	33	2	7	-	24
20	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	14	12	-	4	-	8
21	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	-	3	-	-
22	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	8	9	1	3	-	5
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
24	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	7	9	-	1	-	8
25	3	5	2	3	25	4	5	159	181	6	59	1	115
26	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	5	3	-	1	-	2
27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
28	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	9	6	-	4	-	2
29	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	14	17	-	3	-	14
30	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	7	-	2	-	5
31	2	4	17	4	16	4	4	140	133	4	41	-	86
32	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	27	18	-	6	1	11
33	12	12	29	10	33	12	23	290	234	11	70	5	148
34	-	2	2	1	6	-	-	31	28	1	7	-	20
35	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	48	33	2	15	-	16
36	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	31	22	-	4	-	18
37	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	17	11	-	6	-	5
38	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	17	-	3	-	14
39	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	14	8	-	2	-	6
40	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	-	4	1	2
41	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	1
42	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	11	-	3	-	8
43	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	18	-	6	-	12
44	-	-	1	-	7	-	-	34	32	-	11	1	20
45	-	-	2	1	2	-	2	12	35	-	14	-	21
46	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	-
47	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	1
48	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	5	-	2	-	3
49	3	-	4	1	3	2	5	62	40	3	8	2	27
50	4	1	1	-	2	1	-	35	102	1	9	2	90
51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	-	2	-	5
52	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	25	8	-	-	-	8
53	1	-	1	1	6	3	3	42	40	1	11	1	27
54	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	22	33	2	11	-	20
55	35	30	63	29	119	29	54	1,146	1,135	35	328	16	756
56	4	1	4	2	3	2	5	110	64	4	14	2	44
57	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	23	14	-	8	1	5
58	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	15	3	-	-	-	3
59	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	2	-	2
60	3	-	-	-	1	2	1	36	36	1	5	2	28
61	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	31	24	-	11	-	13
62	4	2	2	4	3	-	1	43	52	-	20	-	32
63	2	1	4	3	9	2	4	96	70	5	29	1	35
64	5	5	10	3	19	2	3	173	149	6	48	3	92
65	6	4	13	3	34	10	14	293	255	8	75	2	170
66	6	15	20	12	32	8	19	256	319	5	95	5	214
67	3	2	9	1	15	2	4	66	145	6	21	-	118
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
69	35	30	63	29	119	29	54	1,146	1,135	35	328	16	756

International Nos. Short List.		KINCARDINE COUNTY.						Marginal Index Numbers.
		Kincardine County.	Banchory B.	Inverbervie B.	Laurencekirk B.	Stonehaven B.	Landward.	
	Population (Estimated)* - - -	25,853	1,792	939	1,342	4,154	17,626	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	335	8	6	14	66	241	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,,)	504	29	14	21	74	366	3
	" " " " Male - - -	270	16	5	12	33	199	4
	" " " " Female - - -	234	13	9	9	36	167	5
	" " " " Illegitimate	66	2	1	5	8	50	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	6	1	-	-	2	3	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	13	1	-	1	2	9	8
	Marriages Registered - - -	141	23	8	11	33	66	9
	Deaths Registered - - -	305	29	9	11	96	160	10
	" " Corrected for Residence - - -	334	33	11	22	68	200	11
	" " " " Male - - -	164	16	6	13	29	100	12
	" " " " Female - - -	170	17	5	9	39	100	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.							
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough - - -	2	-	-	-	-	2	17
5	Diphtheria - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	7	1	-	1	2	3	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis - - -	6	1	-	-	-	5	20
9	Syphilis - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	21
10	Influenza - - -	3	-	-	-	2	1	22
12	Measles - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	3	1	-	1	-	1	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	49	8	3	2	9	27	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	1	-	-	-	-	1	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
18	Diabetes mellitus - - -	3	-	1	-	1	1	28
20 (2)	Other g-eneral diseases (17, 19)	5	-	-	-	1	4	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	2	-	-	-	-	2	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - -	45	2	-	2	13	28	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	3	-	-	-	-	3	32
24	Heart disease - - -	98	11	6	10	10	61	33
25	Other circulatory diseases - - -	18	1	-	3	5	9	34
26	Bronchitis - - -	6	1	-	-	2	3	35
27	Pneumonia - - -	11	2	1	-	-	8	36
28	Other respiratory diseases - - -	6	-	-	-	3	3	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - -	4	-	-	1	2	1	38
29	Diarrhœa (all ages) - - -	3	-	-	-	1	2	39
30	Appendicitis - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	40
31 (1)	Cirrho-is of liver - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - -	9	-	-	-	6	3	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic - - -	8	2	-	-	-	6	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	6	-	-	1	2	3	45
35	Puerperal sepsis - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	46
36	Other puerperal causes - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement	1	-	-	-	-	1	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	9	1	-	-	2	6	49
39	Old age - - -	10	-	-	-	6	4	50
40	Suicide - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	51
42	Road transport accidents - - -	3	-	-	1	-	2	52
43	Other violence (41) - - -	5	-	-	-	-	5	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown - - -	2	-	-	-	-	2	54
	ALL CAUSES - - -	334	33	11	22	68	200	55
	AGES AT DEATH.							
	Under 1 - - -	20	2	-	-	3	15	56
	1-4 - - -	5	1	-	-	-	4	57
	5-9 - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	58
	10-14 - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	59
	15-24 - - -	4	-	-	-	1	3	60
	25-34 - - -	6	1	-	-	-	5	61
	35-44 - - -	11	-	-	-	1	10	62
	45-54 - - -	19	1	-	3	3	12	63
	55-64 - - -	47	8	2	2	7	28	64
	65-74 - - -	84	10	4	4	20	46	65
	75-84 - - -	98	6	4	12	18	58	66
	85 and over - - -	38	4	1	1	15	17	67
	Not stated - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES - - -	334	33	11	22	68	200	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	KINROSS COUNTY.			KIRKCUDBRIGHT COUNTY.							LANARK COUNTY.		
	Kinross County.	Kinross B.	Landward.	Kirkcudbright County.	Castle-Douglas B.	Dalbeattie B.	Gatehouse B.	Kirkcudbright B.	New Galloway B.	Landward.	Lanark County.	Airdrie B.	Biggar B.
1	7,029	2,427	4,602	30,202	3,168	3,179	867	2,327	328	20,333	1,638,058	28,295	1,312
2	86	32	54	421	40	54	11	29	6	281	32,804	863	11
3	144	53	91	587	57	59	17	41	8	405	33,006	618	20
4	79	28	51	311	26	28	9	25	4	219	17,070	325	10
5	65	25	40	276	31	31	8	16	4	186	15,936	293	10
6	13	6	7	66	6	6	2	5	1	46	2,320	38	3
7	7	2	5	17	3	1	-	3	-	10	1,238	27	1
8	10	4	6	23	3	3	-	3	-	14	1,215	19	1
9	45	25	20	156	16	23	5	19	1	92	13,243	264	7
10	109	35	74	406	71	29	15	38	4	249	21,183	317	14
11	111	50	61	430	44	43	21	40	7	275	20,533	380	20
12	53	27	26	197	20	21	8	18	4	126	10,983	218	11
13	58	23	35	233	24	22	13	22	3	149	9,550	162	9
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
15	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	38	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
17	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	62	-	-
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	2	-
19	2	1	1	10	-	1	1	3	-	5	1,418	13	-
20	3	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	397	6	-
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	1	1
22	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	95	-	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	1	-
24	1	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	94	2	-
25	13	6	7	51	7	2	3	4	4	31	2,667	47	3
26	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	64	3	-
27	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	32	1	-
28	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	169	4	-
29	1	-	1	7	-	-	-	2	-	5	317	5	-
30	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	120	2	-
31	14	7	7	45	5	5	3	3	-	29	2,003	40	5
32	-	-	-	6	2	2	-	-	-	4	322	10	-
33	31	13	18	135	21	10	5	10	2	87	4,369	98	7
34	4	1	3	14	-	3	1	2	-	8	395	7	-
35	1	1	-	12	1	2	-	3	-	6	899	21	1
36	3	3	-	22	1	-	2	-	1	18	1,050	11	-
37	6	3	3	7	2	1	1	-	-	3	285	8	1
38	1	1	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	3	177	4	-
39	1	-	1	5	-	1	1	-	-	3	845	9	-
40	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	92	3	-
41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	-
42	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	92	2	-
43	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	253	4	-
44	13	4	9	17	2	2	2	1	-	10	410	9	1
45	1	-	1	7	1	2	-	-	-	4	283	3	-
46	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	46	2	-
47	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	86	1	-
48	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	87	4	-
49	4	1	3	28	3	4	-	4	-	17	1,243	27	-
50	1	1	-	12	-	1	-	-	-	11	519	9	1
51	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	2	82	2	-
52	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	208	8	-
53	3	3	-	13	-	-	1	4	-	8	474	6	-
54	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	565	5	-
55	111	50	61	430	44	43	21	40	7	275	20,533	380	20
56	9	5	4	41	3	6	1	4	-	27	2,818	49	-
57	1	1	-	9	1	1	-	1	-	6	513	8	-
58	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	302	8	2
59	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	210	2	-
60	2	1	1	10	1	1	-	1	-	8	328	12	-
61	1	1	-	14	-	-	1	2	1	10	777	10	-
62	2	1	1	16	1	2	1	2	-	10	1,155	28	-
63	5	3	2	25	-	1	2	5	1	16	1,887	39	1
64	17	5	12	47	8	4	3	6	-	26	3,216	53	3
65	23	11	12	121	14	14	8	8	2	75	4,616	87	7
66	41	19	22	115	14	11	4	9	1	76	3,465	73	6
67	10	3	7	28	2	3	1	1	2	19	746	11	1
68	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
69	111	50	61	430	44	43	21	40	7	275	20,533	380	20

International Nos. Short List.		LANARK COUNTY—(continued).							Marginal Index Numbers.
		Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Leahart B.	Motherwell & Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Landward.	
	Population (Estimated) * - - -	45,170	1,128,473	39,194	6,046	68,137	25,419	296,012	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	630	22,695	1,012	50	1,400	219	5,924	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,)	1,005	22,201	850	110	1,446	406	6,350	3
	" " " Male - - -	508	11,493	439	49	766	208	3,272	4
	" " " Female - - -	497	10,708	411	61	680	198	3,078	5
	" " " Illegitimate - - -	45	1,769	48	6	57	16	338	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	18	901	23	1	50	6	211	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	33	832	28	3	53	13	233	8
	Marriages Registered - - -	275	9,786	287	70	505	213	1,836	9
	Deaths Registered - - -	387	15,950	406	70	583	200	3,256	10
	" " Corrected for Residence - - -	502	14,604	498	81	765	326	3,357	11
	" " " Male - - -	271	7,846	271	42	414	160	1,750	12
	" " " Female - - -	231	6,758	227	39	351	166	1,607	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - -	1	29	2	-	2	-	4	15
3	Scarlet fever - - -	-	7	-	-	-	1	1	16
4	Whooping-cough - - -	5	34	1	-	4	2	16	17
5	Diphtheria - - -	2	62	6	1	1	1	20	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	27	1,101	86	2	44	20	175	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis - - -	11	290	15	1	18	3	53	20
9	Syphilis - - -	5	38	-	-	1	2	7	21
10	Influenza - - -	2	67	1	-	4	2	19	22
12	Measles - - -	-	14	2	-	-	1	3	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2,8,11,13)+	1	65	1	2	3	1	19	24
15	Cancer; malignant tumours - - -	55	1,881	54	18	109	62	438	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	2	37	-	-	2	1	19	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism - - -	1	22	4	-	-	-	4	27
18	Diabetes mellitus - - -	7	95	8	1	12	5	37	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) - - -	10	215	4	2	20	4	57	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	5	72	1	2	11	1	26	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - -	37	1,422	47	10	85	35	322	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system - - -	8	233	5	1	3	3	54	32
24	Heart disease - - -	121	2,963	111	18	161	65	825	33
25	Other circulatory diseases - - -	9	267	10	2	22	19	59	34
26	Bronchitis - - -	30	640	16	6	33	17	135	35
27	Pneumonia - - -	18	303	37	1	28	14	138	36
28	Other respiratory diseases - - -	5	187	5	2	9	4	64	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - -	7	116	8	-	7	4	31	38
29	Diarrhoea (all ages) - - -	15	724	8	-	8	8	73	39
30	Appendicitis - - -	4	56	5	-	8	1	15	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - -	1	37	1	-	2	-	2	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver - - -	1	69	1	-	2	2	15	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - -	6	170	6	-	19	4	44	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic - - -	10	272	12	3	13	9	81	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	11	188	13	1	14	5	48	45
35	Puerperal sepsis - - -	-	38	-	-	1	-	5	46
36	Other puerperal causes - - -	5	54	5	-	3	2	16	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement	1	57	5	-	5	-	15	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	31	862	30	-	51	12	230	49
39	Old age - - -	21	341	12	4	17	5	109	50
40	Suicide - - -	-	64	5	-	3	-	8	51
42	Road transport accidents - - -	5	192	3	-	9	2	38	53
43	Other violence (41) - - -	16	336	10	1	16	4	85	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown - - -	6	483	8	2	10	5	46	54
	ALL CAUSES - - -	502	14,604	498	81	765	326	3,357	55
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1 - - -	69	2,109	60	2	78	31	420	56
	1-4 - - -	9	369	16	1	19	8	83	57
	5-9 - - -	16	193	14	1	12	2	54	58
	10-14 - - -	4	145	9	1	6	3	40	59
	15-24 - - -	21	591	21	1	38	16	128	60
	25-34 - - -	19	562	17	-	33	8	128	61
	35-44 - - -	23	805	36	4	46	18	195	62
	45-54 - - -	38	1,384	34	4	66	22	299	63
	55-64 - - -	82	2,317	68	10	126	54	503	64
	65-74 - - -	113	3,231	118	32	175	85	768	65
	75-84 - - -	91	2,395	86	21	140	57	596	66
	85 and over - - -	17	503	19	4	26	22	143	67
	Not stated - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES - - -	502	14,604	498	81	765	326	3,357	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY.								MORAY COUNTY.			
	Midlothian County.	Bonnyrigg and Lasswade B.	Dalkeith B.	Edinburgh B.	Loanhead B.	Musselburgh B.	Penicuik B.	Landward.	Moray County.	Burghead B.	Elgin B.	Forres B.
1	561,738	5,412	7,665	471,897	4,170	17,643	4,244	50,707	40,911	1,329	9,157	4,309
2	10,662	77	82	9,514	59	185	73	672	938	16	173	34
3	9,659	124	138	7,908	84	317	93	995	897	28	172	102
4	4,953	62	67	4,057	38	153	53	523	461	14	88	53
5	4,706	62	71	3,851	46	164	40	472	436	14	84	49
6	841	9	19	720	3	19	5	66	100	6	23	8
7	338	2	1	309	2	5	5	14	31	1	5	1
8	276	5	2	223	3	8	6	29	34	1	8	3
9	4,530	16	68	3,977	29	125	23	292	325	5	117	51
10	7,894	53	68	7,122	49	120	30	452	585	12	153	46
11	6,923	59	94	5,979	53	194	47	497	567	17	131	63
12	3,304	22	46	2,851	20	97	27	241	270	11	66	32
13	3,619	37	48	3,128	33	97	20	256	297	6	65	31
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	4	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	13	-	-	10	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
18	13	-	-	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	293	-	6	255	2	16	-	14	11	-	2	-
20	61	-	2	47	-	2	1	9	6	-	1	1
21	26	-	-	24	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
22	36	1	-	30	-	1	-	4	2	-	2	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	54	2	2	46	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-
25	1,025	8	12	913	4	22	6	60	80	2	26	7
26	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	10	-	-	8	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
28	60	1	2	46	-	4	1	6	4	-	2	-
29	107	1	1	95	-	2	-	8	9	-	1	-
30	33	-	2	27	-	1	-	3	6	-	-	2
31	927	12	10	782	10	34	8	71	80	1	15	11
32	95	2	2	75	-	4	1	11	7	-	3	1
33	1,894	19	25	1,620	24	58	11	137	150	5	30	21
34	249	-	2	220	2	5	2	13	18	1	4	5
35	257	1	8	220	-	7	1	20	7	-	3	-
36	266	-	3	235	1	7	-	20	17	2	2	2
37	104	-	1	96	-	1	-	6	6	1	-	-
38	60	1	1	53	-	1	1	3	11	-	1	3
39	66	1	-	60	-	-	-	5	5	-	4	-
40	35	-	1	31	-	1	-	2	3	-	1	-
41	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
42	32	1	1	27	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	1
43	104	-	2	90	1	1	2	8	13	1	5	1
44	162	2	3	132	-	5	-	10	11	1	2	1
45	112	-	-	101	2	2	1	6	10	-	2	1
46	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	9	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	43	-	-	37	1	2	1	1	3	-	-	-
49	260	1	3	221	2	6	3	24	39	1	8	2
50	121	3	3	106	2	2	-	5	13	-	7	1
51	49	-	-	44	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	1
52	60	1	-	51	1	2	1	4	4	-	-	-
53	193	1	1	163	1	3	3	21	27	2	3	2
54	54	-	1	46	-	-	2	5	13	-	7	-
55	6,923	59	94	5,979	53	194	47	497	567	17	131	63
56	482	4	6	403	3	14	5	47	49	2	9	2
57	94	-	1	82	3	2	-	6	10	-	6	-
58	50	-	-	40	-	1	1	8	4	-	-	1
59	33	-	-	26	1	3	-	3	6	-	1	1
60	155	2	-	137	1	5	1	9	18	3	2	1
61	178	-	8	149	2	7	-	12	8	-	4	-
62	324	2	4	284	2	10	-	22	30	-	5	4
63	594	7	5	509	-	16	4	53	32	3	6	3
64	1,078	8	17	929	6	32	7	79	83	3	25	4
65	1,797	13	25	1,572	12	47	11	117	131	3	23	19
66	1,671	19	22	1,434	18	45	17	116	141	3	34	21
67	467	4	6	414	5	12	1	25	55	-	11	7
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	6,923	59	94	5,979	53	194	47	497	567	17	131	63

International Nos. Short List.		MORAY COUNTY— (continued).				NAIRN COUNTY.			Marginal Index Numbers.
		Grantown-on- Spey B.	Lossiemouth B.	Rothies B.	Landward.	Nairn County.	Nairn B.	Landward.	
	Population (Estimated) * - - -	1,423	4,024	1,286	19,383	8,275	4,345	3,930	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	10	75	14	616	154	14	140	2
	" "								

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	ORKNEY COUNTY.				PEEBLES COUNTY.				PERTH COUNTY.				
	Orkney County.	Kirkwall B.	Stromness B.	Landward.	Peebles County.	Innerleithen B.	Peebles B.	Landward.	Perth County.	Aberfeldy B.	Abernethy B.	Alyth B.	Auchterarder B.
1	21,641	3,726	1,558	16,357	14,121	2,182	5,827	6,112	120,137	1,469	603	1,873	2,214
2	450	99	40	311	338	4	11	323	2,090	53	5	99	12
3	467	94	44	329	218	23	82	113	2,038	26	15	32	40
4	242	52	21	169	105	15	44	46	1,035	14	7	23	12
5	235	42	23	160	113	8	38	67	1,003	12	8	9	28
6	32	4	2	26	15	4	5	6	224	1	1	3	4
7	15	5	1	9	7	-	-	7	57	-	-	3	-
8	15	4	1	10	8	1	5	2	56	-	1	2	-
9	167	72	22	73	70	13	35	22	837	11	4	12	16
10	352	107	21	224	173	21	93	59	1,816	26	4	26	33
11	333	69	21	243	213	33	98	82	1,672	22	8	33	32
12	165	30	7	123	101	15	46	40	757	9	3	19	13
13	168	39	14	115	112	18	52	42	915	13	5	14	19
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
19	9	3	-	6	2	1	1	-	51	-	-	1	1
20	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	23	-	-	1	-
21	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-
22	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	5	-	1	4	3	1	2	-	5	-	-	-	-
25	35	6	3	26	22	2	14	6	232	1	2	4	2
26	3	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-
27	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
28	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	24	-	-	1	1
29	11	4	-	7	7	2	3	2	37	-	2	-	-
30	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	9	-	-	1	-
31	45	8	3	34	24	1	13	10	236	4	-	2	7
32	6	-	-	6	1	-	-	1	27	1	-	2	-
33	108	33	10	65	66	5	40	21	503	5	3	8	11
34	5	1	-	4	12	2	4	6	43	-	-	1	1
35	10	1	-	9	3	-	-	3	32	1	-	3	-
36	6	1	-	5	3	1	1	1	52	-	-	1	1
37	2	-	-	2	5	1	1	3	24	-	-	-	-
38	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-
39	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	11	1	-	-	-
40	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
41	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1
42	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-
43	4	-	1	3	4	1	2	1	24	-	1	-	-
44	4	2	-	2	5	-	-	3	40	2	-	-	1
45	1	-	-	1	5	-	3	2	28	2	-	2	1
46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1
48	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
49	11	2	-	9	2	-	-	2	56	-	-	1	1
50	20	3	-	17	12	5	-	7	72	5	-	3	3
51	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	7	-	-	-	-
52	8	2	1	5	1	-	-	1	11	-	-	1	-
53	10	-	1	9	7	1	4	2	39	-	-	-	-
54	13	1	-	12	14	10	2	2	20	-	-	1	-
55	333	69	21	243	213	33	98	82	1,672	22	8	33	32
56	20	3	-	17	5	1	1	3	94	-	1	1	1
57	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	24	-	-	-	-
58	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
59	1	-	-	1	3	1	1	1	7	-	1	1	-
60	7	2	-	5	3	-	1	2	34	-	-	-	1
61	9	2	-	7	4	-	2	2	27	-	-	-	-
62	15	3	1	11	8	1	4	3	57	-	-	2	2
63	14	1	2	11	21	2	12	7	112	2	2	4	2
64	41	12	2	27	39	4	22	13	223	1	1	6	3
65	79	20	8	51	48	10	25	13	422	4	1	7	10
66	107	20	5	82	58	10	22	26	506	11	2	8	6
67	37	6	3	28	23	4	7	12	156	4	-	4	7
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	333	69	21	243	213	33	98	82	1,672	22	8	32	32

International Nos. Short List.		PERTH COUNTY—(continued).								Marginal Index Numbers.
		Blairgowrie and Rattray B.	Callander B.	Coupar-Angus B.	Crieff B.	Donne B.	Dunblane B.	Perth B.	Landward.	
	Population (Estimated) *	4,851	1,477	2,059	5,275	858	2,778	36,675	60,005	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	26	6	15	47	9	17	1,084	717	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,,)	72	33	38	77	18	37	661	989	3
	" " " Male	37	15	18	36	5	18	353	497	4
	" " " Female	35	18	20	41	13	19	308	492	5
	" " " Illegitimate	11	4	3	12	2	1	67	115	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	-	-	1	-	-	-	43	10	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	1	1	3	1	-	-	24	23	8
	Marriages Registered	38	26	9	32	15	23	428	223	9
	Deaths Registered	76	19	25	73	11	26	683	814	10
	" " Corrected for Residence	83	31	32	83	16	34	504	794	11
	" " " Male	33	12	21	32	6	16	230	363	12
	" " " Female	50	19	11	51	10	18	274	431	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.									
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	17
5	Diphtheria	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	4	-	2	1	2	1	21	18	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	1	-	-	1	-	-	11	9	20
9	Syphilis	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	21
10	Influenza	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	22
12	Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	16	5	5	9	4	3	60	121	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	27
18	Diabetes mellitus	2	-	-	-	-	1	9	10	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	3	2	1	1	-	-	15	13	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	-	1	1	-	-	2	3	1	30
22	Cerebral hamorrhage, &c.	6	2	3	13	2	7	72	118	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	1	2	2	2	1	1	5	12	32
24	Heart disease	31	8	7	84	3	8	143	242	33
25	Other circulatory diseases	-	1	-	2	-	2	7	29	34
26	Bronchitis	1	1	1	1	-	1	5	19	35
27	Pneumonia	-	2	-	2	-	-	18	28	36
28	Other respiratory diseases	-	1	-	1	-	-	6	16	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	-	1	-	-	-	-	8	5	38
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	5	39
30	Appendicitis	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	2	-	-	1	-	-	11	9	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	3	1	-	1	-	-	8	24	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	1	-	2	1	1	1	5	12	45
35	Puerperal sepsis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
36	Other puerperal causes	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	4	1	1	4	-	1	21	22	49
39	Old age	1	-	3	1	1	-	26	29	50
40	Suicide	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	2	51
42	Road transport accidents	-	1	-	1	-	-	4	4	52
43	Other violence (41)	1	2	-	1	-	1	18	16	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	11	54
	ALL CAUSES	83	31	32	83	16	34	504	794	55
	AGES AT DEATH.									
	Under 1	-	5	2	2	-	2	37	38	56
	1-4	-	2	1	5	-	1	8	9	57
	5-9	-	2	-	2	-	-	3	5	58
	10-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	59
	15-24	-	1	-	1	-	-	10	21	60
	25-34	-	-	-	2	-	-	13	12	61
	35-44	-	3	3	2	2	-	22	19	62
	45-54	-	4	1	3	4	3	43	41	63
	55-64	-	14	4	4	12	8	74	96	64
	65-74	-	23	8	9	17	5	110	221	65
	75-84	-	22	8	10	30	5	143	253	66
	85 and over	-	7	4	2	8	-	87	78	67
	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES	83	31	32	83	16	34	504	794	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	RENFREW COUNTY.									ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY.				
	Renfrew County.	Barhead B.	Gourock B.	Greenock B.	Johnstone B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Renfrew B.	Landward.	Ross and Cromarty County.	Cromarty B.	Dingwall B.	Fortrose B.	Invergordon B.
1	322,642	12,283	9,350	81,366	14,081	92,072	20,042	16,759	76,739	61,956	793	2,776	807	1,449
2	5,987	184	70	1,676	200	1,826	385	159	1,487	950	26	160	11	14
3	6,388	250	160	1,667	327	1,849	552	325	1,258	1,032	18	54	13	34
4	3,290	136	72	870	163	937	281	185	646	555	8	26	10	19
5	3,098	114	88	797	164	912	271	140	612	477	10	28	3	15
6	358	19	7	97	22	118	22	13	60	100	1	4	5	6
7	216	4	2	67	7	65	17	2	52	39	1	5	-	1
8	227	9	4	69	13	67	23	6	36	48	-	-	-	1
9	2,289	77	78	648	88	808	145	95	350	257	7	34	5	15
10	3,678	95	78	960	97	1,259	178	114	897	874	13	42	13	14
11	3,851	150	117	991	165	1,129	242	186	871	924	15	46	15	23
12	1,985	70	60	528	88	586	145	98	410	457	10	16	8	13
13	1,866	80	57	463	77	543	97	88	461	467	5	30	7	10
14	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	4	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	16	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	2	2	-	1	-	-
18	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
19	202	11	2	69	10	66	14	9	21	38	1	2	-	1
20	96	5	2	34	2	39	2	2	10	9	-	-	-	-
21	10	-	-	2	-	6	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-
22	29	2	-	9	4	6	3	2	3	15	-	4	-	-
23	6	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
24	25	1	-	7	1	10	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-
25	564	22	12	132	24	175	23	32	144	138	1	14	2	3
26	12	2	1	2	-	2	2	-	3	4	-	-	-	-
27	6	-	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
28	32	3	-	4	2	5	1	4	13	7	-	-	-	-
29	52	3	4	12	2	9	1	3	18	13	-	-	-	1
30	17	2	-	8	1	3	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	1
31	478	18	19	106	18	140	23	28	126	104	1	3	2	5
32	55	1	2	13	1	21	3	1	13	12	-	-	-	-
33	906	34	36	200	50	256	51	49	230	181	-	14	5	1
34	107	2	2	23	3	51	4	3	19	29	-	-	1	-
35	146	4	5	45	9	32	18	6	27	25	1	1	1	-
36	148	4	4	42	6	49	8	7	28	28	1	1	-	2
37	44	2	3	10	3	8	4	2	12	12	-	-	-	-
38	35	3	-	5	-	10	4	1	12	10	-	-	-	1
39	79	3	1	26	6	15	14	7	7	6	-	-	-	-
40	11	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-
41	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
42	18	1	1	4	-	6	-	1	5	4	-	-	-	-
43	49	2	1	12	1	11	4	2	16	18	-	-	1	-
44	81	2	3	20	2	20	3	3	28	22	-	-	-	2
45	64	1	6	17	-	12	4	1	23	18	2	3	-	-
46	6	1	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
47	19	1	-	5	-	6	1	-	6	2	-	-	-	-
48	11	-	-	4	-	4	2	-	1	5	-	-	-	-
49	224	8	1	69	7	89	13	7	30	28	-	1	-	1
50	68	3	3	27	-	9	11	2	13	108	7	1	2	3
51	13	2	1	2	-	6	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
52	63	4	1	17	4	11	8	3	15	2	-	-	-	-
53	101	1	4	27	5	28	10	3	23	28	1	1	-	1
54	46	2	1	19	2	4	6	5	7	34	-	-	1	1
55	3,851	150	117	991	165	1,129	242	186	871	924	15	46	15	23
56	417	14	1	135	20	148	30	16	53	51	-	4	-	2
57	89	1	3	21	8	26	8	2	20	5	-	-	-	-
58	46	1	1	13	2	13	7	3	6	9	-	-	-	1
59	47	3	1	15	2	12	5	1	8	6	-	-	-	-
60	158	8	4	59	3	51	11	6	16	15	-	-	-	1
61	122	3	5	36	5	42	10	5	16	34	1	2	-	1
62	210	10	10	49	9	54	10	14	54	31	-	4	-	-
63	353	19	4	87	20	99	18	18	88	46	1	3	1	1
64	582	15	21	166	16	168	34	35	127	109	3	7	2	3
65	890	40	26	203	37	256	53	42	233	181	1	8	5	5
66	762	31	28	181	32	205	47	34	204	289	6	11	4	7
67	175	5	13	26	11	55	9	10	46	147	3	7	3	2
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
69	3,851	150	117	991	165	1,129	242	186	871	924	15	46	15	23

International Nos. Short List.		ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY—(contd).			ROXBURGH COUNTY.			Marginal Index Numbers.
		Stornoway B.	Tain B.	Landward.	Roxburgh County.	Hawick B.	Jedburgh B.	
	Population (Estimated)*	4,753	1,413	49,965	45,410	16,944	3,448	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	116	21	602	590	321	68	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (.,)	92	26	795	689	274	54	3
	" " " Male	54	10	428	377	146	35	4
	" " " Female	38	16	367	312	128	19	5
	" " " Illegitimate	6	2	76	68	27	4	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	7	1	24	10	4	1	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	1	2	44	16	5	2	8
	Marriages Registered	28	22	146	241	94	16	9
	Deaths Registered	85	18	689	591	191	35	10
	" " Corrected for Residence	52	27	746	619	232	45	11
	" " " Male	21	15	374	292	112	14	12
	" " " Female	31	12	372	327	120	31	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.							
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	-	-	1	1	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough	-	-	1	2	1	-	17
5	Diphtheria	-	-	-	1	-	-	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	3	1	30	9	2	-	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	1	-	8	8	5	1	20
9	Syphilis	-	-	3	-	-	-	21
10	Influenza	-	-	11	4	4	-	22
12	Measles	-	-	2	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	-	-	2	5	1	-	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	6	6	106	91	35	5	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	-	-	4	1	1	-	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	-	-	1	3	2	-	27
18	Diabetes melitus	-	1	6	5	1	-	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	1	4	7	6	2	-	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	-	-	1	1	-	-	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	11	-	82	90	29	10	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	-	-	12	14	4	-	32
24	Heart disease	11	6	144	206	91	10	33
25	Other circulatory diseases	2	-	26	13	4	1	34
26	Bronchitis	2	-	20	14	4	1	35
27	Pneumonia	2	-	22	19	7	1	36
28	Other respiratory diseases	-	1	11	6	1	1	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	-	1	8	8	3	1	38
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	-	-	6	6	2	-	39
30	Appendicitis	-	-	5	4	2	-	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	-	-	3	-	-	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	-	-	4	3	1	1	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	2	-	15	4	3	-	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	1	-	19	12	6	-	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	-	-	13	11	5	-	45
35	Puerperal sepsis	-	-	1	-	-	-	46
36	Other puerperal causes	-	-	2	1	-	-	47
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	1	-	4	1	1	-	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	1	1	24	29	5	4	49
39	Old age	2	4	89	15	2	5	50
40	Suicide	1	-	1	4	2	1	51
42	Road transport accidents	1	-	1	3	-	-	52
42	Other violence (41)	4	-	21	8	4	1	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	-	2	30	11	2	2	54
	ALL CAUSES	52	27	746	619	232	45	55
	AGES AT DEATH.							
	Under 1	1	1	43	38	11	4	56
	1-4	-	-	5	7	1	1	57
	5-9	-	-	8	4	2	-	58
	10-14	1	-	5	6	3	-	59
	15-24	2	-	12	6	1	-	60
	25-34	1	1	28	16	7	1	61
	35-44	4	-	23	16	7	-	62
	45-54	2	2	36	27	19	3	63
	55-64	8	5	81	94	45	3	64
	65-74	10	8	144	190	70	16	65
	75-84	17	4	240	176	52	14	66
	85 and over	6	6	120	39	14	3	67
	Not stated	-	-	1	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES	52	27	746	619	232	45	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	ROXBURGH COUNTY (continued).			SELKIRK COUNTY.				STIRLING COUNTY.					
	Kelso B.	Melrose B.	Landward.	Selkirk County.	Galashiels B.	Selkirk B.	Landward.	Sirling County.	Bridge of Allan B.	Denny and Dunipace B.	Falkirk B.	Gragemouth B.	Kilsyth B.
1	3,872	2,028	19,118	21,996	13,025	5,460	3,511	174,277	2,859	5,953	38,212	13,980	8,842
2	64	3	134	392	266	119	7	5,262	26	69	1,288	99	119
3	53	21	287	337	192	86	59	3,401	42	127	666	270	207
4	31	12	153	177	102	39	36	1,737	20	63	337	149	99
5	22	9	134	160	90	47	23	1,664	22	64	329	121	108
6	5	1	31	37	18	12	7	259	1	8	59	15	10
7	1	1	3	15	12	3	-	160	-	1	52	3	2
8	1	-	8	12	7	4	1	104	-	3	22	12	4
9	39	23	69	125	79	35	11	1,243	19	32	369	83	58
10	79	70	216	285	170	62	53	2,466	30	42	630	105	70
11	56	33	253	298	187	74	37	2,045	32	63	462	138	99
12	32	15	119	139	92	26	21	1,031	12	34	240	84	59
13	24	18	134	159	95	48	16	1,014	20	29	222	54	40
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	-
19	1	-	6	9	6	2	1	79	-	3	21	4	2
20	-	1	1	4	3	1	-	25	-	2	6	2	1
21	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	7	-	-	2	2	-
22	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	20	-	-	5	-	1
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
24	1	-	3	1	1	-	-	16	1	-	5	2	2
25	11	6	34	41	25	11	5	254	8	10	54	20	9
26	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	9	-	-	1	-	-
27	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-
28	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	19	1	-	6	-	1
29	-	-	4	5	3	1	1	33	1	3	5	-	1
30	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	4	1	-
31	4	1	46	41	20	14	7	288	4	8	83	22	11
32	-	1	9	2	1	1	-	37	-	1	4	4	3
33	18	8	79	110	64	29	17	503	5	8	103	34	37
34	2	1	5	7	5	1	1	41	3	-	7	4	2
35	1	1	7	6	5	1	-	70	-	3	18	6	2
36	2	2	7	12	8	4	-	96	1	6	23	4	3
37	1	-	3	5	4	-	1	41	-	1	9	4	1
38	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	26	-	-	6	1	-
39	-	-	4	1	-	-	1	19	-	-	2	-	4
40	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	2	-	1
41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	-
42	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	14	-	1	3	2	1
43	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	32	-	1	8	2	1
44	1	1	4	5	5	-	-	29	1	1	9	1	-
45	2	1	3	3	2	-	1	37	-	-	10	2	1
46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1
47	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	9	-	1	1	-	-
48	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	9	-	-	3	-	-
49	4	-	16	11	5	6	-	106	-	2	23	6	6
50	-	6	2	10	9	1	-	60	4	4	6	11	-
51	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	9	-	-	1	1	-
52	3	-	-	2	1	-	1	30	1	4	6	-	2
53	-	2	1	6	5	-	1	44	-	2	8	1	4
54	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	37	1	2	9	2	2
55	56	33	253	298	187	74	37	2,045	32	63	462	138	99
56	4	1	18	17	10	6	1	181	2	3	30	10	14
57	-	-	5	2	1	1	-	32	-	2	5	1	1
58	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	24	-	2	4	1	-
59	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	8	-	1	2	1	1
60	-	1	4	6	4	1	1	59	1	5	12	4	3
61	3	-	5	5	2	3	-	69	-	3	14	3	3
62	1	-	3	4	4	-	-	118	-	2	25	6	6
63	2	1	2	36	21	10	5	168	1	6	41	11	4
64	8	4	34	58	34	13	11	315	3	7	71	27	17
65	15	13	76	74	47	19	8	518	13	17	122	34	26
66	17	10	83	76	53	15	8	441	9	11	107	36	18
67	4	3	15	18	9	6	3	112	3	4	29	5	6
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	56	33	253	298	187	74	37	2,045	32	63	462	138	99

International Nos. Short List.		STIRLING COUNTY— (continued).		SUTHERLAND COUNTY.		WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY.			Marginal Index Numbers.	
		Stirling B.	Landward.	Sutherland County.	Dornoch B.	Landward.	West Lothian County.	Armadale B.		Bathgate B.
	Population (Estimated)*	26,191	78,240	15,271	706	14,565	83,564	5,415	10,426	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	1,139	2,522	195	7	188	1,310	99	144	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,,)	521	1,568	235	9	226	1,792	119	206	3
	" " " Male	284	785	121	5	116	891	54	111	4
	" " " Female	237	783	114	4	110	901	65	95	5
	" " " Illegitimate	51	115	32	2	30	79	6	7	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	39	63	2	-	2	32	3	2	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	15	48	2	-	2	46	4	5	8
	Marriages Registered	249	433	42	7	35	617	50	97	9
	Deaths Registered	525	1,064	243	13	230	838	40	66	10
	" " Corrected for Residence	328	923	225	12	213	864	61	110	11
	" " " Male	155	447	117	7	110	490	40	59	12
	" " " Female	173	476	108	5	103	374	21	51	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.									
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough	-	2	4	-	4	3	-	-	17
5	Diphtheria	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	23	26	3	-	3	29	2	5	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	2	12	1	-	1	10	1	3	20
9	Syphilis	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	21
10	Influenza	4	10	4	-	4	3	1	-	22
12	Measles	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	1	5	1	-	1	7	-	2	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	39	114	36	3	33	133	11	30	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	-	8	-	-	-	3	-	1	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	27
18	Diabetes mellitus	1	10	3	1	2	12	-	1	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	3	20	3	-	3	12	-	1	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	-	6	1	-	1	5	-	-	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	36	124	22	2	20	100	10	12	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	6	19	7	-	7	12	2	-	32
24	Heart disease	79	237	62	3	59	212	13	17	33
25	Other circulatory diseases	11	14	3	-	3	17	2	5	34
26	Bronchitis	8	33	9	-	9	34	2	3	35
27	Pneumonia	11	48	6	-	6	47	8	5	36
28	Other respiratory diseases	7	19	3	-	3	17	2	2	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	7	12	2	-	2	8	1	-	38
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	3	10	1	-	1	12	1	2	39
30	Appendicitis	2	5	-	-	-	2	-	1	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	-	7	1	-	1	3	-	-	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	8	12	2	-	2	10	-	3	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	3	14	3	-	3	24	-	3	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	9	15	4	1	3	15	-	3	45
35	Puerperal sepsis	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	46
36	Other puerperal causes	2	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement	1	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	20	49	7	1	6	41	2	2	49
39	Old age	15	20	29	-	29	22	1	-	50
40	Suicide	1	6	-	-	-	7	-	2	51
42	Road transport accidents	4	13	-	-	-	5	-	-	52
43	Other violence (41)	12	17	3	-	3	34	2	5	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	8	13	5	1	4	10	-	-	54
	ALL CAUSES	328	923	225	12	213	864	61	110	55
	AGES AT DEATH.									
	Under 1	29	93	12	1	11	84	7	6	56
	1-4	8	15	2	-	2	19	3	1	57
	5-9	5	12	-	-	-	17	2	3	58
	10-14	1	2	-	-	-	9	-	1	59
	15-24	10	24	3	-	3	25	1	4	60
	25-34	12	34	3	-	3	19	3	2	61
	35-44	16	63	4	-	4	34	2	8	62
	45-54	29	76	11	-	11	86	9	11	63
	55-64	44	146	27	2	25	140	15	23	64
	65-74	88	218	51	4	47	213	11	30	65
	75-84	63	198	69	3	66	184	8	16	66
	85 and over	23	42	43	2	41	34	-	5	67
	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES	328	923	225	12	213	864	61	110	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY— (continued).					WIGTOWN COUNTY.						ZETLAND COUNTY.			Unallocated Deaths.†
	Bo'ness B.	Linlithgow B.	Queensferry B.	Whithorn B.	Landward.	Wigtown County.	Newton-Stewart B.	Stranraer B.	Whithorn B.	Wigtown B.	Landward.	Zetland County.	Lerwick B.	Landward.	
1	10,446	3,546	2,004	4,207	47,520	29,634	1,973	7,236	997	1,286	18,142	19,868	5,178	14,690	-
2	113	29	32	90	803	563	25	160	9	19	350	321	110	211	-
3	197	64	53	114	1,039	692	38	186	10	31	427	331	100	231	-
4	98	37	24	45	522	351	20	94	3	14	220	162	43	119	-
5	99	27	29	69	517	341	18	92	7	17	207	169	57	112	-
6	8	3	5	6	44	87	2	17	1	4	63	29	9	20	-
7	-	2	-	2	23	14	1	4	2	1	6	15	5	10	-
8	-	2	-	5	30	20	2	5	2	1	10	15	2	13	-
9	109	33	21	34	273	172	16	66	8	8	74	98	63	35	-
10	92	26	19	25	570	397	29	141	14	10	203	307	109	198	-
11	103	51	28	37	474	402	39	120	18	12	213	282	65	217	2130
12	56	34	16	22	263	208	19	57	7	7	118	125	28	97	1759
13	47	17	12	15	211	194	20	63	11	5	95	157	37	120	371
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
18	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
19	5	1	-	2	14	8	2	5	1	-	-	5	2	3	119
20	-	1	-	-	5	2	-	1	-	-	-	5	2	3	25
21	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	7
22	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	2	6	1	5	1
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	25
25	11	7	3	6	65	42	8	9	-	3	22	25	-	25	199
26	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	8
27	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
28	3	-	-	-	8	5	1	1	-	1	2	4	1	3	9
29	2	1	3	-	5	5	-	2	-	1	2	8	1	7	20
30	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	10
31	14	9	4	5	46	48	6	19	4	3	16	39	12	27	123
32	-	1	-	-	9	4	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	3	40
33	30	11	7	9	125	114	8	36	5	1	64	67	16	51	237
34	1	-	-	-	9	12	-	4	1	-	7	3	-	3	46
35	6	7	-	2	14	16	4	2	1	-	9	10	2	8	28
36	3	3	2	3	23	7	1	3	-	-	3	7	1	6	53
37	1	1	-	-	11	7	1	-	1	-	5	5	2	3	31
38	2	-	-	1	4	5	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	2	22
39	1	-	1	-	7	5	-	3	-	1	1	2	1	1	2
40	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	14
41	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	4
42	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	4
43	1	1	-	-	5	6	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	27
44	1	2	1	1	16	19	1	8	1	-	9	9	3	6	21
45	4	-	-	-	8	9	3	-	2	-	4	5	2	3	16
46	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
47	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
49	6	-	-	4	27	29	1	8	-	-	1	1	1	1	10
50	-	1	2	1	17	12	-	1	-	-	20	8	5	3	2
51	-	1	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	11	34	4	30	19
52	1	-	-	-	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	56
53	2	3	2	3	17	17	1	3	-	1	12	2	1	1	89
54	1	-	-	-	9	4	-	1	-	-	3	7	-	7	14
55	103	51	28	37	474	402	39	120	18	12	213	282	65	217	2130
56	11	1	3	5	51	42	1	12	-	1	28	11	5	6	2
57	-	3	-	2	10	4	1	-	1	-	2	2	1	1	3
58	-	-	1	-	11	3	-	1	-	-	2	3	1	2	4
59	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	8
60	3	-	-	1	16	11	-	6	-	-	5	5	4	1	648
61	2	-	1	-	11	12	1	4	1	-	6	4	2	2	490
62	2	4	1	3	14	12	3	4	1	1	3	13	3	10	217
63	8	5	2	5	46	20	3	8	1	-	8	17	5	12	111
64	18	6	5	5	68	59	8	19	7	1	24	26	5	21	116
65	32	17	7	6	110	105	10	23	6	5	56	61	14	47	217
66	21	14	8	8	109	102	9	32	1	4	56	91	19	72	223
67	5	1	-	2	21	32	3	6	-	-	23	47	5	42	68
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
69	103	51	28	37	474	402	39	120	18	12	213	282	65	217	2130

Service deaths from all causes, civilian deaths from war operations, and deaths of patients transferred from hospitals in the South of England, see page xiii.

NOTES ON METEOROLOGICAL TABLES, 1944.

Up to and including the year 1930 tables giving monthly values for a large number of individual stations were printed *in extenso*. So far as possible the tables have now been reduced to summary form. More detailed information may be obtained from the Meteorological Office, Edinburgh, and from the official publications.

The observations of pressure in Table II have been reduced to mean sea-level, and reduced for the value of gravity to Lat. 45°.

The Air Temperatures throughout are from standard thermometers exposed in the regulation "Stevenson Screen."

Averages or normals in the case of pressure and rainfall refer to the period 1881-1915. In the case of temperature and sunshine, percentages of and departures from normal are calculated with reference to the period 1906-35; all the absolute values of the District Averages given in Table I refer to the period 1881-1915 however.

In Table II the figures, with the exception mentioned in the footnote, are extracted from the Quarterly Reports already published by the Registrar-General for Scotland and relate to the eleven towns, Glasgow, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdeen, Paisley, Greenock, Perth, Kirkcaldy, Kilmarnock, Ayr and Dunfermline.

TABLE I.—DISTRICT VALUES of AIR TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL and SUNSHINE.

DISTRICT.	MONTH.	AIR TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	NORMAL VALUES 1881-1915.			
		Highest.	Lowest.	Deviation from Average Daily Mean, 1901-30.	Percentage of Normal.	Number of Days Deviation from Normal.	Percentage of Average Duration, 1901-30.	Daily Mean Temperature.	Total Rainfall.	Number of Days.	Daily Sunshine.
		YEAR 1944.						YEARS 1881-1915.			
North Scotland.	Jan.	54	15	+1.4	128	+ 4	66	38.4	5.79	23	0.84
	Feb.	55	12	-0.5	77	- 2	91	38.3	4.57	21	1.89
	Mar.	63	13	+0.1	77	- 1	75	39.2	4.41	23	3.05
	Apl.	66	15	+3.4	96	0	73	42.9	3.23	19	4.55
	May	69	22	+0.1	128	0	63	48.1	2.80	19	5.36
	June	77	35	-0.1	178	+ 3	66	52.4	2.72	16	5.17
	July	75	39	+1.3	64	- 4	83	54.7	3.35	19	4.18
	Aug.	81	27	+2.3	76	- 4	129	54.6	4.18	21	3.69
	Sept.	72	29	-0.6	104	+ 2	104	51.8	3.78	19	3.49
	Oct.	65	24	+0.2	115	+ 1	88	46.4	5.00	22	2.50
	Nov.	56	10	-2.5	113	+ 2	94	41.8	5.63	23	1.22
	Dec.	52	18	-0.6	92	+ 2	97	39.1	6.18	24	0.61
	Year	81	10	+0.3	101	+ 2	82	45.6	51.64	249	3.05
East Scotland.	Jan.	57	13	+2.7	83	- 2	80	37.2	2.57	17	1.37
	Feb.	57	5	-0.3	57	0	89	37.4	2.24	16	2.50
	Mar.	63	13	+0.9	33	- 4	91	39.2	2.48	19	3.51
	Apl.	67	15	+3.8	120	0	91	43.2	1.85	16	4.94
	May	78	25	+0.2	111	+ 1	69	48.2	2.24	16	5.76
	June	74	34	-0.3	127	+ 4	75	53.7	2.13	14	6.03
	July	77	39	+0.4	91	- 1	63	56.4	2.87	17	5.09
	Aug.	80	28	+1.6	61	- 5	96	55.8	3.15	18	4.70
	Sept.	75	26	-1.4	149	+ 2	92	52.3	2.24	15	4.06
	Oct.	65	24	-0.7	104	+ 3	85	46.5	3.27	19	2.80
	Nov.	57	12	-2.0	168	+ 3	92	41.1	3.11	19	1.73
	Dec.	53	16	-0.4	97	- 2	89	37.9	3.11	19	1.04
	Year	80	5	+0.4	100	0	82	45.7	31.26	205	3.63
West Scotland.	Jan.	55	18	+2.9	135	+ 4	56	39.4	4.57	20	1.17
	Feb.	56	12	-0.2	50	- 2	148	39.3	3.94	18	2.10
	Mar.	62	11	+0.8	29	- 7	110	40.7	3.58	19	3.51
	Apl.	67	19	+3.8	104	+ 2	72	44.7	2.76	16	5.15
	May	80	28	0.0	120	+ 2	85	49.7	2.91	16	6.16
	June	79	35	-0.3	140	+ 4	79	55.0	2.87	15	6.32
	July	79	39	+1.3	103	- 2	65	57.1	3.46	17	5.73
	Aug.	80	31	+2.2	74	- 3	114	56.6	4.41	18	4.99
	Sept.	69	28	-1.3	178	+ 2	89	53.5	3.66	16	4.24
	Oct.	66	23	-0.8	132	+ 4	98	47.9	4.69	19	2.68
	Nov.	57	19	-0.8	165	+ 3	103	43.2	5.16	19	1.59
	Dec.	54	18	-0.3	115	0	115	40.6	5.63	22	0.96
	Year	80	11	+0.6	112	+10	89	47.3	47.64	215	3.67

TABLE II.—SUMMARY TABLE of mean Values of Air Pressure, Air Temperature and Wind Direction at the Principal Towns, together with extremes of temperature for Scotland as a whole and generalized figures for Rain in the British Isles.*

1944.	Air Pressure at 32° F. and Mean Sea Level.		AIR TEMPERATURE.							
	Mean.	Difference from Normal.	Means of		Mean of A and B.	Difference of Mean from Normal.	Daily Range.		Absolute Extremes	
			A Maximum.	B Minimum.			Mean = A-B.	Difference from Normal.	Highest.	Lowest.
In.	In.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	
January ...	29·881	- 0·016	46·8	37·1	41·9	+ 2·8	9·7	+ 0·8	57	13
February ...	30·121	+ 0·249	44·4	33·4	38·9	- 0·2	11·0	+ 1·5	57	5
March ...	30·100	+ 0·170	48·7	35·7	42·2	+ 1·3	13·0	+ 1·7	63	11
April ...	29·966	+ 0·047	54·7	41·7	48·2	+ 3·7	13·0	- 0·6	67	15
May ...	30·103	+ 0·126	56·9	43·2	50·1	+ 0·3	13·7	- 0·7	80	22
June ...	29·837	- 0·161	61·8	47·7	54·8	- 0·1	14·1	- 1·2	79	33
July ...	29·883	- 0·046	65·7	53·5	59·6	+ 1·1	12·2	- 2·1	79	39
August ...	29·960	+ 0·072	66·4	52·4	59·4	+ 1·9	14·0	+ 0·7	81	27
September ...	29·949	- 0·028	59·1	45·1	52·1	- 1·4	14·0	+ 0·8	75	26
October ...	29·785	- 0·092	53·1	41·7	47·4	- 0·6	11·4	+ 0·1	66	23
November ...	29·670	- 0·180	45·6	34·8	40·2	- 1·5	10·8	+ 0·9	57	10
December ...	29·801	+ 0·030	43·8	34·8	39·3	- 0·3	9·0	+ 0·3	54	16
Means ...	29·921	+ 0·014	53·9	41·8	47·8	+ 0·6	12·2	+ 0·2	81	5

1944.	RAIN.				WIND.									
	Percentage of Normal.				No. of Observations—Total = 732.									
	Scotland.	England and Wales.	Northern Ireland.	British Isles.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Calm.	
January ...	125	109	133	Not available.	2	0	1	2	8	19	21	6	3	
February ...	64	67	50		8	5	4	2	3	8	13	10	5	
March ...	46	19	32		4	2	3	2	2	9	22	13	5	
April ...	104	108	96		2	4	9	5	7	8	14	7	4	
May...	123	63	86		7	8	7	2	5	13	13	5	2	
June ...	153	104	119		2	5	8	2	3	11	17	7	5	
July...	79	97	116		2	7	15	8	5	6	8	7	4	
August ...	76	95	81		2	6	11	2	6	13	12	4	6	
September ...	140	167	175		2	6	8	2	3	7	18	8	6	
October ...	123	115	151		2	3	6	4	7	9	15	8	8	
November ...	138	178	148		2	4	6	2	3	12	15	10	6	
December ...	103	71	117		2	1	3	5	7	13	17	10	4	
Year ...	106	100	111		37	51	81	38	59	128	185	95	58	

* In this Table Air Pressure and Wind Observations are based on records at seven towns and the means of Air Temperature and Daily Range of Temperature on records at eleven towns. The Absolute Extremes of Temperature refer to Scotland as a whole. The generalized figures for Rain are based on a large number of observations and are extracted from the Monthly Weather Report of the Meteorological Office.

TABLE III.—NUMBER OF HOURS BRIGHT SUNSHINE.

1944.	NUMBER OF HOURS.												YEAR.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total. Hours.
NORTH SCOTLAND—													
Baltasound ...	11	45	75	72	133	112	111	136	102	62	20	12	891
Lerwick ...	16	61	87	64	119	101	91	122	109	62	28	11	871
Stornoway ...	16	41	66	95	93	120	171	167	124	73	53	21	1040
Skye, Duntuilm ...	13	51	78	80	122	114	138	172	131	53	46	16	1014
Fortrose ...	36	61	83	116	95	138	127	172	111	73	51	30	1093
Dalwhinnie ...	9	53	85	116	110	95	108	150	81	57	39	19	922
Fort Augustus ...	13	38	79	102	81	75	87	147	100	40	28	11	801
Fort-William ...	3	53	81	100	133	107	115	153	88	40	21	7	901
Inverness ...	38	54	79	118	105	128	102	163	108	69	50	26	1040
Onich ...	11	67	88	91	138	104	102	147	94	45	35	18	940
EAST SCOTLAND—													
Nairn ...	47	53	80	119	92	137	113	177	126	83	49	32	1108
Forres ...	40	47	77	131	103	143	123	186	107	76	61	32	1126
Banff ...	42	58	74	130	98	96	128	192	130	58	57	27	1090
Aberdeen ...	46	57	82	129	121	120	96	123	133	77	64	32	1080
Braemar ...	30	53	84	131	113	132	128	173	100	76	43	18	1081
Craibstone ...	55	65	96	136	128	132	110	144	136	86	73	44	1205
Stonehaven ...	47	71	100	130	125	130	90	115	122	83	63	33	1109
Arbroath ...	40	89	132	143	138	162	118	110	141	95	75	37	1280
Dundee ...	40	94	108	131	116	131	113	101	106	91	66	38	1135
Longforgan ...	43	100	126	135	133	158	125	122	125	96	75	42	1280
Montrose ...	46	76	109	141	138	144	84	94	132	89	67	36	1156
Perth ...	30	90	94	116	130	143	119	126	99	74	55	36	1112
Dunfermline ...	25	88	112	110	128	148	125	119	101	77	50	41	1124
Kirkcaldy ...	31	78	104	110	121	150	105	81	106	83	54	41	1064
Leuchars ...	42	96	125	152	150	173	122	108	126	100	75	51	1320
St. Andrews ...	38	79	118	138	130	160	111	104	118	89	66	43	1194
Balerno ...	20	58	101	117	116	165	108	132	92	68	41	34	1052
Boghall ...	20	62	116	132	119	165	89	132	101	68	47	43	1094
Edinburgh (R. Ob.)	32	69	117	126	117	162	102	133	109	82	53	45	1147
Penicuik ...	20	57	104	120	111	155	97	138	96	70	48	34	1050
Dunbar ...	41	61	113	147	138	164	113	126	134	79	51	46	1213
North Berwick ...	20	65	129	120	119	148	99	113	114	79	38	23	1067
Peebles ...	14	46	103	101	132	139	81	123	80	68	35	18	940
Marchmont ...	24	49	109	128	128	147	71	131	96	63	41	28	1015
WEST SCOTLAND—													
Dunoon (Ben More)	18	85	98	83	135	127	83	121	101	58	39	20	968
Dunoon ...	24	96	116	87	137	152	103	145	112	75	49	27	1123
Oban ...	11	79	103	95	143	104	122	158	121	49	46	22	1053
Tiree ...	18	96	121	113	193	148	136	182	155	79	63	40	1344
Rothsay ...	25	88	104	100	145	144	103	151	101	71	44	21	1097
Cardross ...	14	80	90	83	131	126	90	115	91	58	35	12	925
Helensburgh ...	21	88	106	97	152	146	100	139	101	73	45	23	1091
Stirling ...	30	95	122	116	128	160	111	124	104	82	62	52	1186
Greenock ...	14	76	107	105	154	152	105	149	107	63	36	12	1080
Paisley ...	21	76	105	98	133	146	95	139	99	74	46	32	1064
Abbotsinch...	23	84	118	103	144	154	112	144	104	80	49	36	1151
Carluke ...	23	72	100	99	123	131	92	132	87	69	39	43	1010
Glasgow ...	5	74	89	90	117	150	101	123	79	68	36	21	953
Auchincruive ...	24	71	113	86	148	30	97	160	84	80	49	39	1081
Ayr ...	16	62	94	95	151	146	102	169	94	82	47	31	1089
Kilmarnock ...	18	78	114	99	162	152	113	158	108	84	41	31	1158
Prestwick ...	17	69	107	89	148	130	115	165	97	81	46	29	1093
Troon ...	21	83	118	105	157	153	100	182	99	91	49	27	1185
Turnberry ...	25	69	141	105	179	49	107	186	107	86	52	29	1235
Dumfries ...	19	80	109	101	151	150	77	147	85	91	57	38	1105
Eskdalemuir ...	16	76	118	102	142	154	80	146	92	81	46	42	1095
Ruthwell ...	11	72	107	105	149	137	80	161	96	84	50	25	1077

TABLE IV.—MONTHLY and ANNUAL AMOUNTS of RAINFALL and
Number of Days of RAIN at Selected Stations.

1944.	AMOUNTS.												Number of Days of Rain exceeding 0.1 in.	YEAR.
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.	
NORTH SCOTLAND—	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	
Baltsound ...	7.61	4.48	4.33	2.87	2.04	2.28	2.44	2.68	3.31	4.24	6.35	6.11	48.74	306
Lerwick ...	4.57	2.79	2.43	2.65	2.71	2.69	1.98	1.85	2.49	4.41	4.56	4.61	37.74	252
Sullom Voe ...	6.00	4.19	2.64	2.65	2.52	2.45	1.77	2.87	3.04	4.57	6.90	5.13	44.73	253
Sumburgh ...	4.53	2.73	2.31	1.94	2.25	2.52	1.38	1.54	1.95	4.54	4.13	4.19	34.01	238
Barra, Skallary...	6.14	3.65	2.38	2.99	2.33	3.00	2.72	3.58	4.15	8.25	6.45	6.37	52.01	246
Stornoway ...	5.61	1.94	4.28	1.33	2.21	4.19	0.67	3.97	3.39	5.24	4.53	5.35	42.71	247
Skye, Duntuilin	7.14	3.32	4.50	2.07	4.61	4.98	1.86	4.77	3.75	6.88	5.31	6.08	55.27	255
Cape Wrath ...	7.22	3.22	3.74	2.26	4.16	4.08	1.26	3.06	4.85	5.01	4.37	5.88	49.11	270
Wick ...	3.66	1.99	2.67	2.04	2.40	2.95	1.37	1.58	3.07	3.00	4.23	3.13	32.09	246
Achnashellach ...	15.52	5.60	5.84	4.29	6.57	8.72	2.22	6.42	6.06	10.42	7.38	10.22	89.26	275
Fortrose ...	3.18	2.28	1.72	1.50	2.24	2.70	1.31	1.75	2.70	3.73	3.35	2.85	29.31	247
Alness ...	3.99	1.91	1.55	1.91	2.72	2.77	1.06	0.81	2.75	3.66	3.04	2.57	28.74	206
Dalwhinnie ...	7.02	2.90	1.49	3.34	3.51	4.69	2.11	2.98	3.39	5.80	6.39	5.74	49.36	254
Fort Augustus ...	8.33	3.32	2.09	2.71	4.40	4.57	2.20	2.54	3.21	5.38	6.31	5.64	50.70	255
Fort-William ...	12.75	4.87	3.56	5.28	7.64	6.56	2.05	4.41	5.13	7.73	8.50	9.10	77.58	252
Inverness ...	3.00	2.12	1.40	1.89	1.88	2.77	1.74	1.81	3.19	2.65	2.87	2.33	27.65	213
Onich ...	11.47	4.83	3.95	6.25	8.03	5.92	2.59	4.44	6.74	7.96	7.91	8.90	78.99	265
EAST SCOTLAND—														
Nairn ...	2.31	1.59	1.28	1.54	1.52	2.42	1.11	1.40	2.20	2.56	3.16	2.15	23.24	218
Forres ...	2.65	1.70	1.50	1.53	1.60	3.04	0.89	2.08	2.64	3.23	3.60	2.49	26.95	175
Lossiemouth ...	2.62	1.54	1.43	1.17	1.64	2.50	1.29	1.32	3.55	1.87	2.76	2.39	24.08	220
Gordon Castle ...	3.04	2.10	1.83	1.10	3.03	3.31	2.13	2.20	5.03	3.32	3.42	3.51	34.02	240
Banff ...	2.88	2.36	1.66	1.21	2.23	2.56	2.16	1.06	4.16	3.16	3.07	2.84	29.35	221
Aberdeen ...	1.56	1.70	1.41	2.21	2.72	2.25	1.98	0.90	2.05	3.19	2.61	3.54	26.12	199
Balmoral ...	2.48	2.06	0.81	1.03	3.03	2.38	1.87	2.06	4.21	4.45	4.73	3.24	32.35	215
Braemar ...	3.08	2.15	0.98	1.67	2.26	2.59	1.54	2.31	4.11	5.50	6.14	3.99	36.32	207
Craibstone ...	2.03	1.62	1.02	2.70	3.01	2.41	2.30	1.52	2.37	4.70	3.48	3.61	30.77	196
Tarland ...	1.97	2.44	1.14	1.36	2.84	2.26	2.79	1.36	4.86	4.43	4.38	3.08	32.91	193
Stonehaven ...	1.52	2.09	1.21	2.79	3.06	2.32	2.36	1.47	2.13	4.41	2.86	4.11	30.33	212
Arbroath ...	1.04	0.89	0.40	2.59	1.68	2.58	2.60	1.58	2.59	3.24	2.81	2.61	24.61	186
Buddon Ness ...	1.12	0.53	0.57	2.30	1.76	2.36	2.37	1.43	2.31	3.29	3.01	2.20	23.25	191
Dundee ...	1.35	0.54	0.41	2.33	1.93	2.70	2.12	1.62	2.50	3.53	4.25	2.37	25.65	176
Kettins ...	1.66	0.38	0.32	2.63	2.29	1.94	2.48	2.26	2.52	3.91	4.23	2.68	27.30	174
Montrose ...	1.13	0.84	0.77	2.51	2.26	2.11	1.73	1.30	1.89	4.17	2.43	2.52	23.66	168
Longforgan ...	1.15	0.54	0.27	1.84	1.94	1.84	3.04	1.44	2.28	3.28	4.00	1.93	23.55	171
Perth ...	2.34	0.87	0.19	2.09	1.93	2.54	2.03	2.36	2.90	2.78	4.85	2.67	27.55	183
Errol ...	1.18	0.56	0.34	1.59	1.71	1.83	2.40	1.62	2.72	3.06	3.84	2.28	23.13	159
Cupar ...	1.69	0.75	0.43	2.24	2.17	2.24	2.89	2.27	2.94	3.82	5.24	3.15	29.83	189
Dunfermline ...	2.31	0.46	0.30	1.64	2.16	2.43	3.16	3.37	2.95	2.90	6.13	2.31	30.12	190
Kirkcaldy ...	1.95	0.81	0.33	1.73	1.90	2.84	3.53	3.37	3.19	3.20	5.77	1.66	30.28	179
Leuchars ...	1.07	0.50	0.38	2.32	1.72	1.80	3.03	1.90	2.62	3.17	3.34	2.24	24.09	156
St. Andrews ...	1.36	0.55	0.64	2.62	1.79	2.37	2.94	2.39	2.90	3.29	3.56	2.56	26.97	166
Balerno ...	3.45	2.05	1.38	2.52	3.10	3.37	2.45	3.00	5.26	3.80	7.42	3.71	41.51	208
Boghall ...	2.76	1.39	0.59	2.38	2.82	2.86	2.58	2.63	5.94	2.48	6.61	2.76	35.80	211
Edinburgh ...	1.87	0.74	0.46	1.78	2.43	2.00	3.12	2.77	4.78	2.35	5.13	2.06	29.49	194
Penicuik ...	3.02	1.72	0.57	1.98	3.23	3.05	2.46	2.90	5.89	2.81	7.41	3.59	38.65	201
Dunbar ...	0.99	0.70	0.50	2.06	1.50	2.35	1.60	2.72	3.30	1.39	7.55	2.36	23.22	165
North Berwick ...	1.12	1.10	0.33	1.95	1.50	3.11	2.35	2.99	3.95	2.05	4.44	1.52	26.41	168
Marchmont ...	1.12	1.72	0.75	1.90	2.74	2.71	3.12	2.42	4.48	2.84	5.80	2.24	31.84	209
Charterhall ...	1.07	1.49	0.48	1.69	2.55	2.49	3.08	2.17	4.48	2.72	4.70	1.67	28.59	191
St. Abbs Head, ...	0.94	0.90	0.58	2.23	1.68	2.65	2.36	2.36	4.67	2.61	3.72	1.95	26.65	173
West Linton ...	3.93	1.93	0.67	1.78	3.29	3.38	2.33	3.36	4.88	3.24	8.05	4.56	41.40	218
Peebles ...	2.51	1.35	0.54	1.33	2.56	2.72	1.78	2.56	4.39	3.19	6.85	5.01	34.79	198
Kelso (Broom-lands) ...	1.05	1.47	0.98	1.51	2.73	2.56	2.39	1.65	4.11	2.20	4.94	1.96	27.55	197
Wolfelee ...	2.37	2.25	0.56	1.86	2.27	2.47	2.16	1.63	4.87	3.08	5.89	4.00	33.41	178

TABLE IV.—MONTHLY and ANNUAL AMOUNTS of RAINFALL and Number of Days of RAIN at Selected Stations—*continued*.

• 1944.	AMOUNTS.													Number of Days of Rain exceeding 01 inch.	
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.	Y EAR.	
WEST SCOTLAND—															
Ardtornish ...	8·50	3·39	3·40	4·30	5·70	6·82	3·41	3·62	7·74	10·13	9·74	12·89	79·64	232	
Colonsay ...	6·81	2·11	2·48	3·52	3·49	3·26	4·58	3·89	4·45	5·80	6·89	5·87	53·15	...	
Dunoon ...	9·95	2·71	1·93	5·07	5·36	5·75	5·66	3·57	7·14	6·63	11·05	7·47	72·29	203	
Dunoon (Ben More)	13·89	4·38	3·15	5·93	7·28	8·10	6·21	5·43	9·20	9·46	12·66	11·66	97·35	245	
Glenbranter ...	14·98	4·92	2·39	4·45	7·23	7·45	4·44	5·88	7·38	9·42	14·14	13·14	95·82	215	
Oban ...	6·33	2·26	1·31	3·50	5·06	4·62	2·18	5·17	4·70	6·14	6·74	5·85	53·86	227	
Rothsay ...	5·80	2·06	1·60	3·32	4·16	4·45	4·17	3·63	6·33	6·65	8·22	6·34	56·73	227	
Tiree ...	6·22	1·49	1·51	2·31	3·30	2·93	2·98	3·14	6·50	7·75	6·58	5·84	50·55	247	
Cardross...	6·14	1·63	1·42	2·70	3·35	3·51	4·25	3·21	5·04	5·19	7·91	6·35	50·70	225	
Helensburgh ...	8·00	2·54	1·52	3·62	4·04	4·21	5·20	3·84	5·01	5·24	8·23	5·90	57·35	242	
Balfron ...	6·20	2·27	0·88	4·30	3·43	4·74	3·48	3·09	5·21	6·17	8·48	7·73	55·98	228	
Stirling ...	4·42	1·11	0·36	2·24	2·24	3·11	2·81	3·04	4·19	3·69	6·12	3·90	37·23	190	
Greenock ...	8·52	2·38	1·47	3·86	4·90	5·04	5·17	3·91	5·70	6·55	9·49	7·54	64·53	223	
Paisley ...	4·57	1·63	0·74	2·66	3·17	3·61	2·92	3·04	4·70	5·53	7·64	4·32	44·53	210	
Abbotsinch ...	4·62	1·70	0·85	2·72	3·17	3·15	3·11	2·53	4·50	4·92	7·05	4·31	42·63	220	
Dungavel ...	6·48	1·97	0·88	3·81	3·79	4·11	3·32	3·79	5·92	5·54	9·17	5·51	54·29	222	
Carlisle ...	3·27	0·96	0·61	1·80	1·70	2·44	3·00	3·99	4·04	4·08	6·52	3·38	35·79	207	
Glasgow ...	4·29	1·73	0·98	2·30	3·19	3·10	3·33	3·53	5·52	4·89	6·79	4·79	44·44	231	
Auchincruive ...	3·99	1·44	0·48	3·31	2·39	3·26	2·74	2·79	4·49	4·35	6·00	4·51	39·75	208	
Ayr ...	3·62	1·06	0·49	3·13	2·36	3·10	2·58	2·26	3·74	4·31	5·87	4·17	36·69	208	
Colmonell ...	4·37	1·44	0·43	2·19	2·67	3·44	2·45	3·50	4·30	5·34	6·18	7·17	43·48	222	
Kilmarnock ...	5·21	1·77	0·45	3·33	3·23	3·52	3·92	3·80	5·63	5·64	6·42	4·99	47·91	209	
Prestwick ...	3·06	0·85	0·31	2·80	2·25	2·63	2·67	2·57	4·67	4·17	5·39	3·94	35·31	183	
Troon ...	3·47	1·29	0·41	2·31	2·21	3·15	2·66	3·14	4·69	4·26	4·99	3·99	36·57	188	
Turnberry ...	4·25	1·74	0·33	2·01	2·70	2·93	1·87	2·75	4·73	4·07	5·08	4·86	37·32	203	
Dumfries ...	3·85	0·89	0·30	2·00	2·19	2·99	4·55	2·73	5·87	4·47	6·51	5·40	41·75	209	
Eskdalemuir ...	7·86	3·60	0·67	3·73	3·85	5·62	3·12	4·24	6·18	4·55	10·34	8·22	61·98	229	
Ruthwell ...	3·37	0·71	0·17	1·89	1·99	3·05	3·46	3·03	5·13	3·71	6·12	4·74	37·37	188	
Glenlee ...	7·51	1·89	0·68	2·84	3·22	4·17	4·04	3·37	6·36	7·33	9·49	8·34	59·24	220	
Tongland ...	5·26	2·38	0·39	2·76	2·26	3·89	4·21	4·76	6·68	6·39	8·94	5·54	53·46	182	
West Freugh ...	3·76	1·27	0·57	2·36	2·18	3·11	3·83	3·27	4·84	6·14	6·26	4·74	42·33	212	

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Note. The line ... indicates the boundaries of the Districts named in Meteorological Tables I, III, & IV.

